

ENV-530
OUR NEW MASTER COURSE AT EPFL

Part of the mission of the Laboratory of Sustainability
Robotics is to train the next generation of experts in

SUSTAINABILITY ROBOTICS

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A huge thank to the team members who have helped
shape this course: Kevin Holdcroft, Luca Romanello,
Fabian Wiesemüller, Lachlan Orr, Pham Huy Nguyen
and Ryo Kanno.



Robotics innovation global trends

2



Atlas robot Boston Dynamics
(YouTube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-e1_QhJ1EhQ)

Robotics innovation global trends

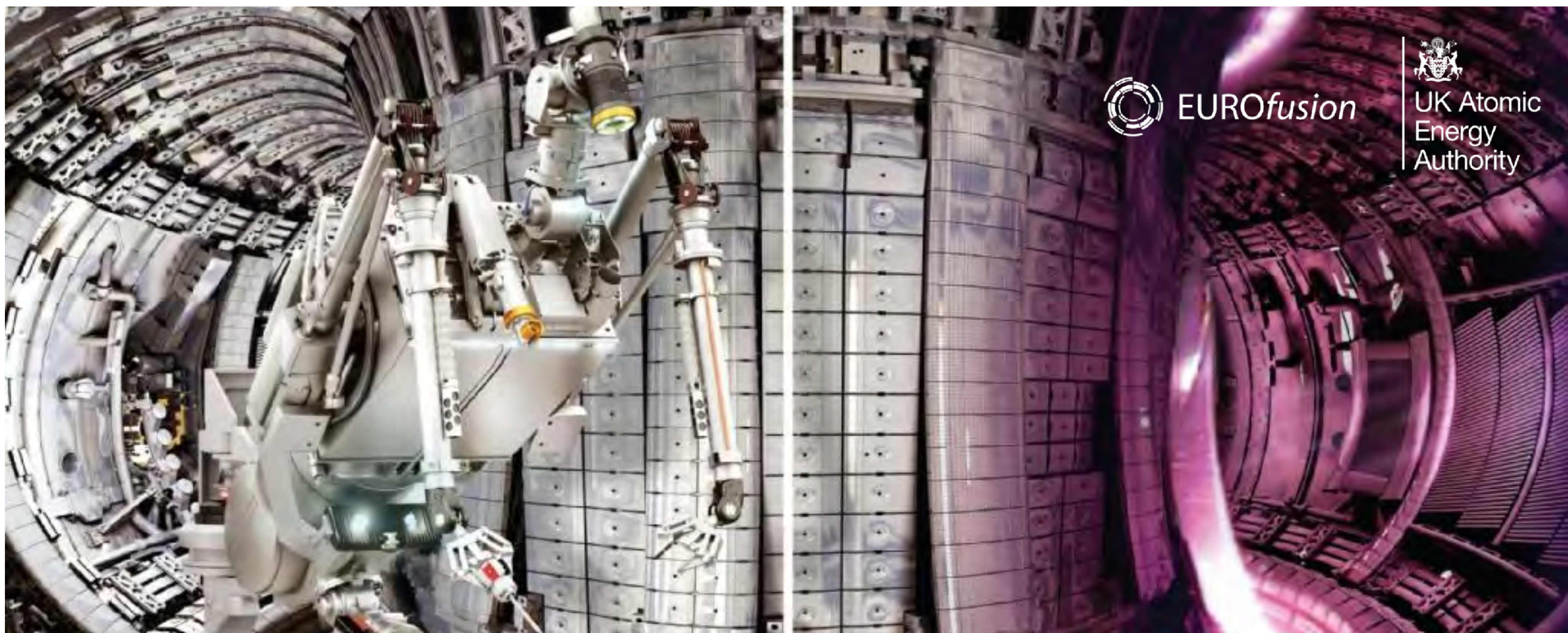
3



Da Vinci robotic surgery system (Intuitive Surgical)

Robotics innovation global trends

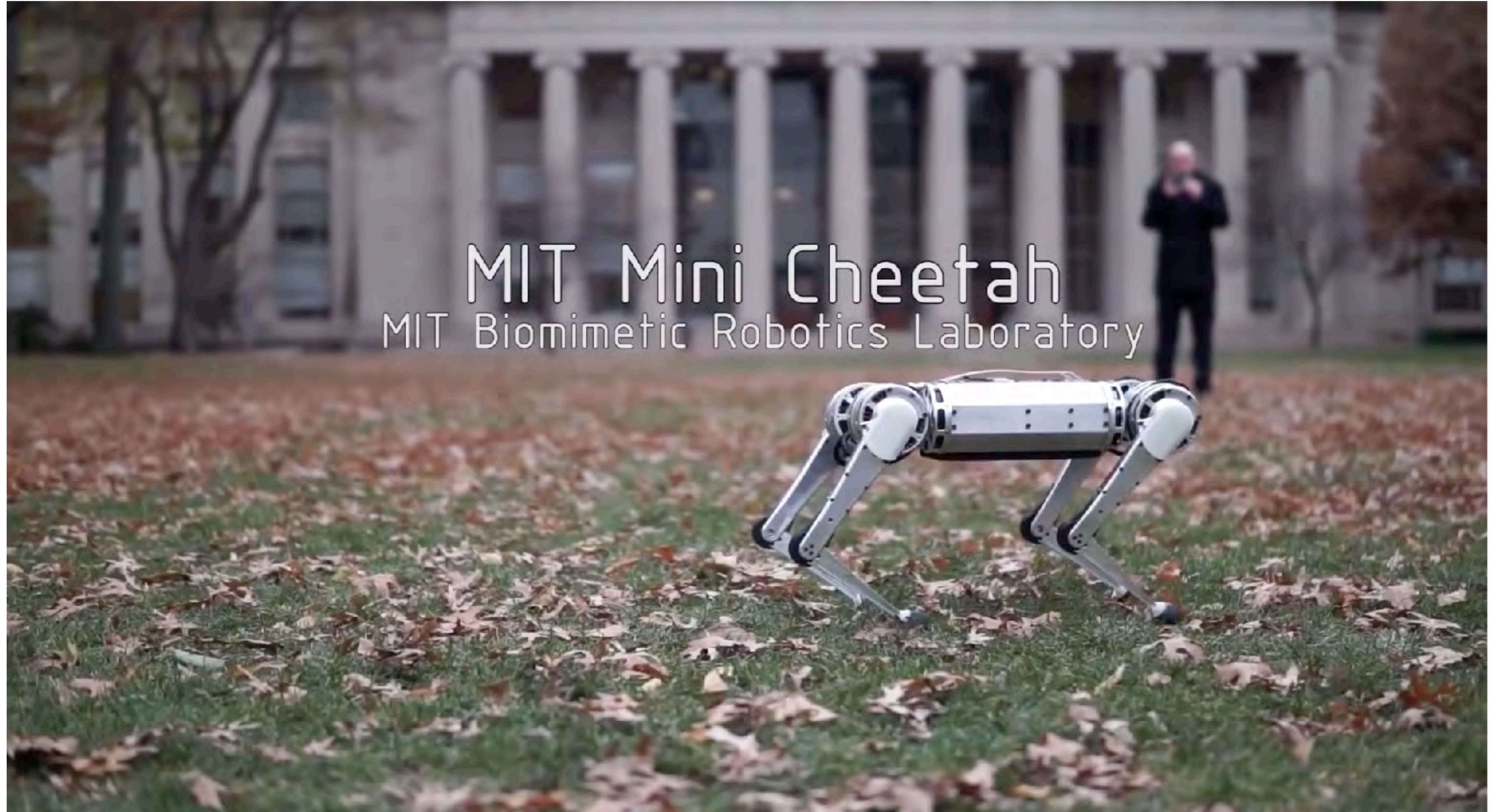
4



Remote Applications in Challenging Environments (RACE) in Culham Oxford

Robotics innovation global trends

5



MIT Mini Cheetah
MIT Biomimetic Robotics Laboratory

MIT Cheetah robot (Prof. Sang-bae Kim)

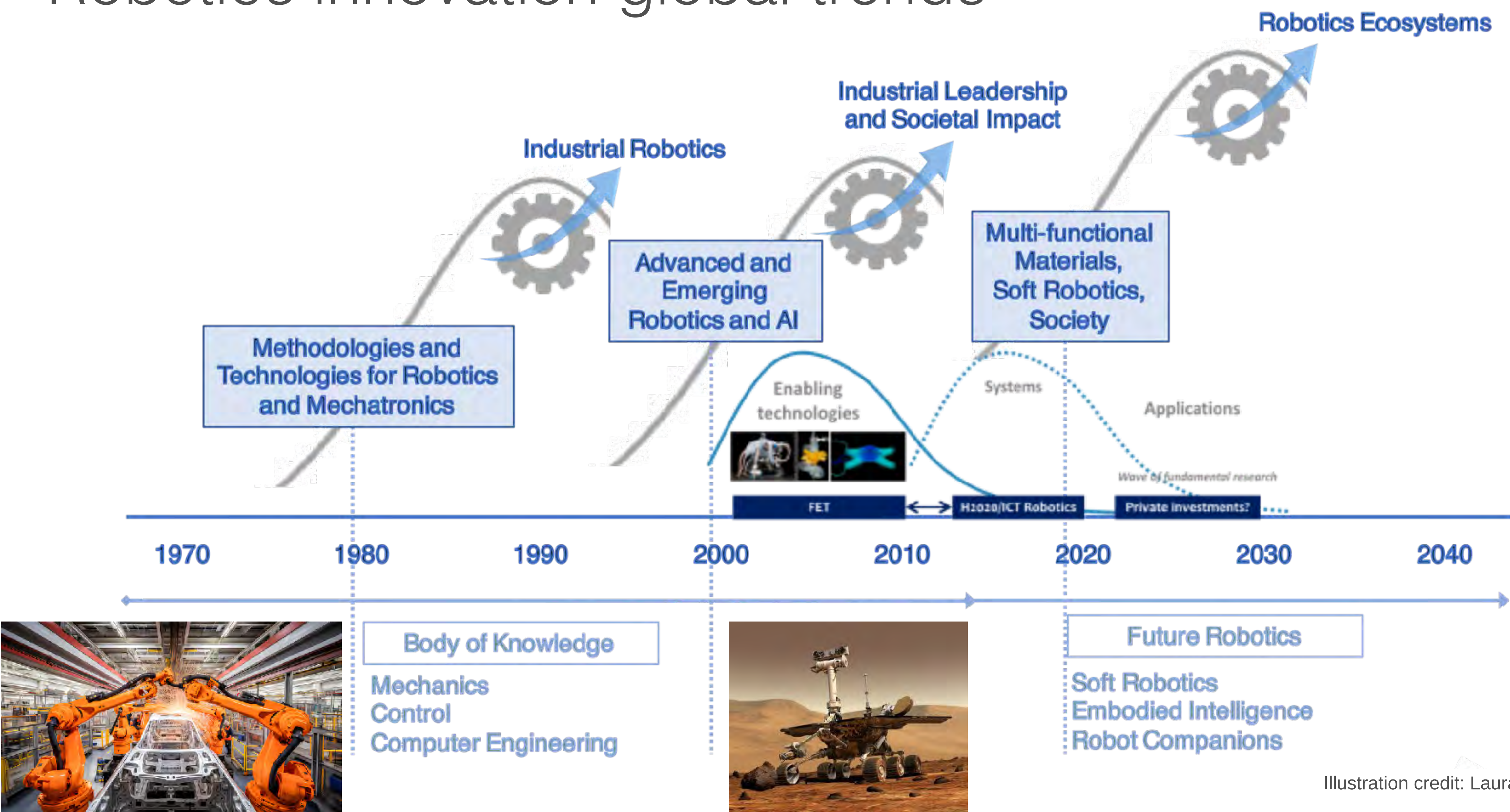
Robotics innovation global trends

6



OceanONE Stanford Robotics Lab (Prof. Ousama Khatib)

Robotics innovation global trends



Firstpost.

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Video Shows

World

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Tesla goes on a hiring spree as it begins to ramp up production of Optimus humanoid robot

FP Staff

February 6, 2025, 18:51:57 IST

The large number of open positions indicates that Tesla is accelerating its efforts to boost manufacturing capacity for Optimus. As the company shifts its focus to high-volume production, it appears poised to move closer to making the Tesla Bot a commercially available product

A humanoid robot, likely Tesla's Optimus, is shown from the back, standing in a room with a white wall and a green plant wall on the right. The robot has a white and black body with visible joints and a backpack-like structure on its back.

CES 2025: NVIDIA's Cosmos Just Gave Robots a 'ChatGPT Moment'!

AI ANALYTICS

CES 2025: NVIDIA's Cosmos Just Gave Robots a 'ChatGPT Moment'!

By Nigel Perelra

No Comments

5 Mins Read

02/10/2025

Image: yourtechdiet.com/

HANS PETER BRONDMO

THE BIG STORY

SEP 18, 2024 6:00 AM

Inside Google's 7-Year Mission to Give AI a Robot Body

WIRED

Boston Dynamics joins forces with its former CEO to speed the learning of its Atlas humanoid robot

Story by Brian Heater • 1w • 3 min read

Forbes

Meta Is Developing Humanoid Robots; This Has Huge Potential For Healthcare

Dr. Sai Balasubramanian, M.D., J.D. Contributor to SciStarter: about healthcare innovation and technology

Follow

Feb 17, 2025, 09:17am EST

Firstpost.

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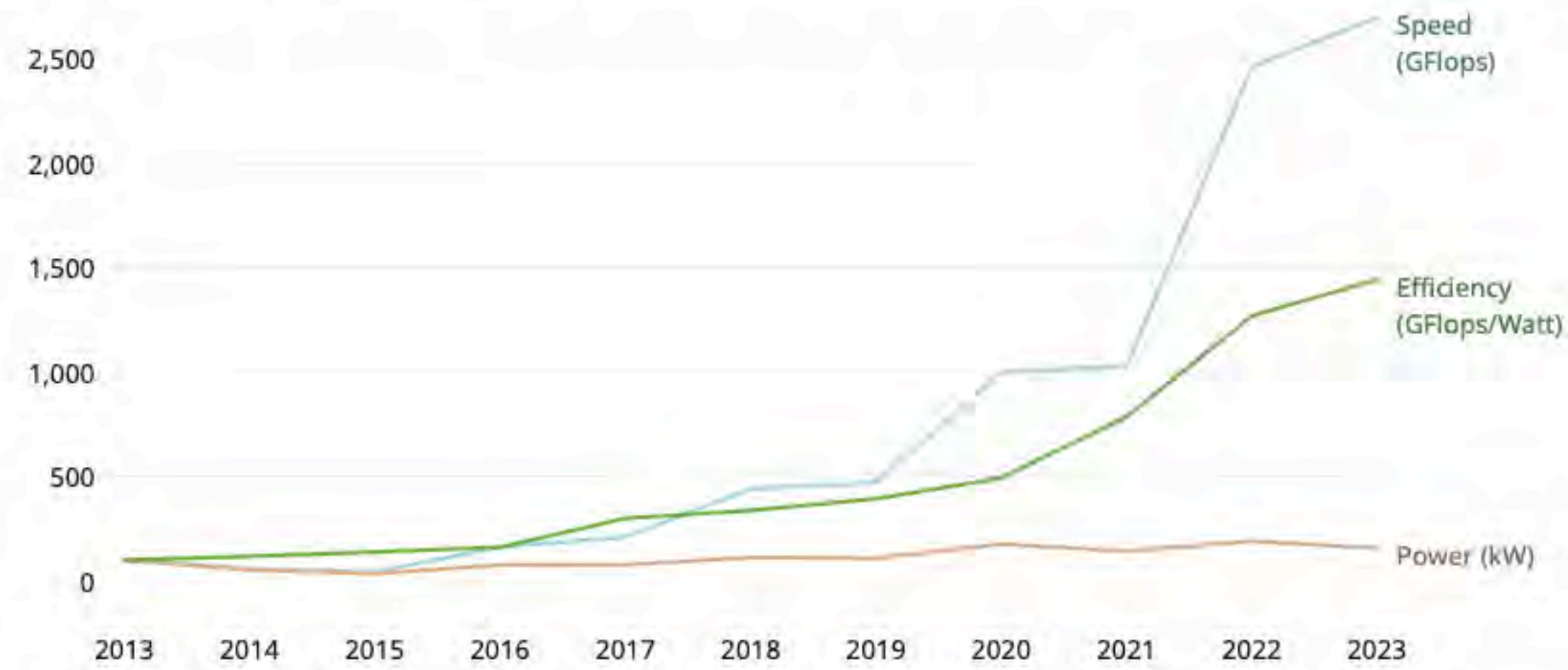
Explainers

Apple working on building a humanoid robot, to take on Tesla's Optimus

Mehul Reuben Das

February 17, 2025, 15:16:23 IST

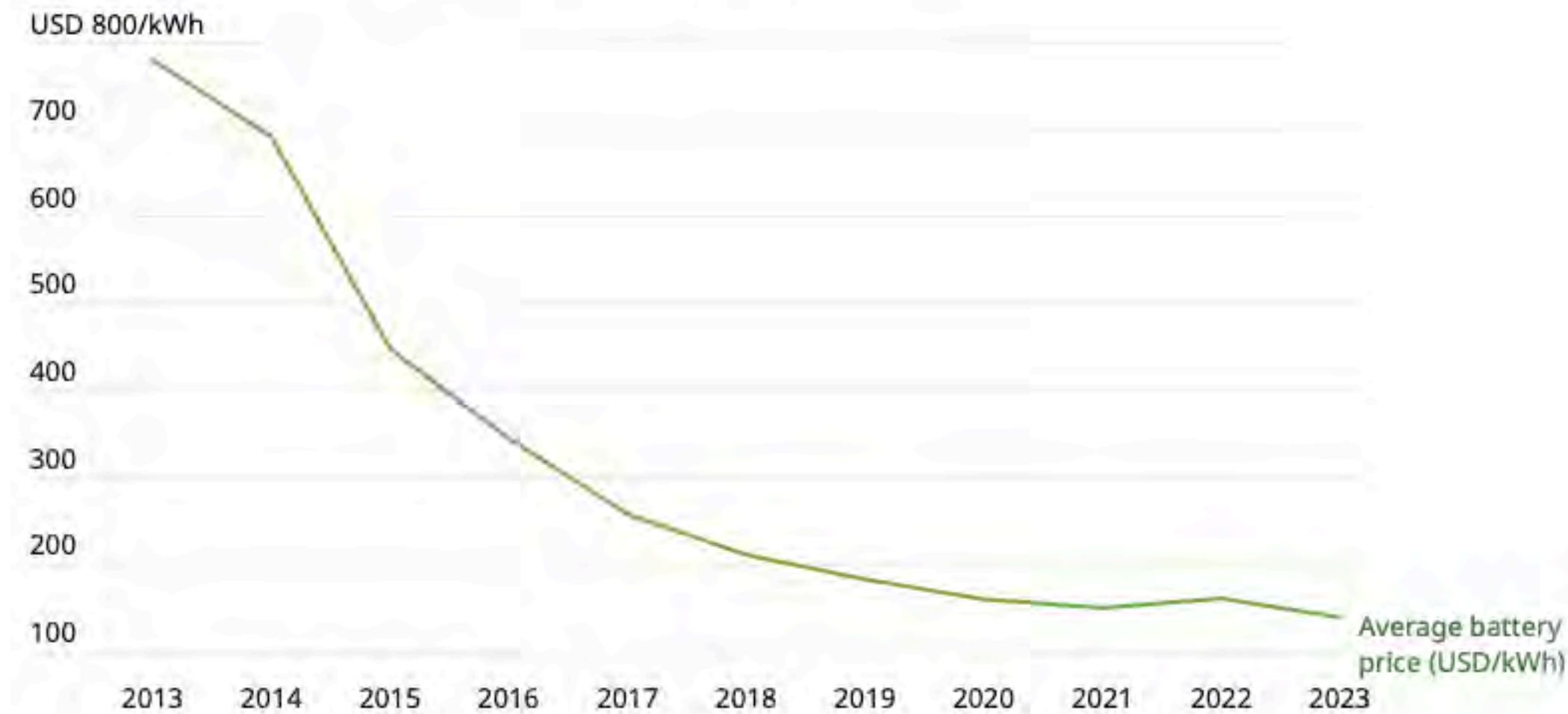
Figure 8 Average speed, power and efficiency of top 50 green supercomputers, 2013–2023



Notes: Average efficiency is calculated as the ratio of average speed to average power for the top 50 green supercomputers. An increase in efficiency can occur even when both speed and power are decreasing. 2013 is the base year and set to 100.

Source: WIPO based on data published by TOP500.

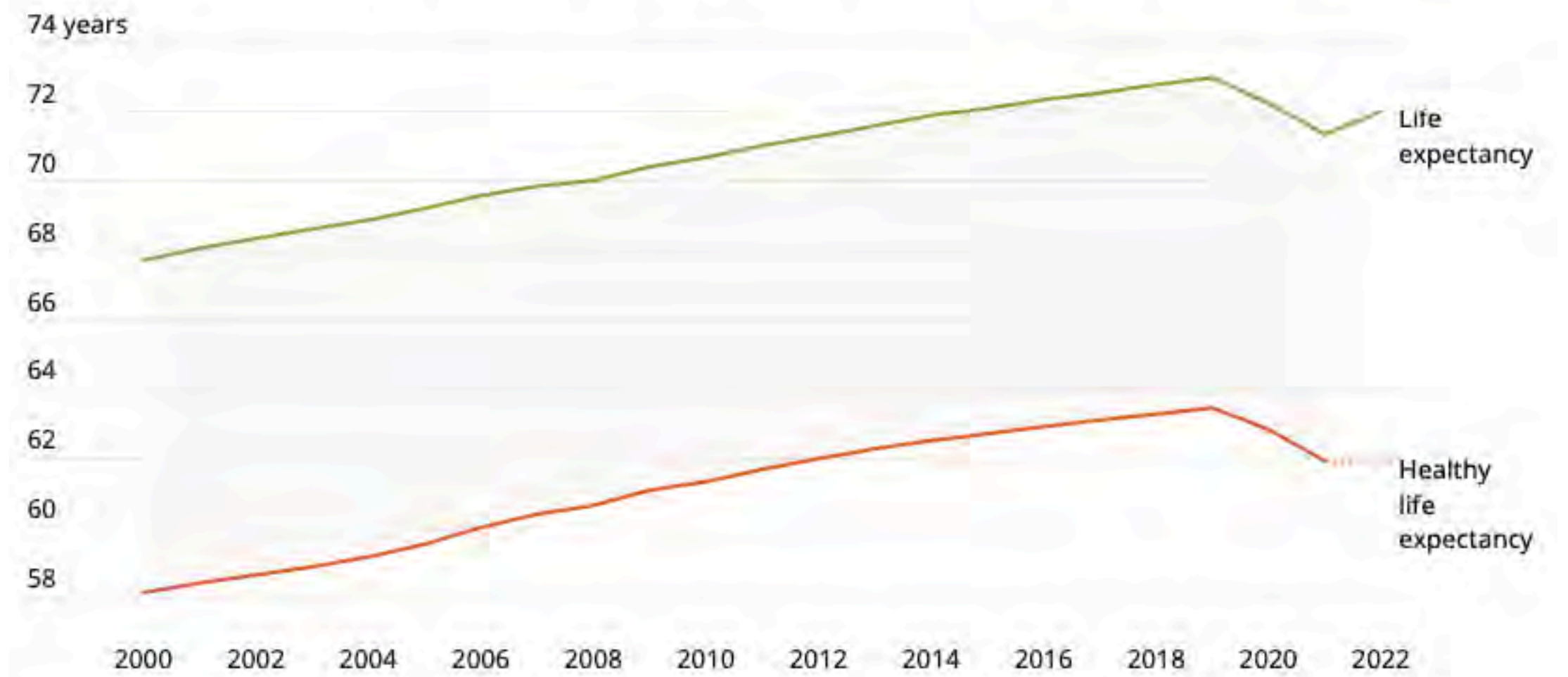
Figure 9 Average lithium-ion battery price, 2013–2023



Note: Prices are shown in real 2023 USD.

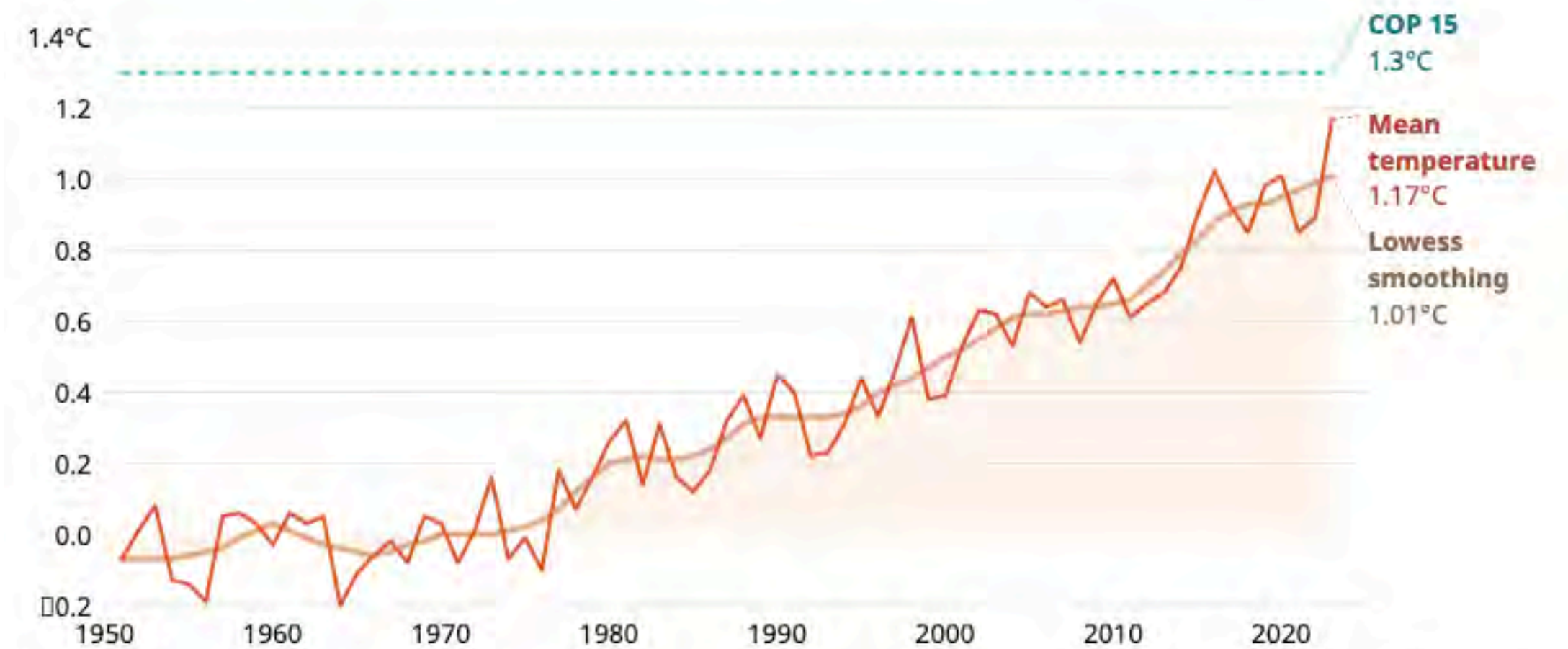
Source: WIPO, based on data published by BloombergNEF.

Figure 13 Life expectancy and healthy life expectancy at birth (years), 2000–2022



Source: WIPO, based on data published by World Bank (LE) and World Health Organization (HALE).

Figure 14 Global temperature anomaly, 1951–2023 land-ocean global mean temperature



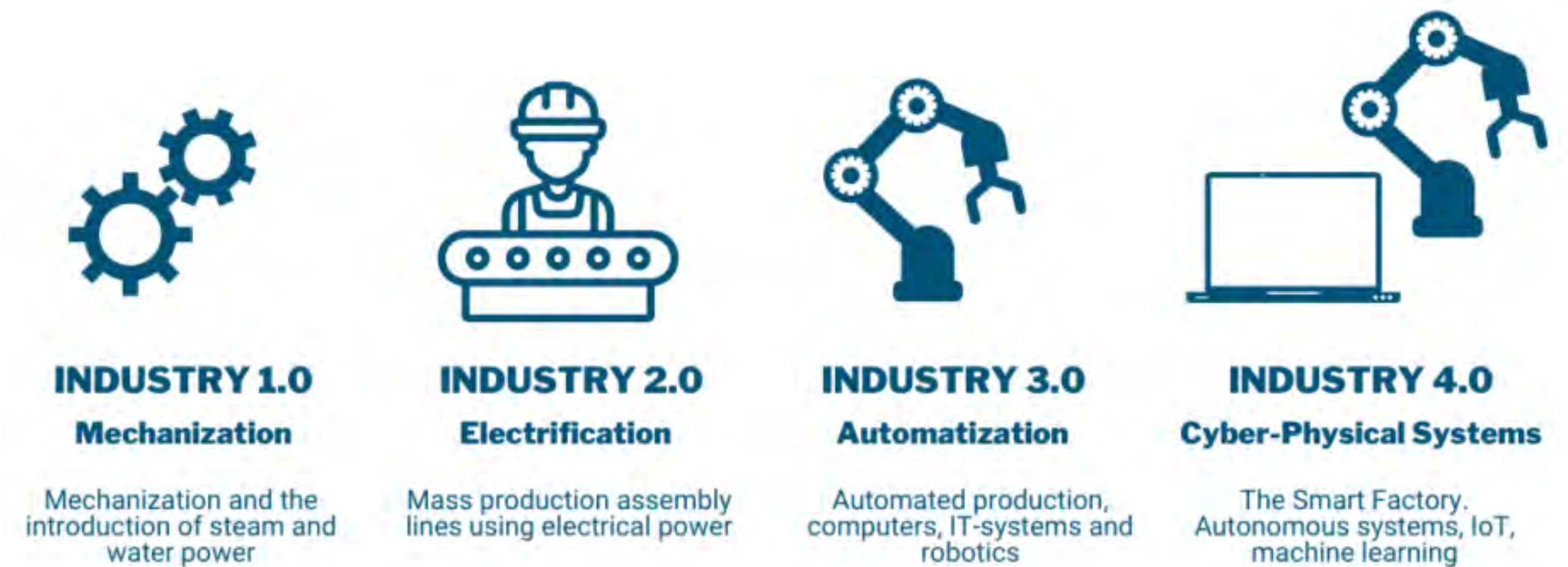
Notes: COP 15 (lower threshold) indicates the lower limit of 1.5°C global warming relative to the pre-industrial temperature. This corresponds to a temperature increase of 1.3°C with respect to the average temperature from 1951 to 1980. Lowess smoothing denotes Locally Weighted Scatterplot Smoothing with a fifth-degree polynomial.

Source: WIPO, based on data published by NASA GISS GISTEM.

What does this mean for you?

- Robotics skills are a must have
 - *All industries becoming more automated / robotic*
 - *“Robotics education [should be] as a mandatory component of other skills training.” (WEF)*
 - *“Industry 4.0 will disrupt nearly every industry in every country, creating new opportunities and challenges for people, places and businesses”*
- **Next generation needs knowledge, language, network and track record**

THE FOUR INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTIONS



1. <https://www.weforum.org/stories/2020/10/changes-needed-upskill-workers-robotics-education/>
2. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/regulation-for-the-fourth-industrial-revolution/regulation-for-the-fourth-industrial-revolution>
3. <https://www.calsoft.com/what-is-industry-4-0/>

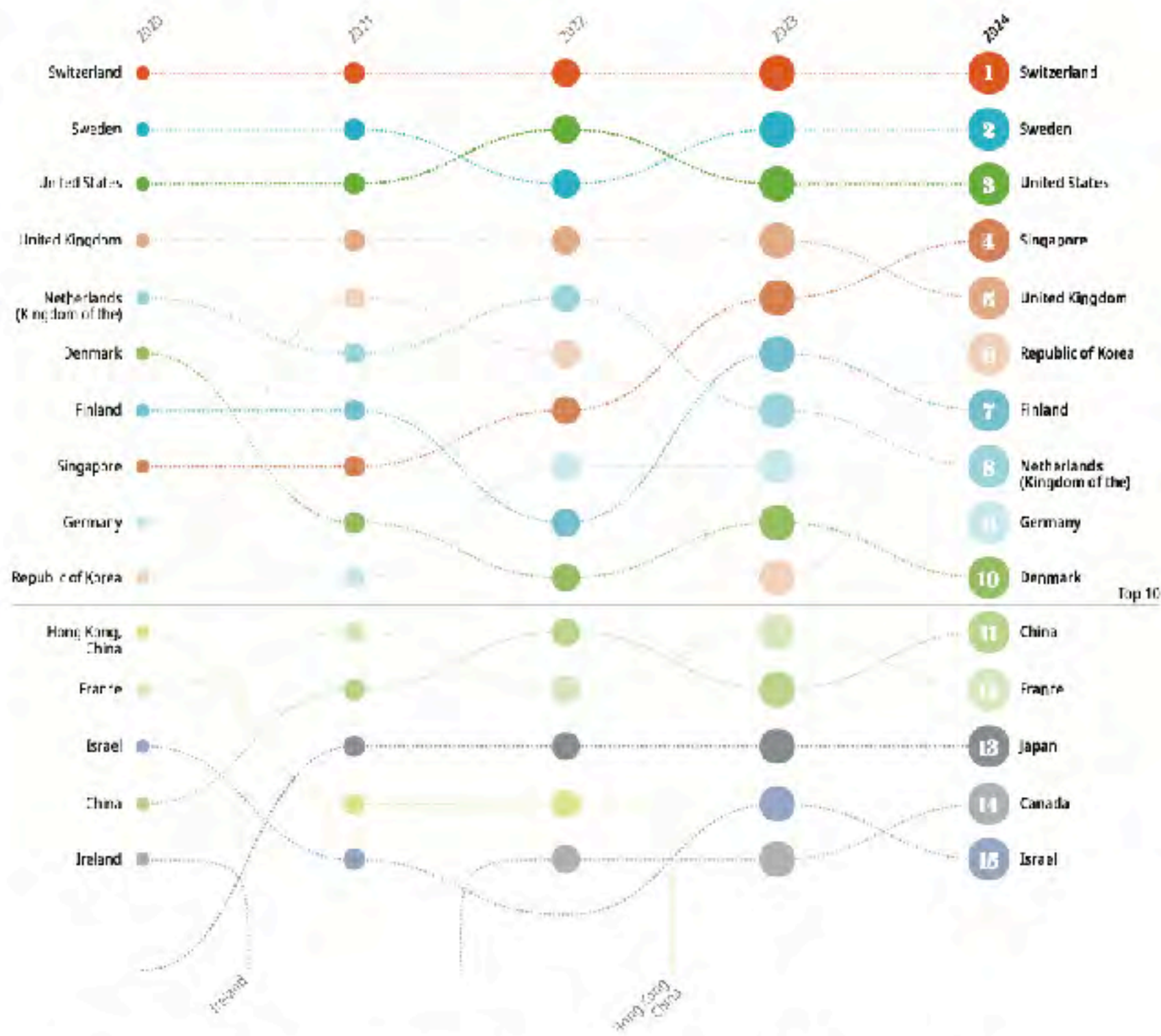
NEWS

SWITZERLAND IS MOST INNOVATIVE COUNTRY ON EARTH FOR 14TH TIME

Oct 03, 2024 16:36 | Switzerland Global Enterprise

Switzerland has taken first place in the World Intellectual Property Organization's Global Innovation Index 2024 for the 14th time in a row. It takes pole position for scientific, technological, and creative services.

Figure 16 The GII dynamo: The top 15 innovators, 2020-2024

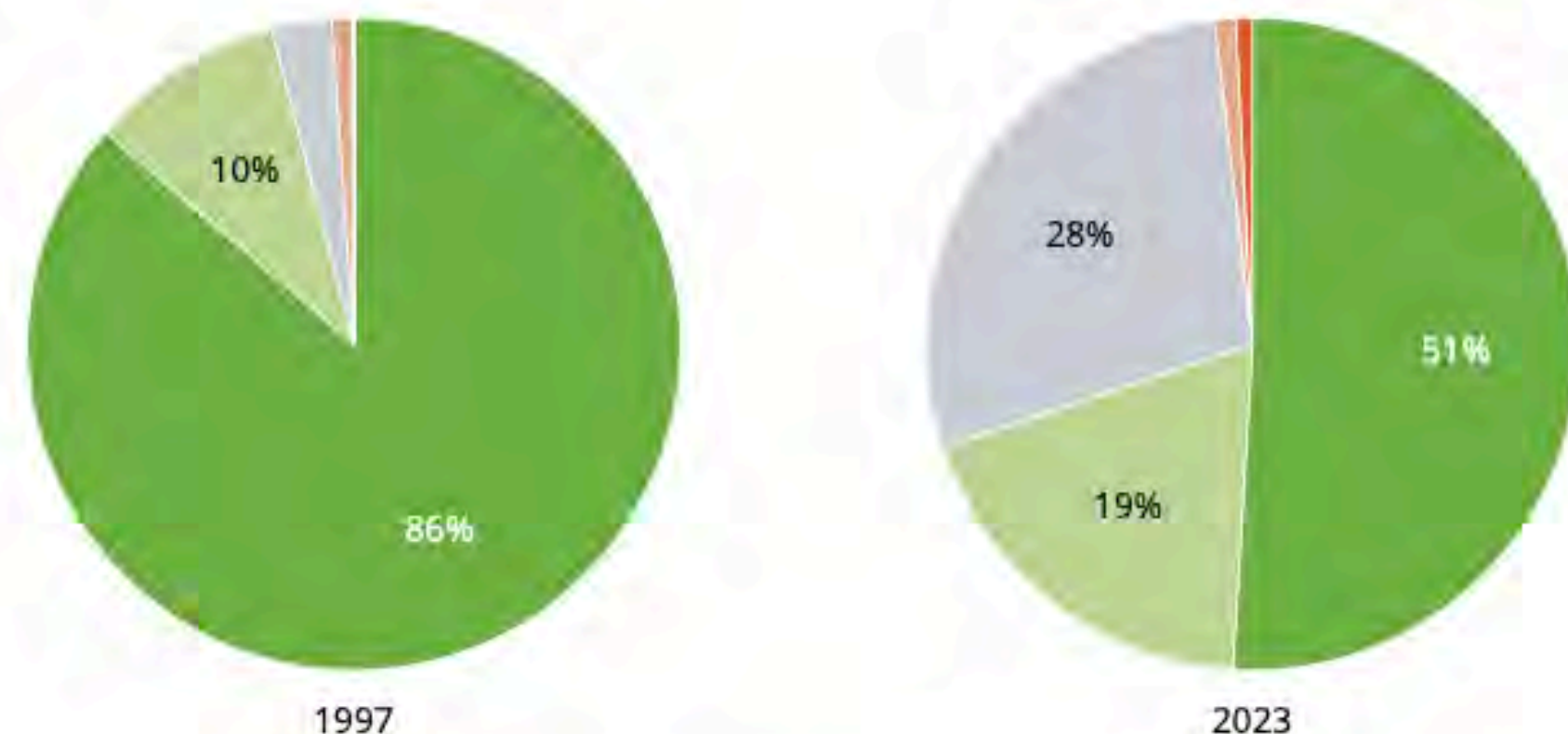


Note: Year-on-year comparisons of GII rankings need to take into account changes to the GII model that have occurred over time, as well as data availability.

Source: Global Innovation Index Database, WIPO, 2024.

Figure 6 Regional distribution of venture capital deal value, 1997 and 2023

US and Canada
Europe
Asia-Pacific
Latin America
Africa



Source: WIPO, based on data published by Refinitiv Eikon (private equity screener), accessed March 2024.

GREATER
ZURICH
AREA

Boston Dynamics AI Institute coming to Zurich

November 03, 2023

Talent & innovation, Sensor technology, Robotics & intelligent systems, Robotics, Process automation, Computer vision, Business environment, Advanced manufacturing

News

Swiss Drone Industry Map

Manufacturers



Flight Systems



Governance



Traffic Management



Defence & Security



Sensors & Payloads



Electric & Solar Propulsion



Delivery



Energy



Analytics



Entertainment



Humanitarian



High-Altitude



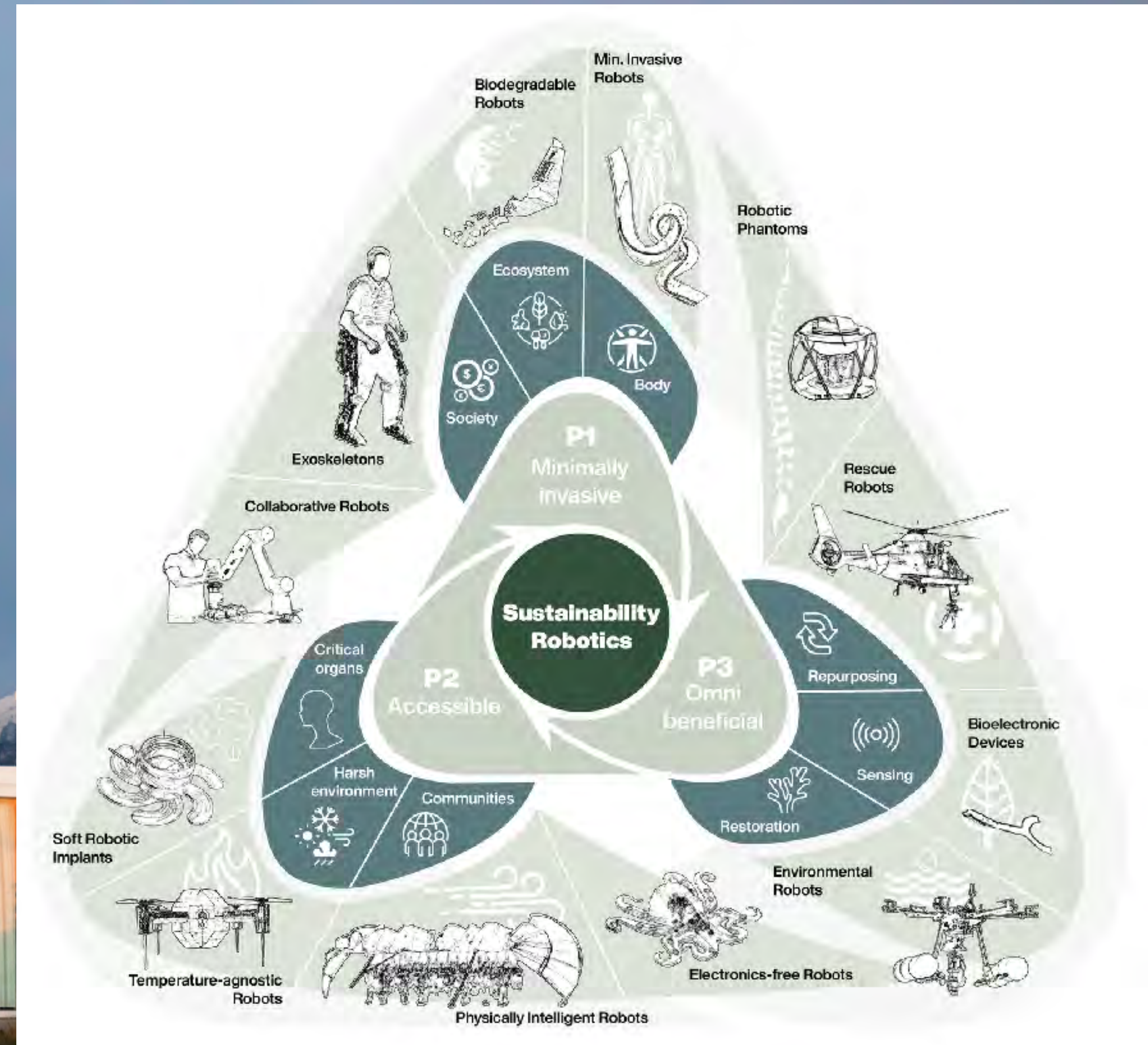
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SUSTAINABILITY ROBOTICS

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#epflcampus



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Motivation

The goal of this course is to provide methods and tools of robotics in promoting sustainable development. The course is a balance between theoretical basics in robotics, associated case studies and project-based learning.

Content

Introduction to Robotics: Introduction to key concepts in Robotics. Application examples include environmental and field robotics and development trends in the academic and industrial community.

Fundamentals of robotic systems: System components of ground based and aerial robots (e.g. hardware, software, sensors, system architecture, microcontrollers). Modeling, scaling and design of aerial robots given operational and payload constraints.

Project on robotics and AI for sustainability: Definition of end user requirements, project planning and contextualisation within the UN Sustainable Development Goals. Group based execution and presentation.

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Lecture Content		Bonus Content
1	Introduction to Sustainability Robotics	Intro to project development, hypothesis, project pitch (part 1)
Element 1: EARTH		
2	Agriculture robotics overview (part 1)	Intro to project development, hypothesis, project pitch (part 2)
3	Agriculture robotics overview (part 2)	Guest lecture EcoRobotix
4	Autonomy for agricultural robotics	Guest presentation from Patrick Meier on the innovation pipeline
5	Multi-spectral sensing and data analysis	Tutorial to image processing
Element 2: AIR		
6	Drone sizing fundamentals	Lecture on sustainable business and economic growth
7	Drone Aerodynamics	Guest lecture from Pix4D
8	Biodegradable drones	Personal tutorial and TA hour
9	Drones for infrastructure monitoring and repair with perching drones	Personal tutorial and TA hour
Element 3: WATER		
10	Underwater robotics	Training on video editing
11	Aquatic systems innovation (aerial aquatic and soft underwater)	Training on data presentation
Element 4: FIRE		
12	Search and rescue robotics	Guest lecture from FireDrone
13	Guest lecture and drop in	Guest lecture from Inverto.earth
Element 5		
14	Final Presentations and Examination	

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Book References

Fundamentals of Agricultural and Field Robotics

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-030-70400-1>

Agricultural Robotics: The Future of Robotic Agriculture

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1806.06762>

Handbook of Biodegradable Materials

<https://link.springer.com/referencework/10.1007/978-3-031-09710-2>

Biodegradable Polymers

https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-3-030-83783-9_13-1

Infrastructure Robotics: Methodologies, Robotic Systems and Applications

<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/book/10.1002/9781394162871>

Between Sea and Sky: Aerial Aquatic Locomotion in Miniature Robots

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-030-89575-4>

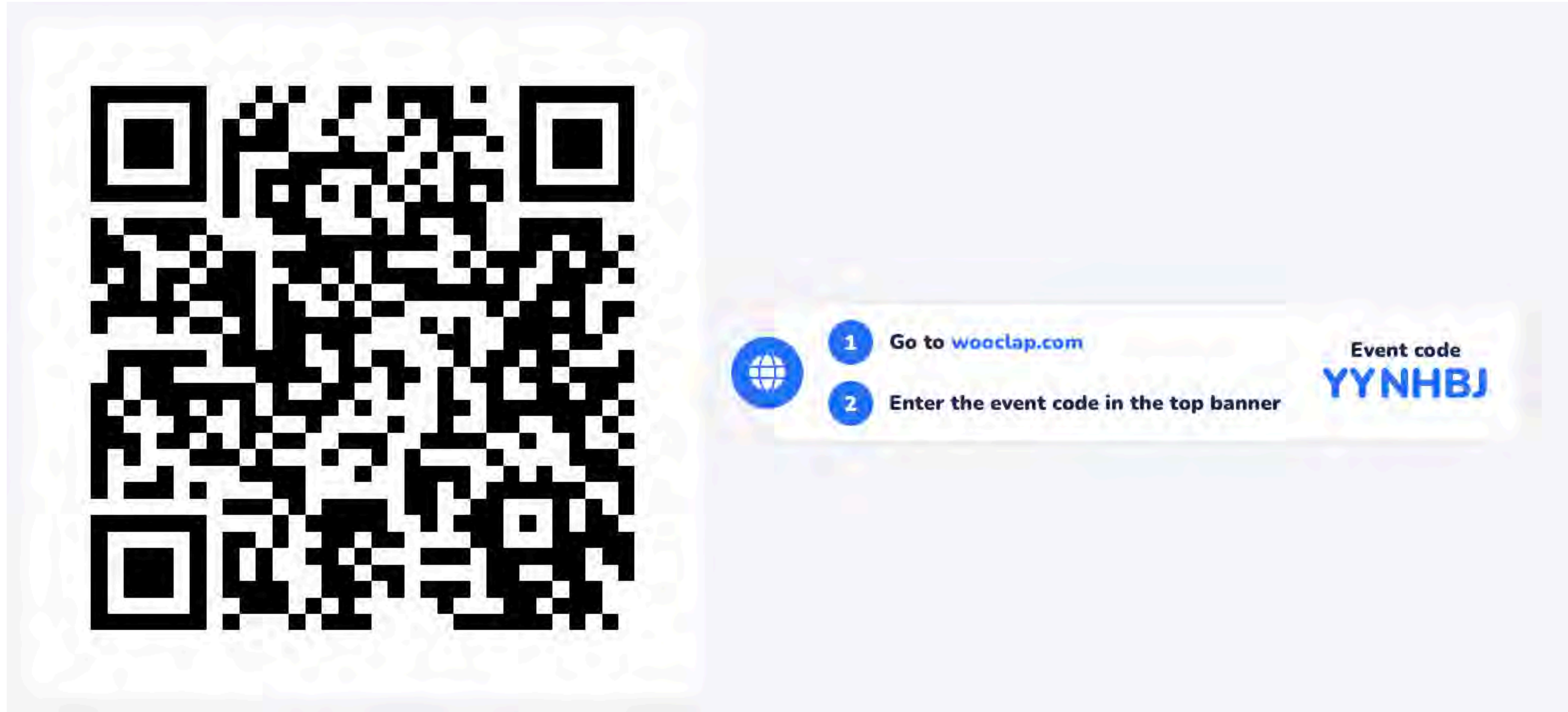
Week 1 learning goals

- Grasp the core philosophical principles of Sustainability Robotics.
- Explore diverse applications at the crossroads of environmental sensing, material science, robotics, and data analysis.
- Learn the development techniques for bio-inspired robot design.
- Learn about the latest trends and advancements in multi-modal robotics.
- Identify the infrastructure requirements for Sustainability Robotics.
- Acquire skills in crafting project narratives and mastering the basics of proposal writing.



What can drones be used for?

19

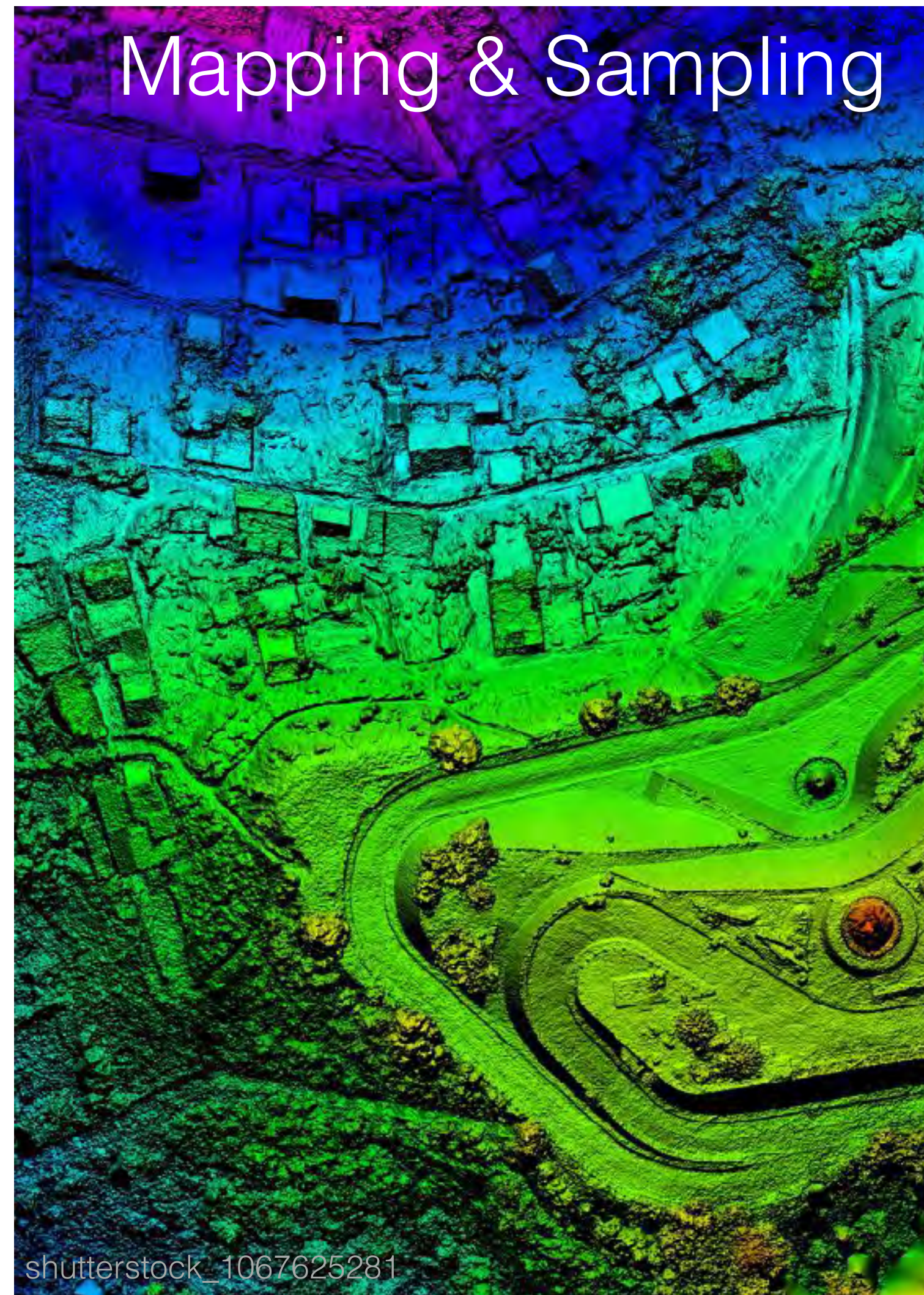


Aerial Robotics based value chain - today

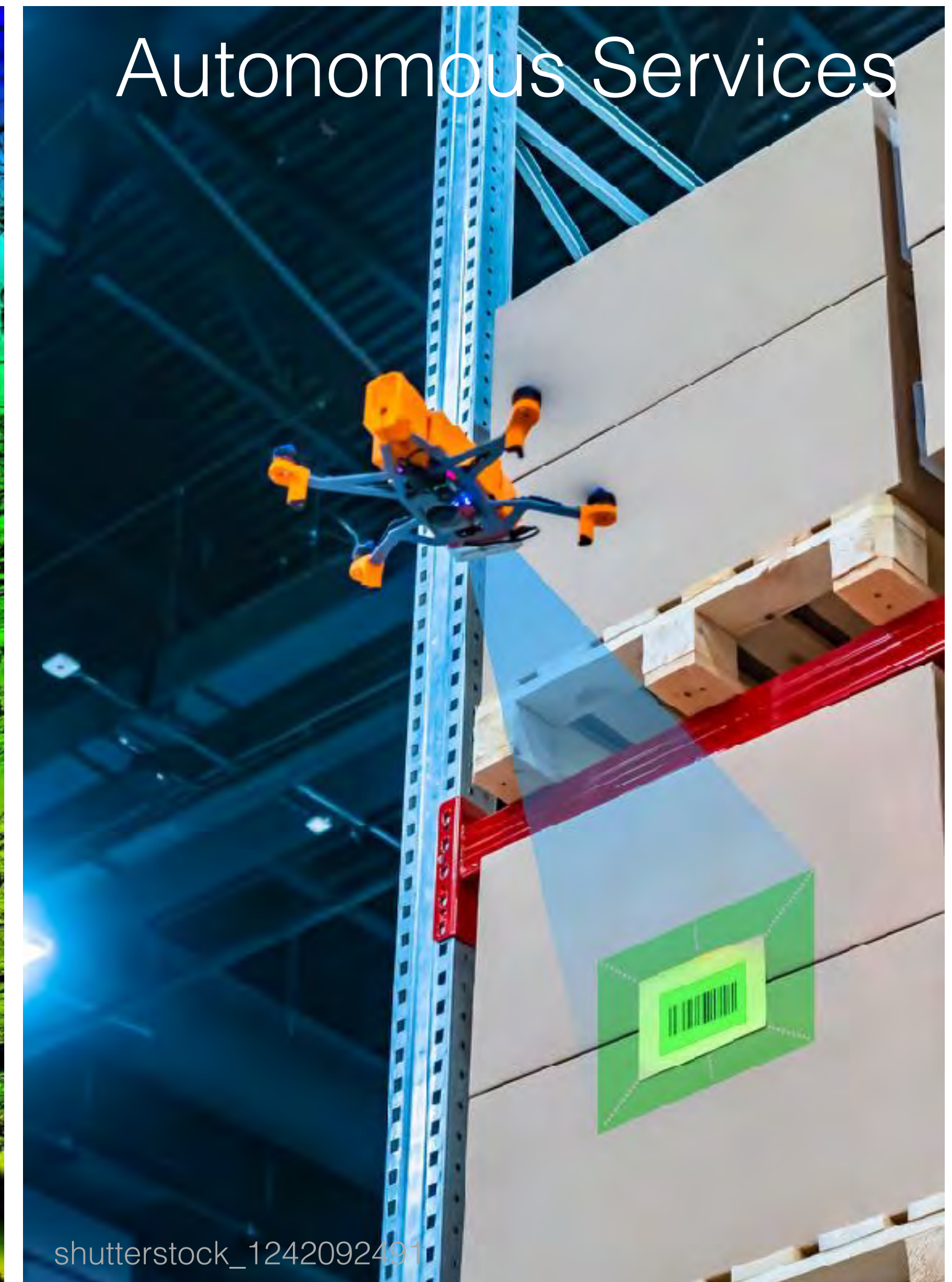
Imaging & Photography



Mapping & Sampling



Autonomous Services



Drones for physical interaction & manipulation



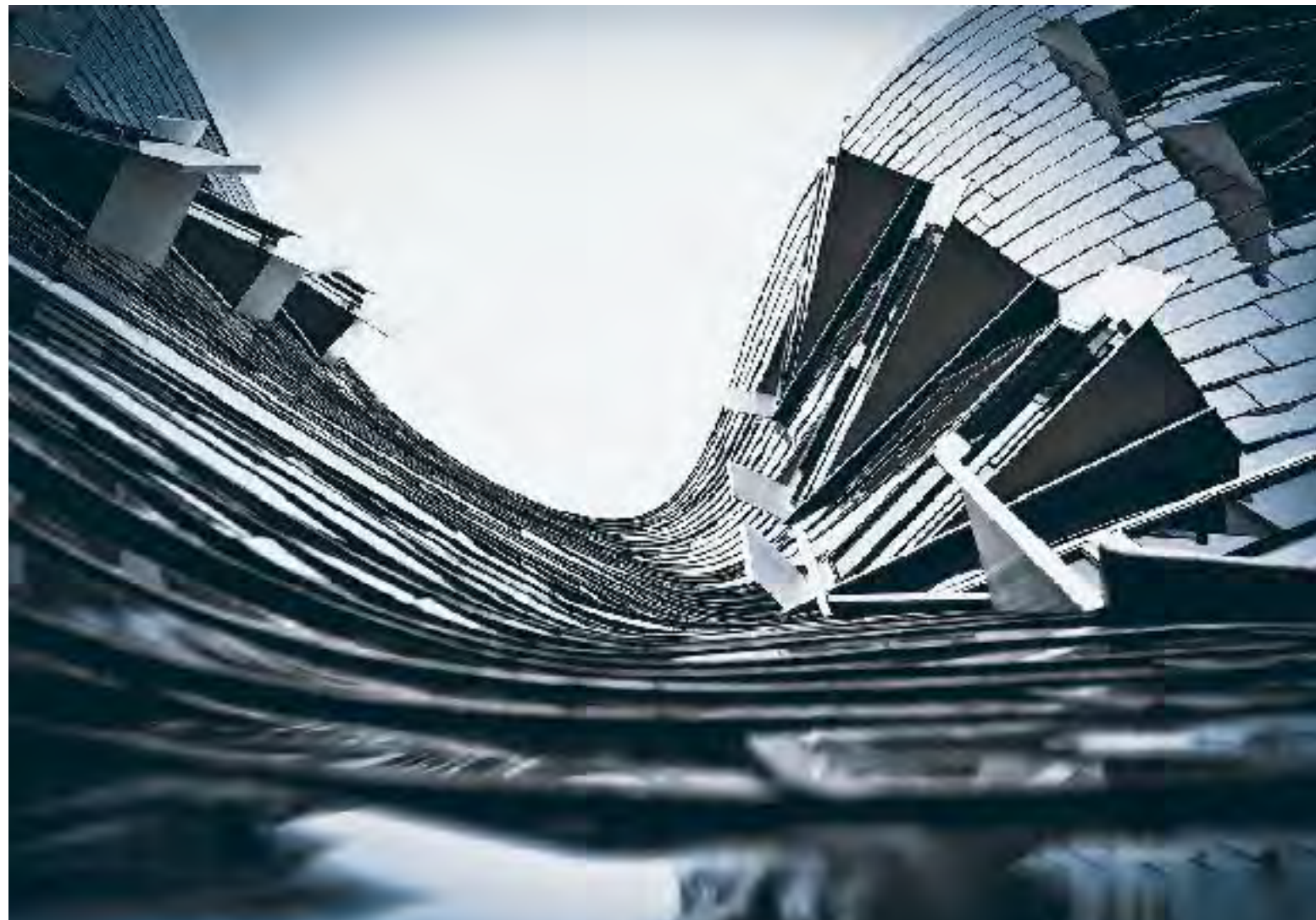
Built environment



Off-shore infrastructure



Environmental health



Construction



Mining/tunnel infrastructure

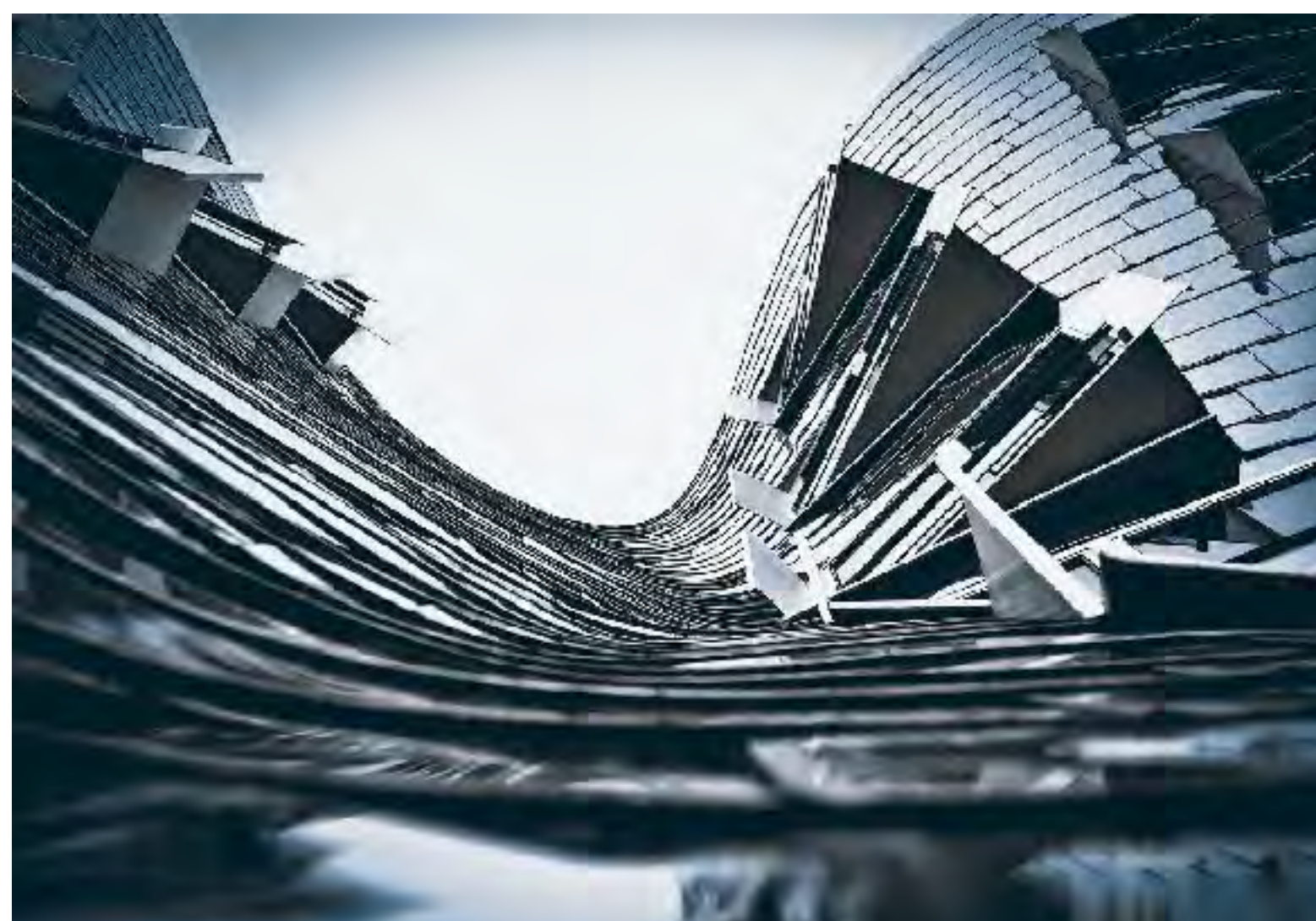
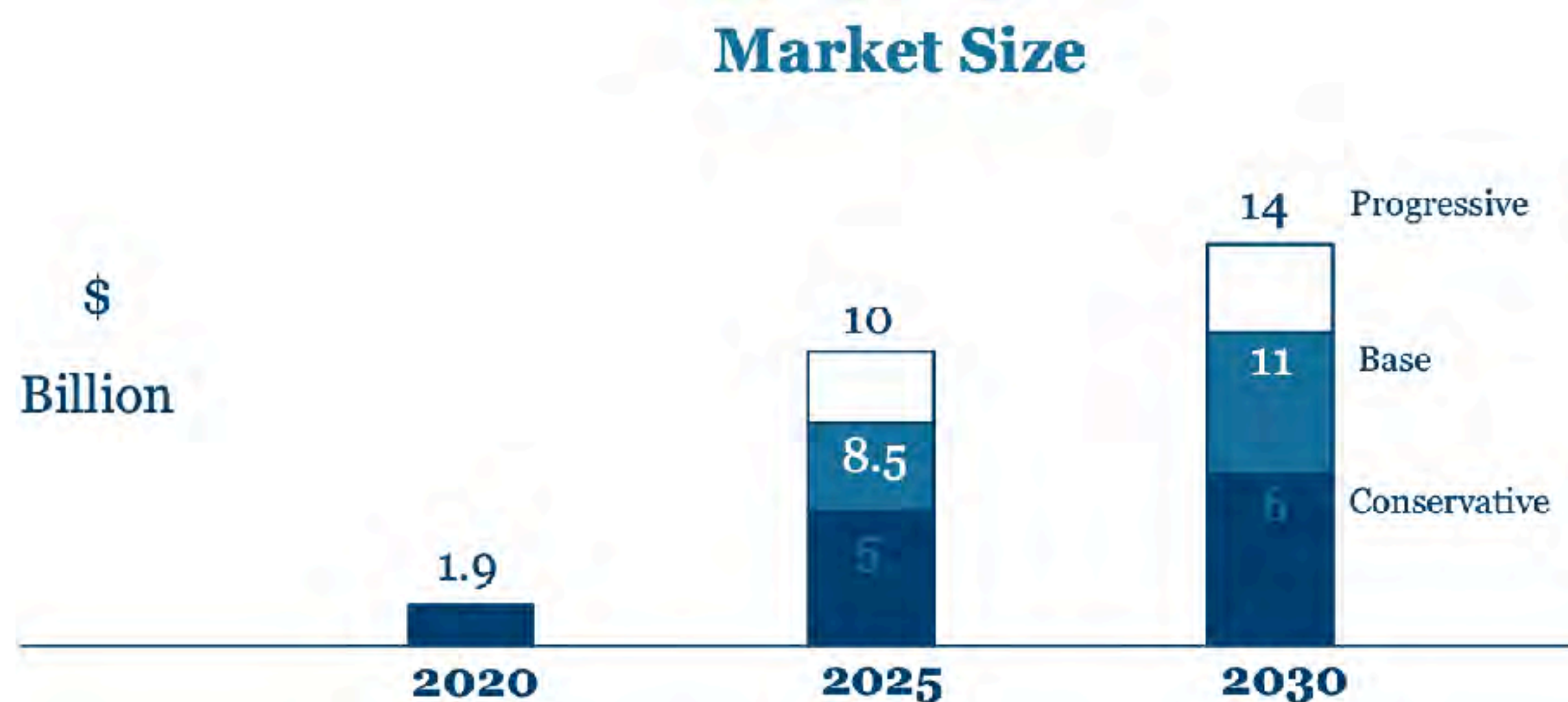


Extreme temperature regions

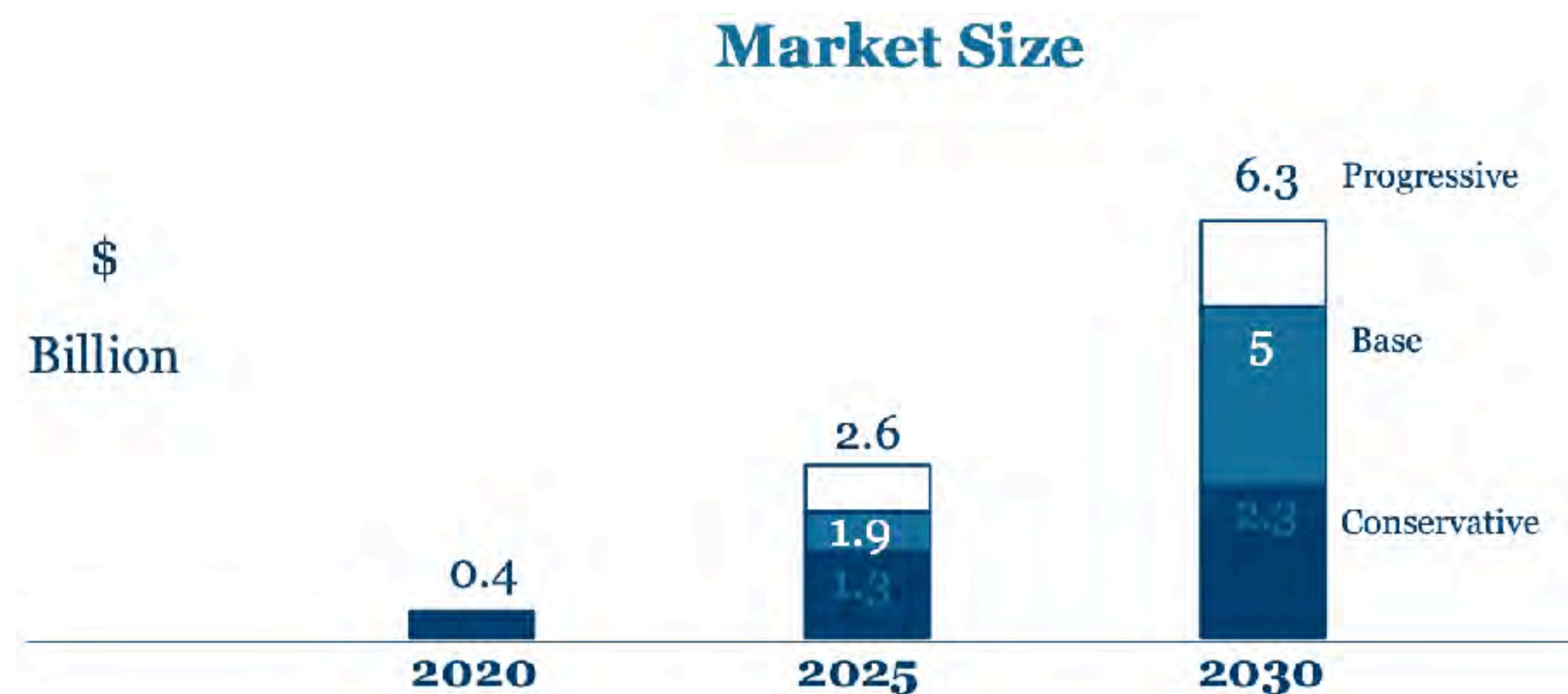
Drones for physical interaction & manipulation



Built environment



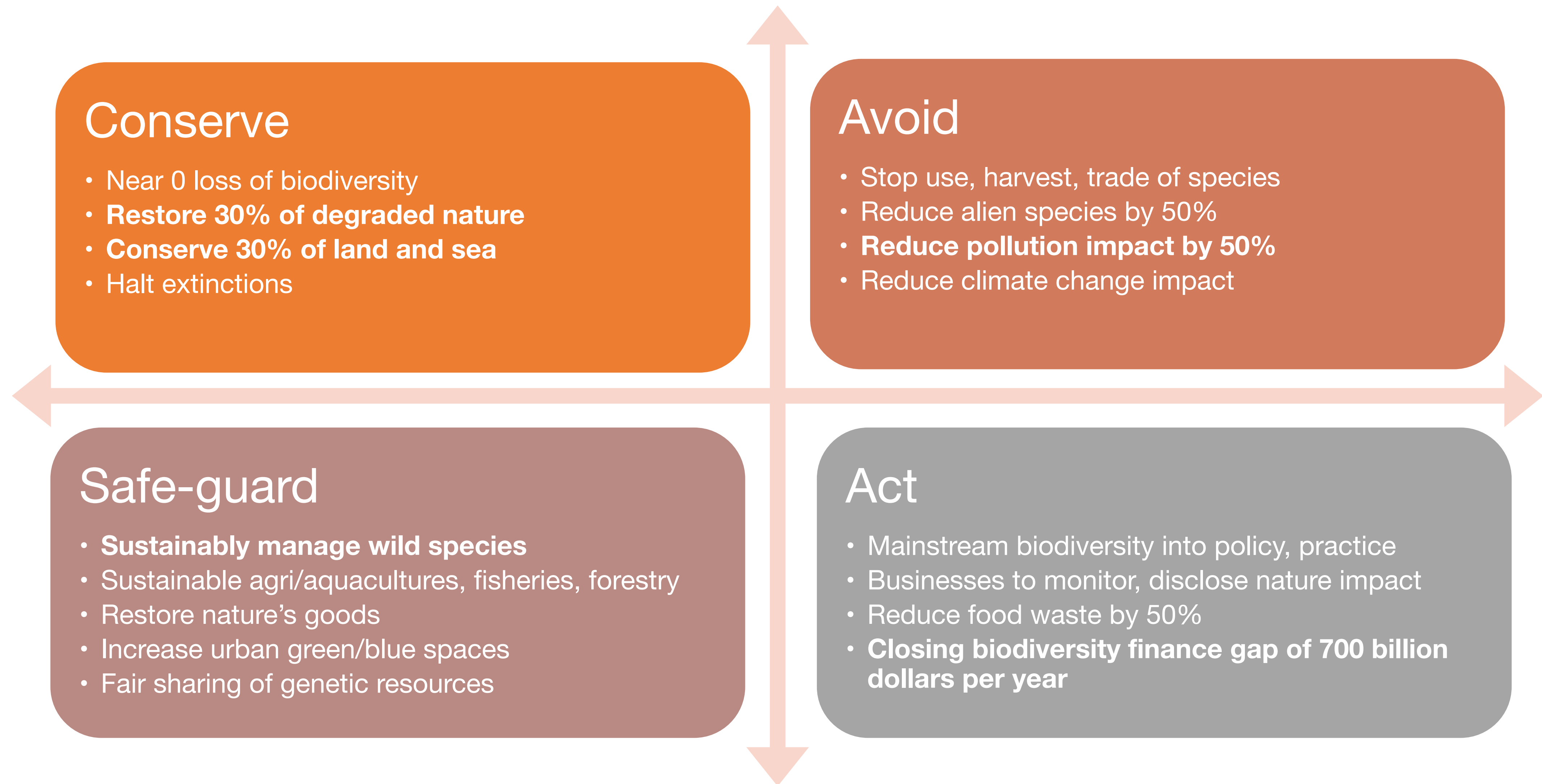
Construction





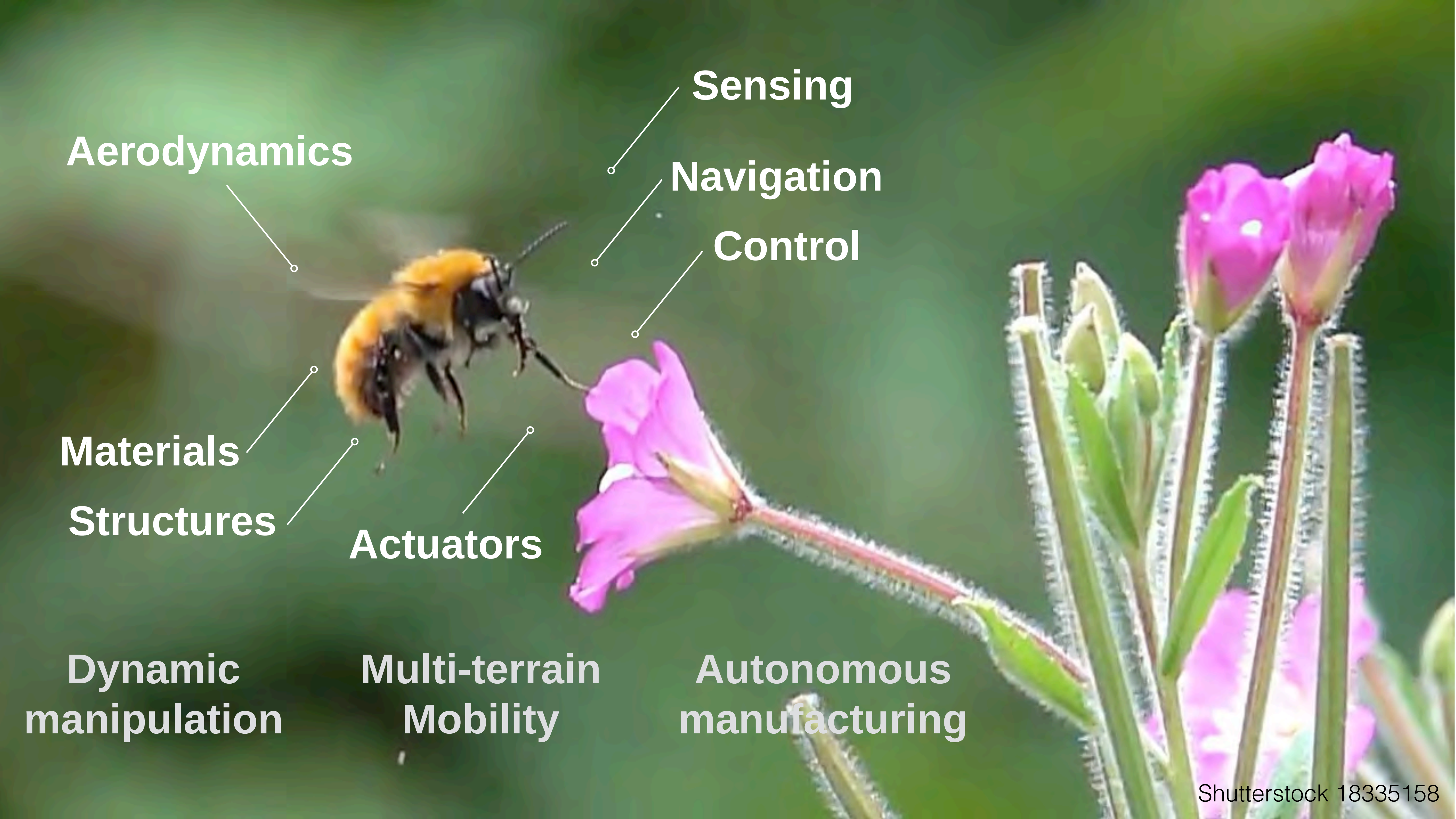
The Paris moment for biodiversity

Kunming Montreal Agreement Framework (COP 2022)





Thomas Creedy, Honduras, 2013



Aerodynamics

Sensing

Navigation

Control

Materials

Structures

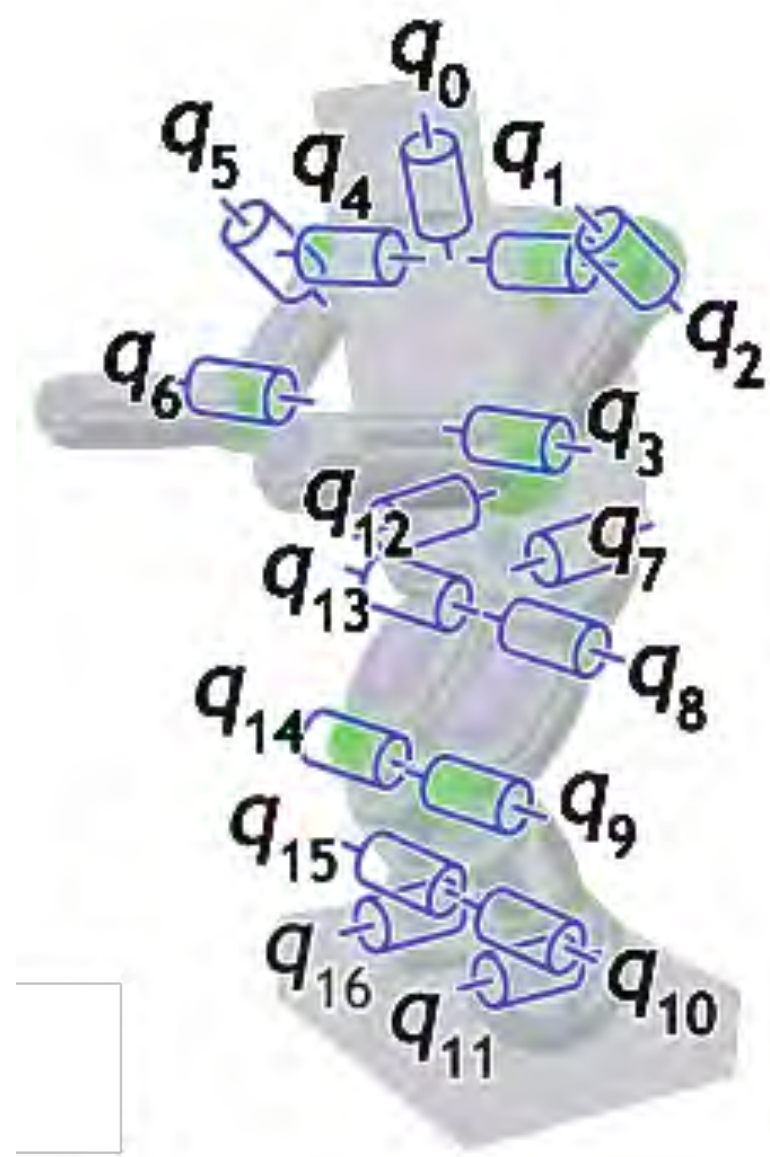
Actuators

**Dynamic
manipulation**

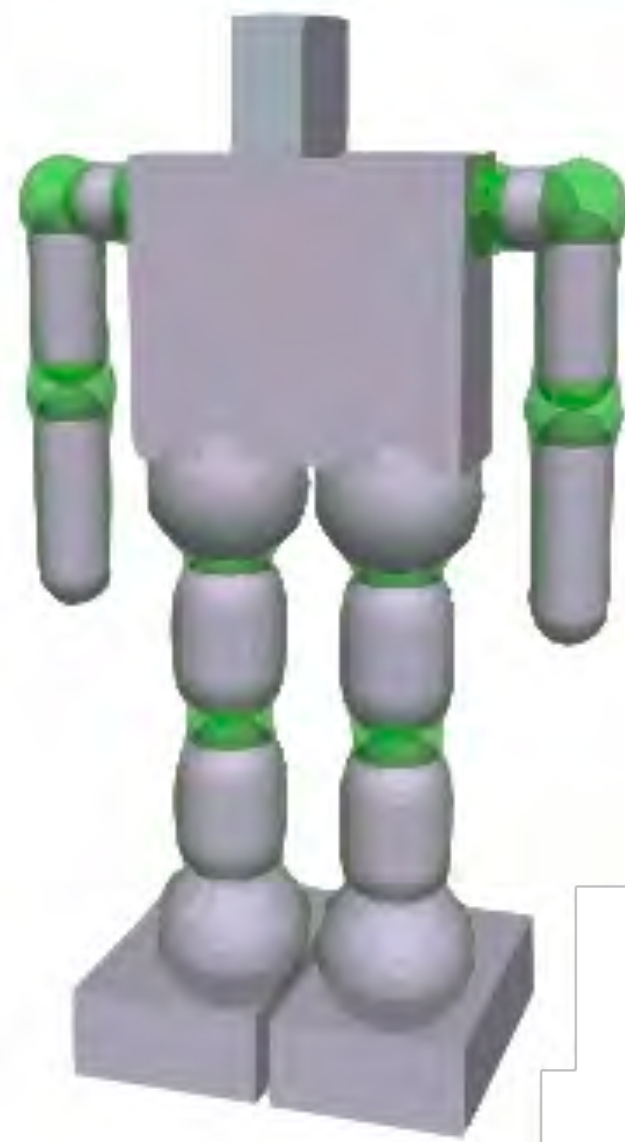
**Multi-terrain
Mobility**

**Autonomous
manufacturing**

Robotics and AI (the classical paradigm)



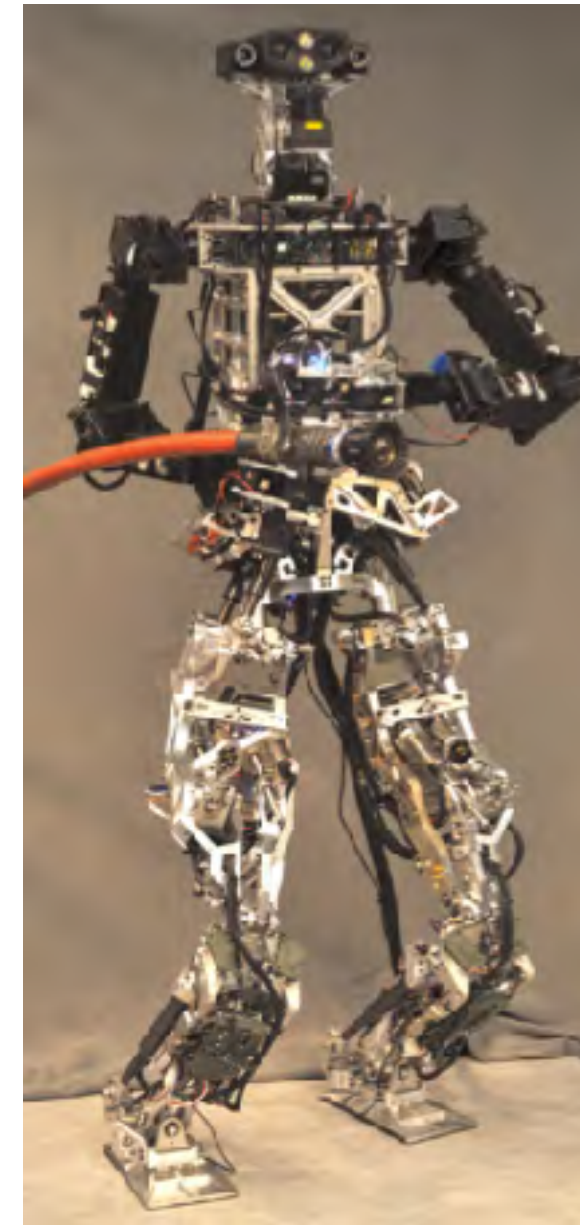
Yamaguchi et al (2013) AR



Yamaguchi et al (2013) AR



Buschmann et al (2009) JP



Kim, J. et al (2015) FSJ

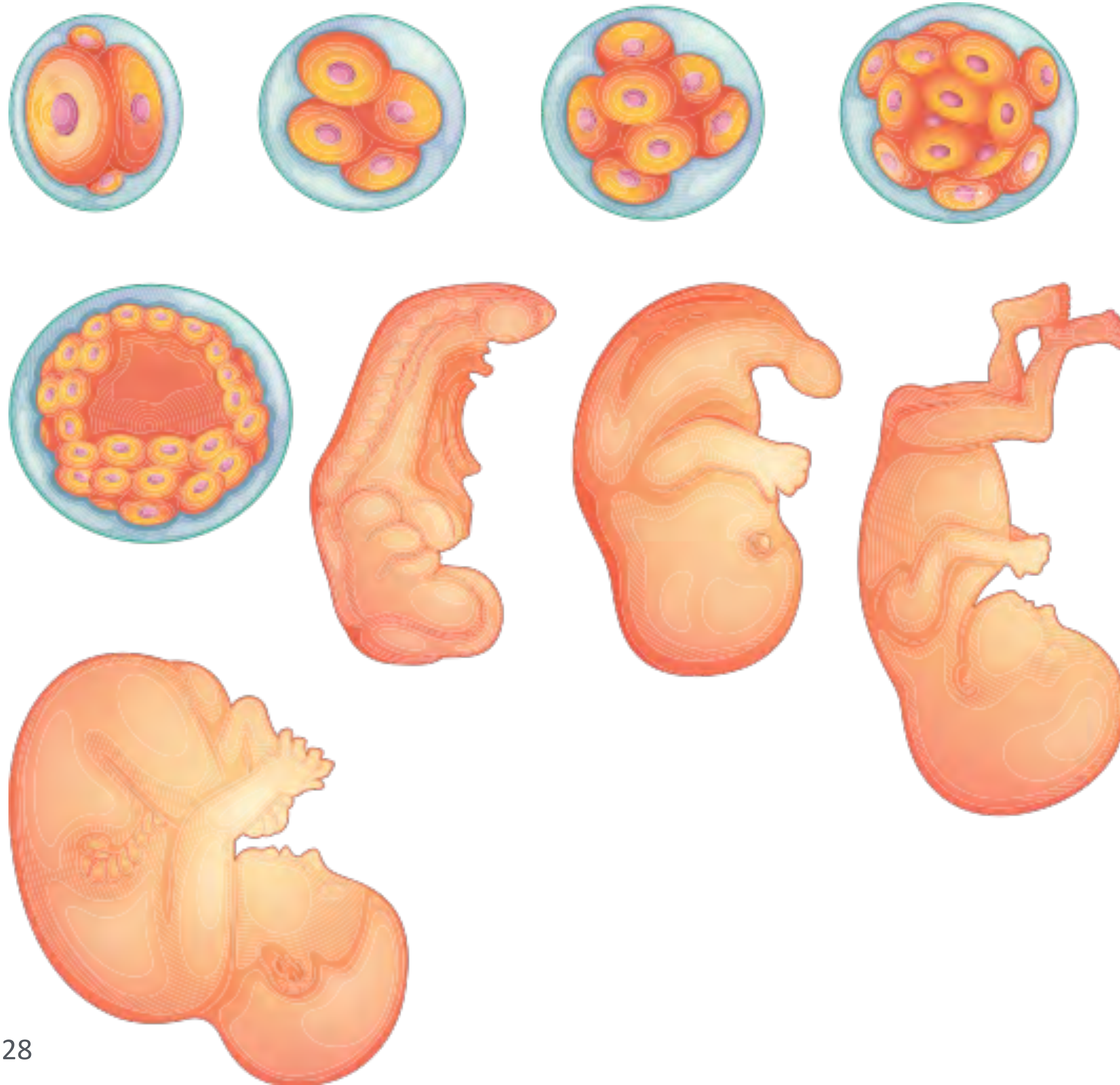


Image credit: IEEE Spectrum, 2015, Darpa Robotics Challenge
(<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g0TaYhjpOfo>)



Linear development with discrete components and development steps

Development in nature (the biological paradigm)



Circular and simultaneous co-evolution and adaptation of materials, sensors, actuators and controllers



Physical Artificial Intelligence

**nature
machine
intelligence**

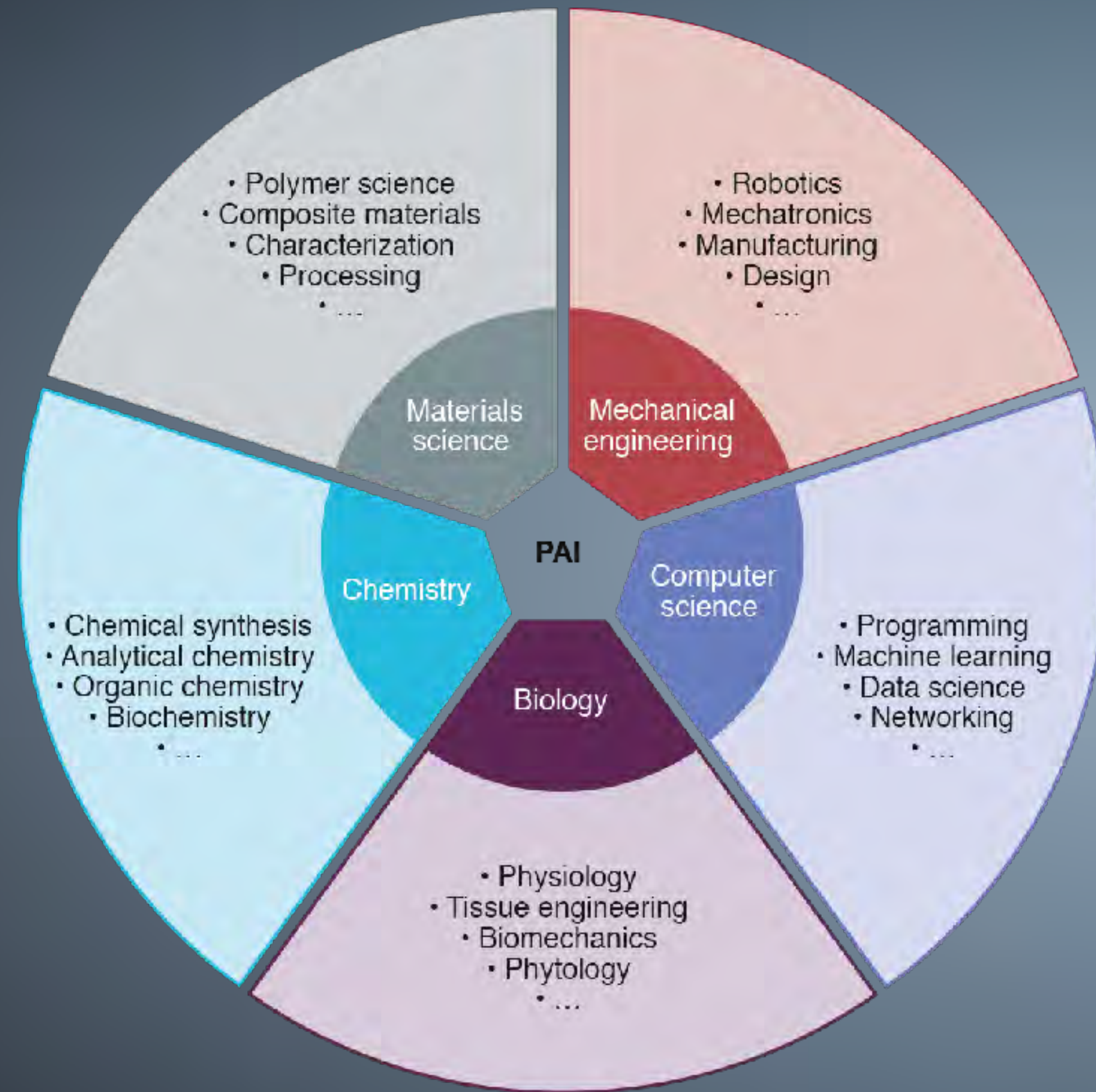
Crafting artificial intelligence

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A. Miriyev, M. Kovac, Skills for Physical Artificial Intelligence,
Nature Machine Intelligence, 2020 (cover)

Physical Artificial Intelligence



**nature
machine
intelligence**

Crafting artificial intelligence



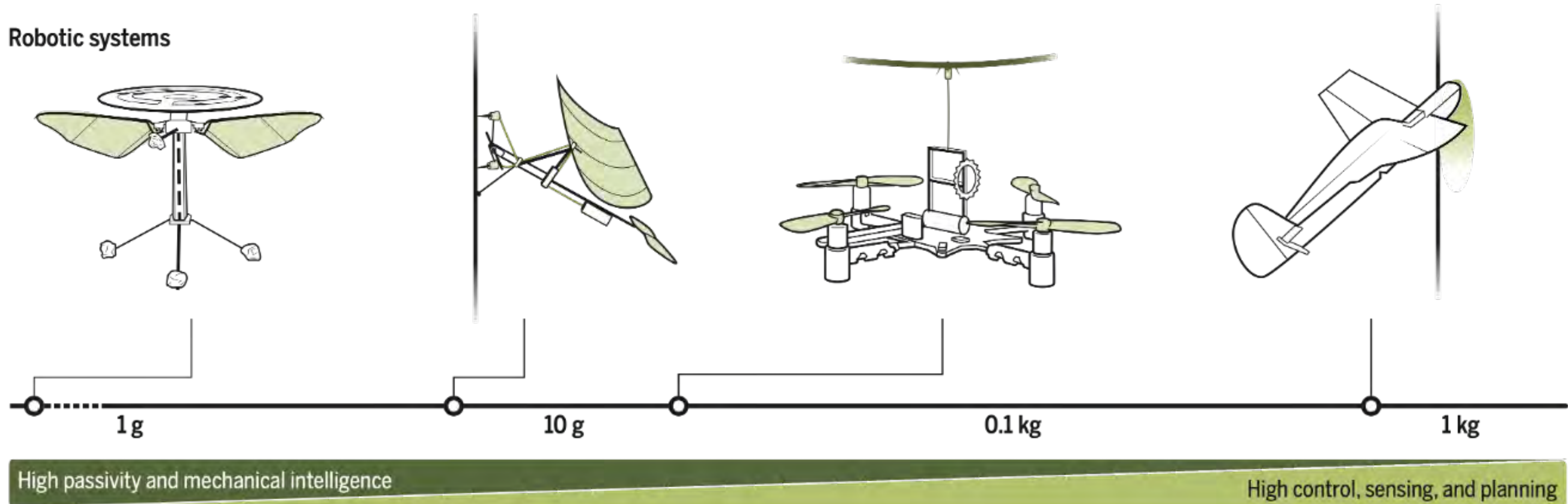
A. Miriyev, M. Kovac, Skills for Physical Artificial Intelligence,
Nature Machine Intelligence, 2020 (cover)

Lifelike aerial capability

Comparable biological systems



Robotic systems



M. Kovac, Learning from nature how to land aerial robots,
Science (2016)



1 NO
POVERTY



2 ZERO
HUNGER



3 GOOD HEALTH
AND WELL-BEING



4 QUALITY
EDUCATION



5 GENDER
EQUALITY



6 CLEAN WATER
AND SANITATION



7 AFFORDABLE AND
CLEAN ENERGY



8 DECENT WORK AND
ECONOMIC GROWTH



9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION
AND INFRASTRUCTURE



10 REDUCED
INEQUALITIES



11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES
AND COMMUNITIES



12 RESPONSIBLE
CONSUMPTION
AND PRODUCTION



13 CLIMATE
ACTION



14 LIFE
BELOW WATER



15 LIFE
ON LAND



16 PEACE, JUSTICE
AND STRONG
INSTITUTIONS



17 PARTNERSHIPS
FOR THE GOALS

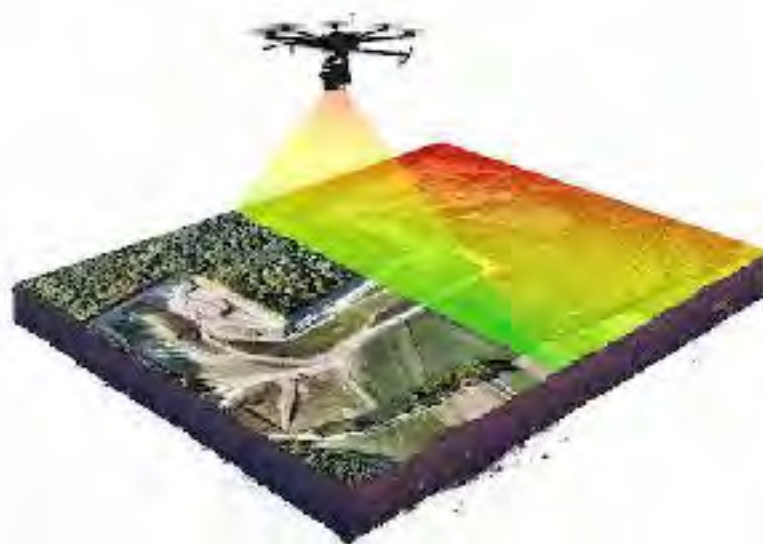


Environmental sensing technologies today

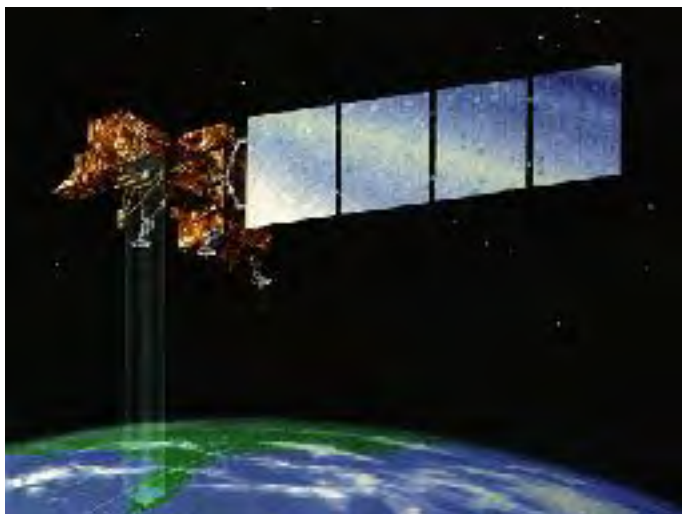
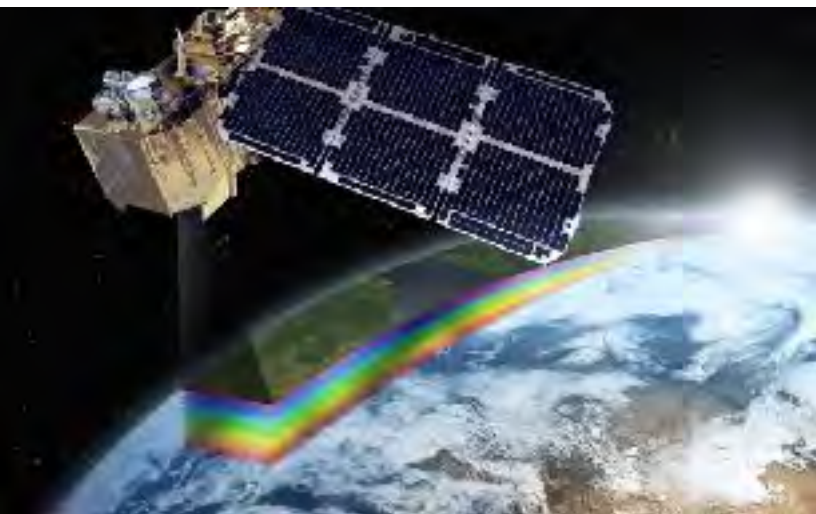
Air



EPFL Helikite, Tethered Balloon, 2021



Wingtra, Drone Photogrammetry, 2021



NASA, Land Remote Sensing, 2017

Land



Treetec, Sensor Installation

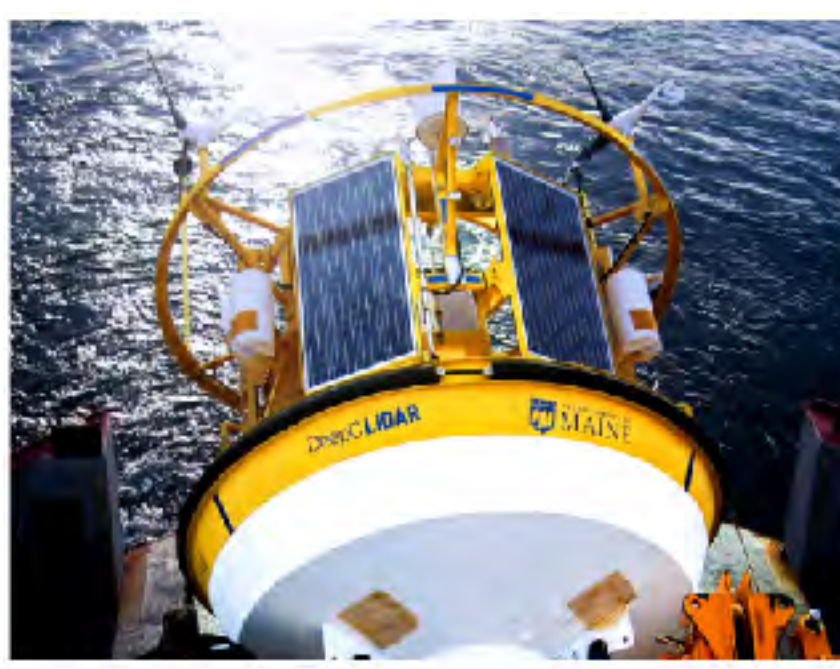


Hylio, Crop Spraying Drone, 2018



Soil Sampling Robots, Amrita - 2019; Momaro 2017

Water



DeepCLiDAR, Floating Buoys, 2016



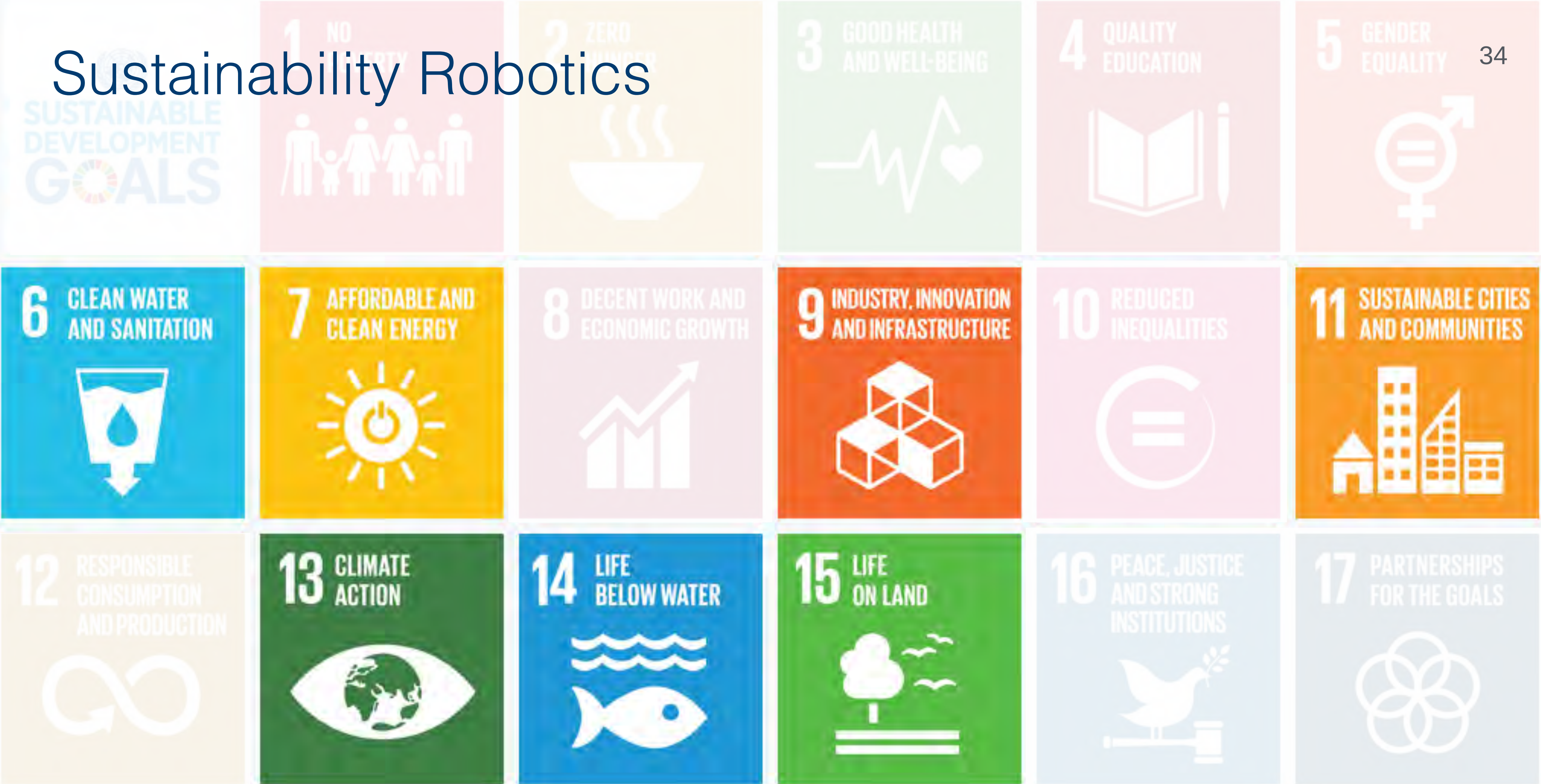
ASpire, Sailing Platform, 2017



Autonomous surface vehicle: Buscamos-Vigia, 2021

Sustainability Robotics

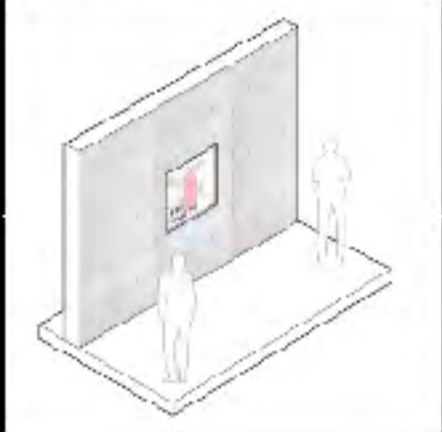
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Sustainability Robotics



Aerial Robots as first responders



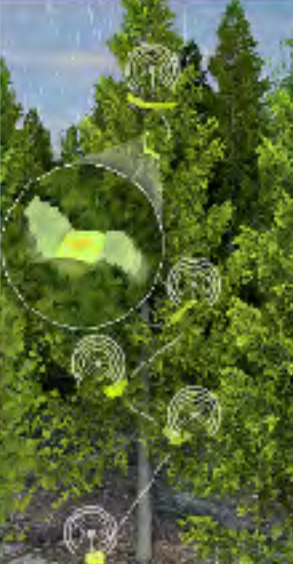


Aerial Robotics for wind blade inspection





Eco-robotics to protect natural environments





Aerial-aquatic robots to protect aquatic ecosystems





Aerial robotics for ageing infrastructure





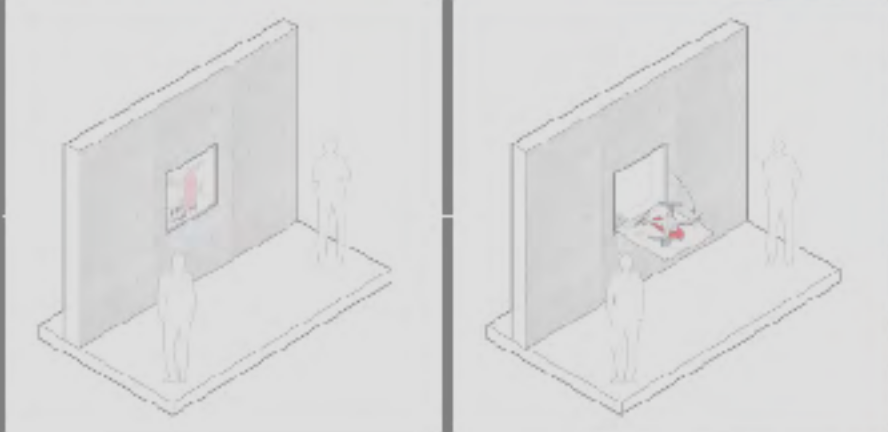
Aerial Additive Manufacturing



Sustainability Robotics



Aerial Robots as first responders





Aerial Robotics for wind blade inspection





Eco-robotics to protect natural environments





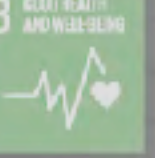
Aerial-aquatic robots to protect aquatic ecosystems





Aerial robotics for ageing infrastructure

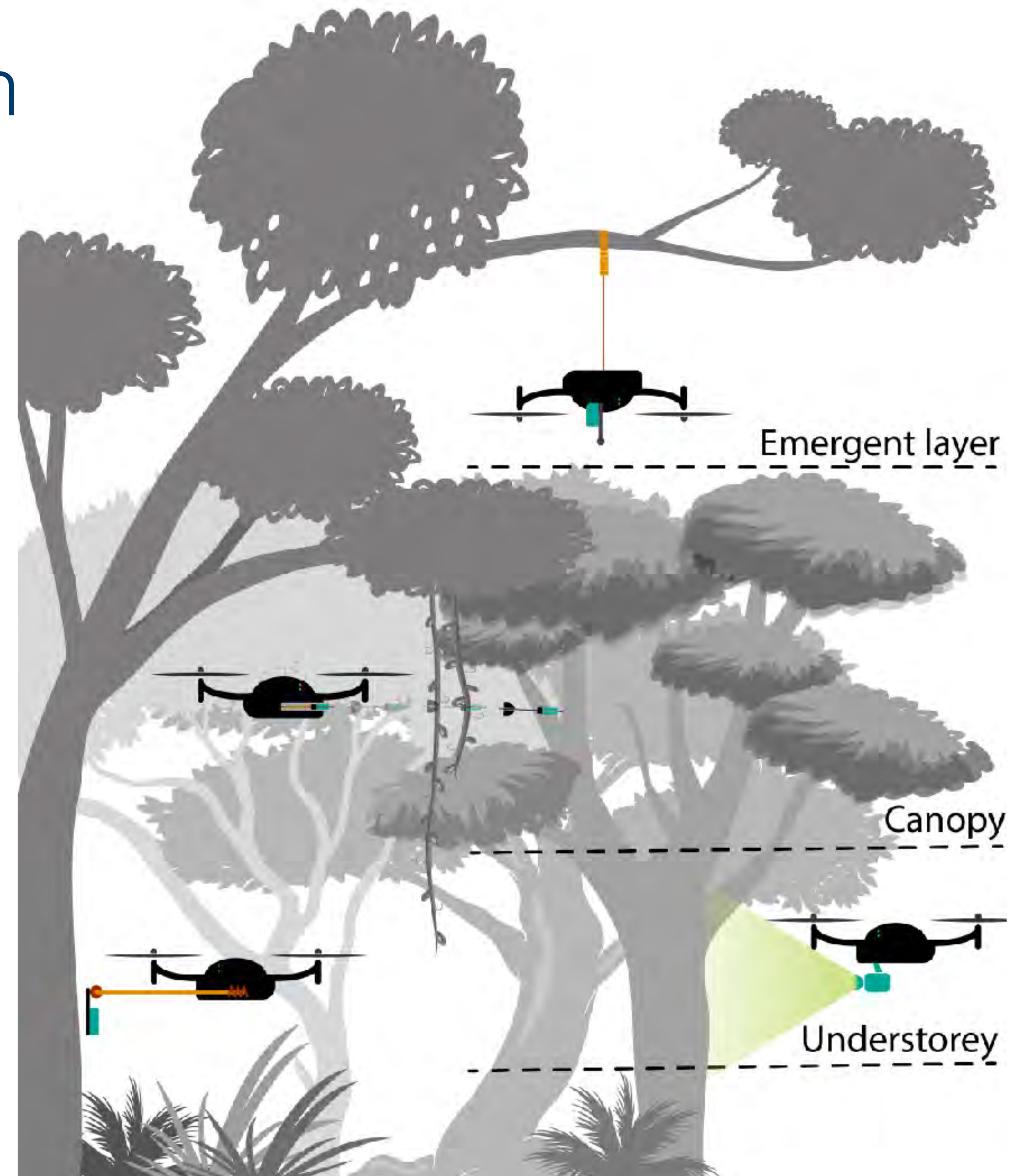




Aerial Additive Manufacturing

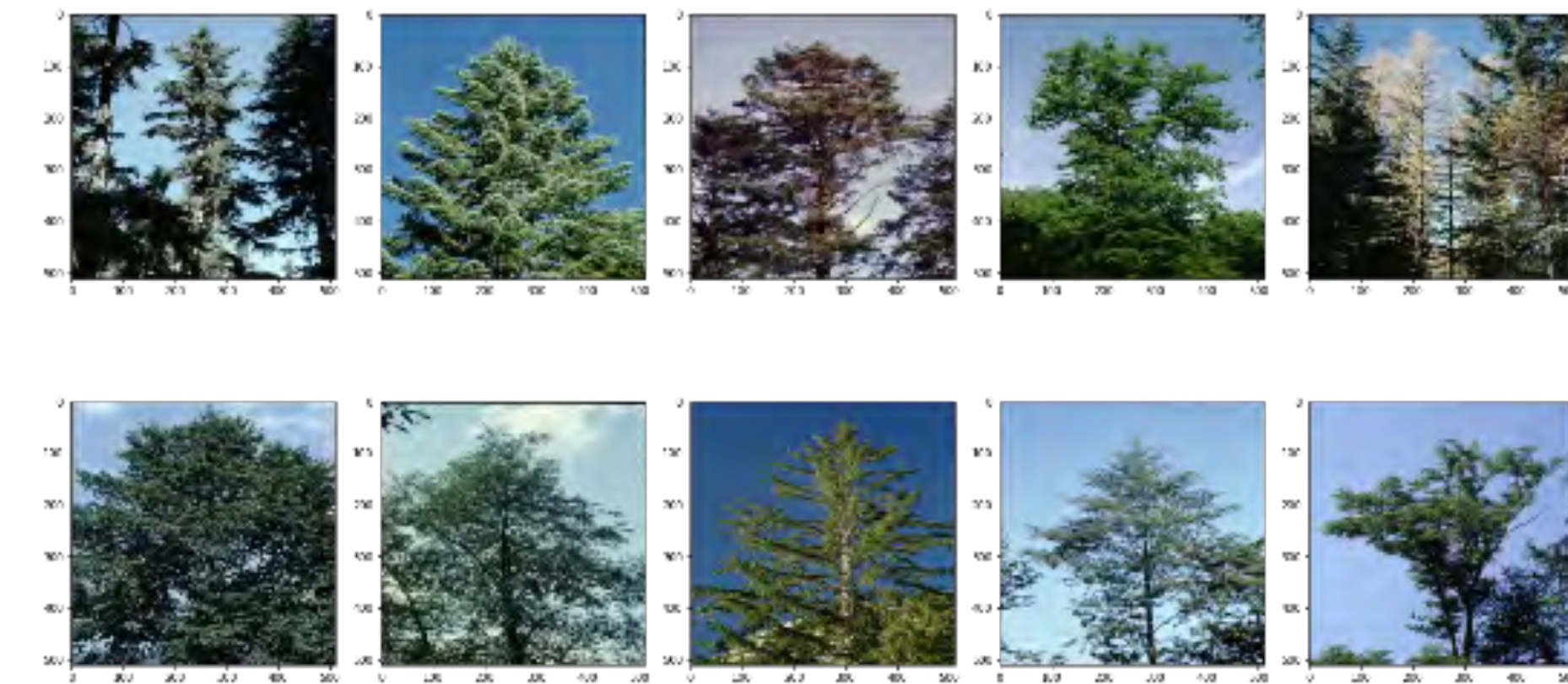


Need for autonomous sensin

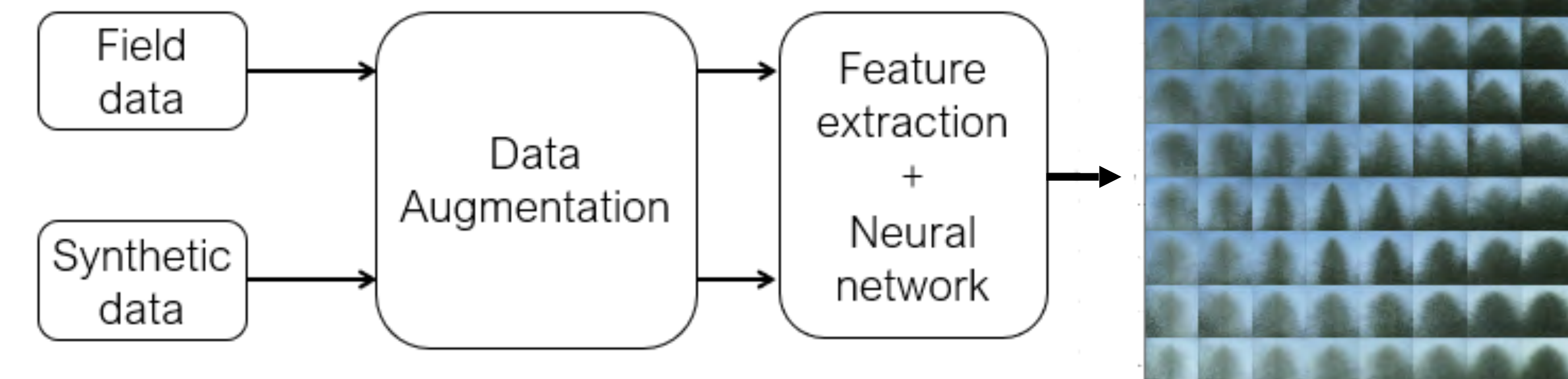
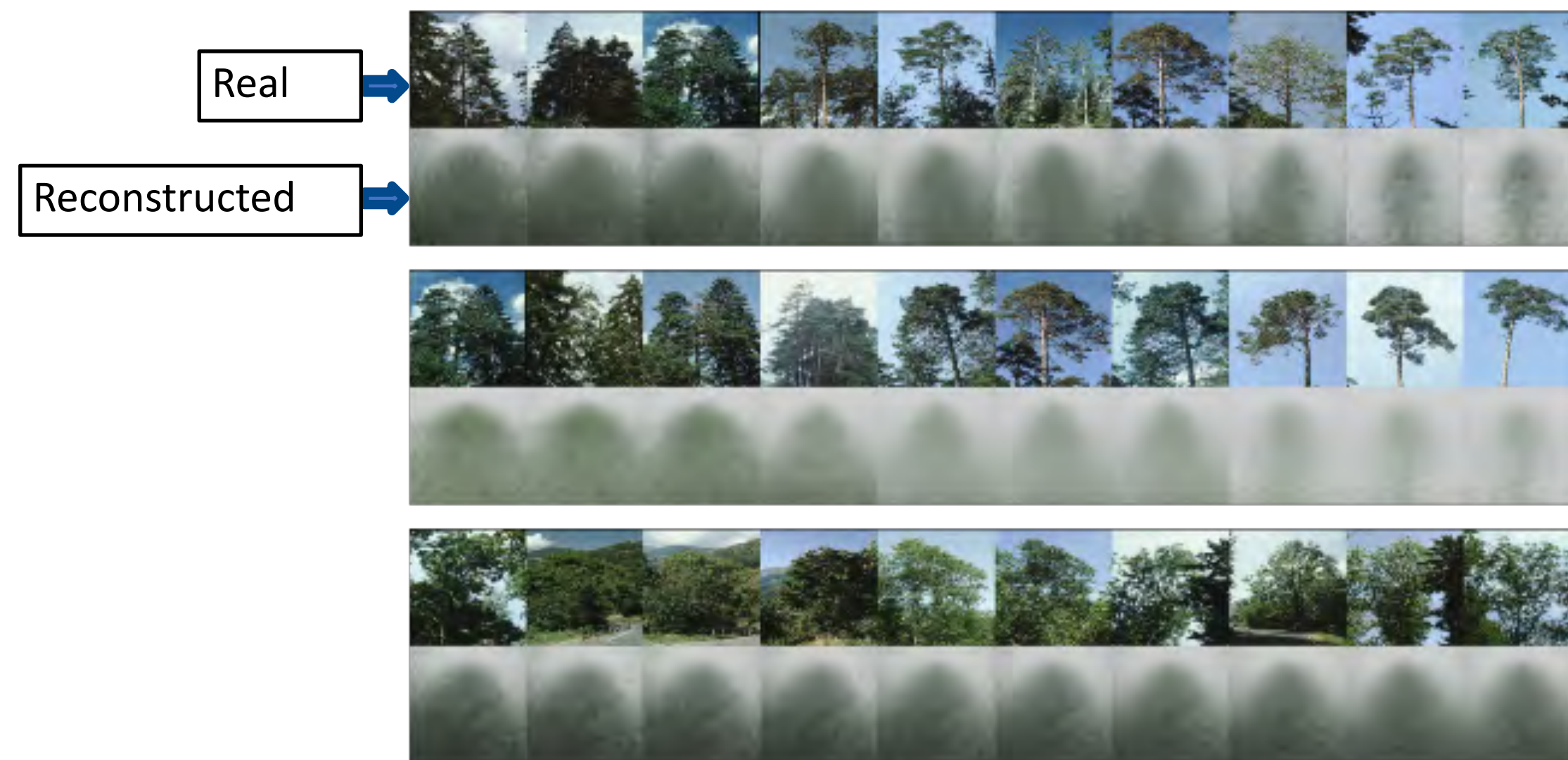


Autonomous crown loss estimation

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WSL tree dataset



Density map (estimated)



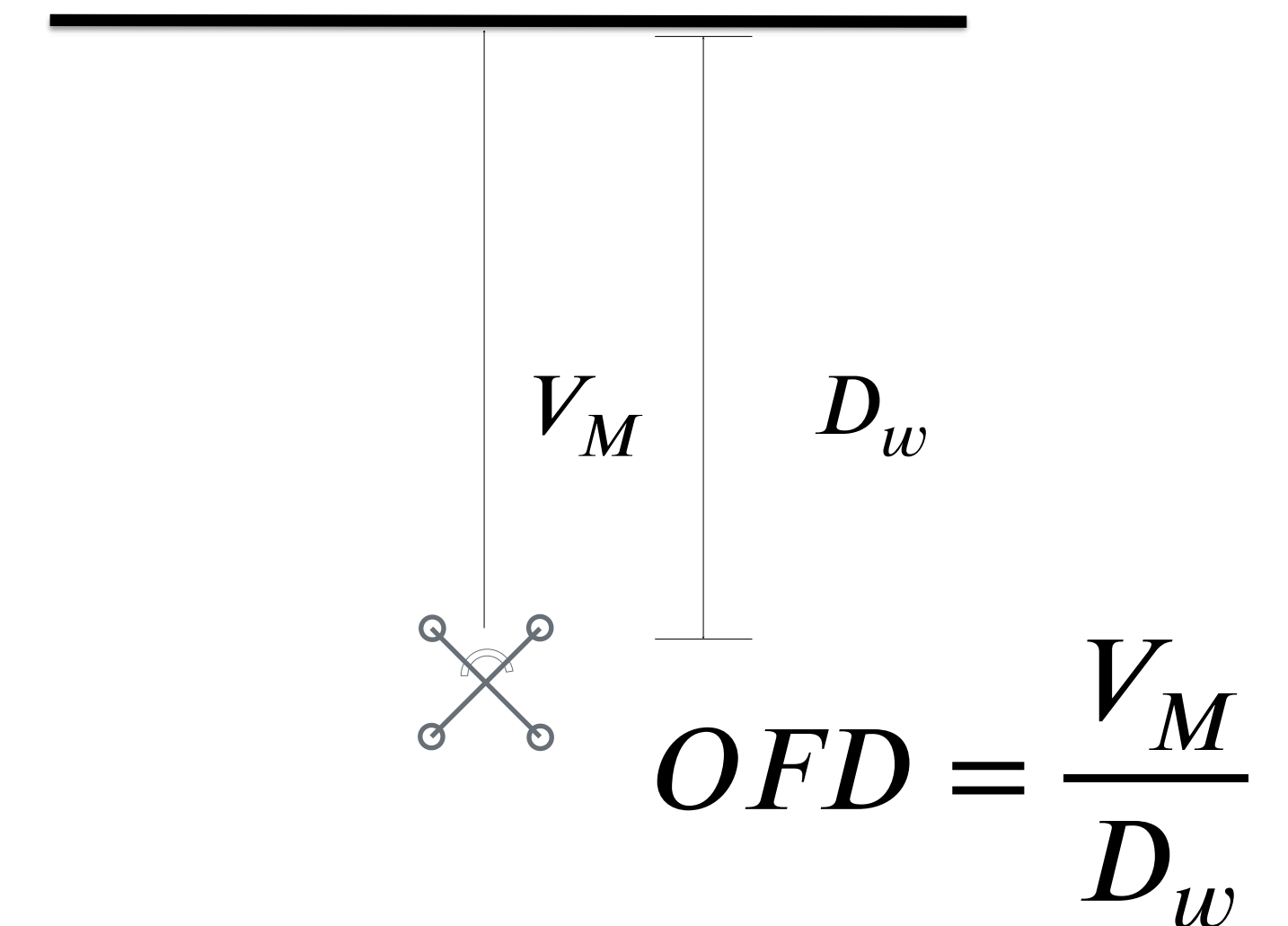
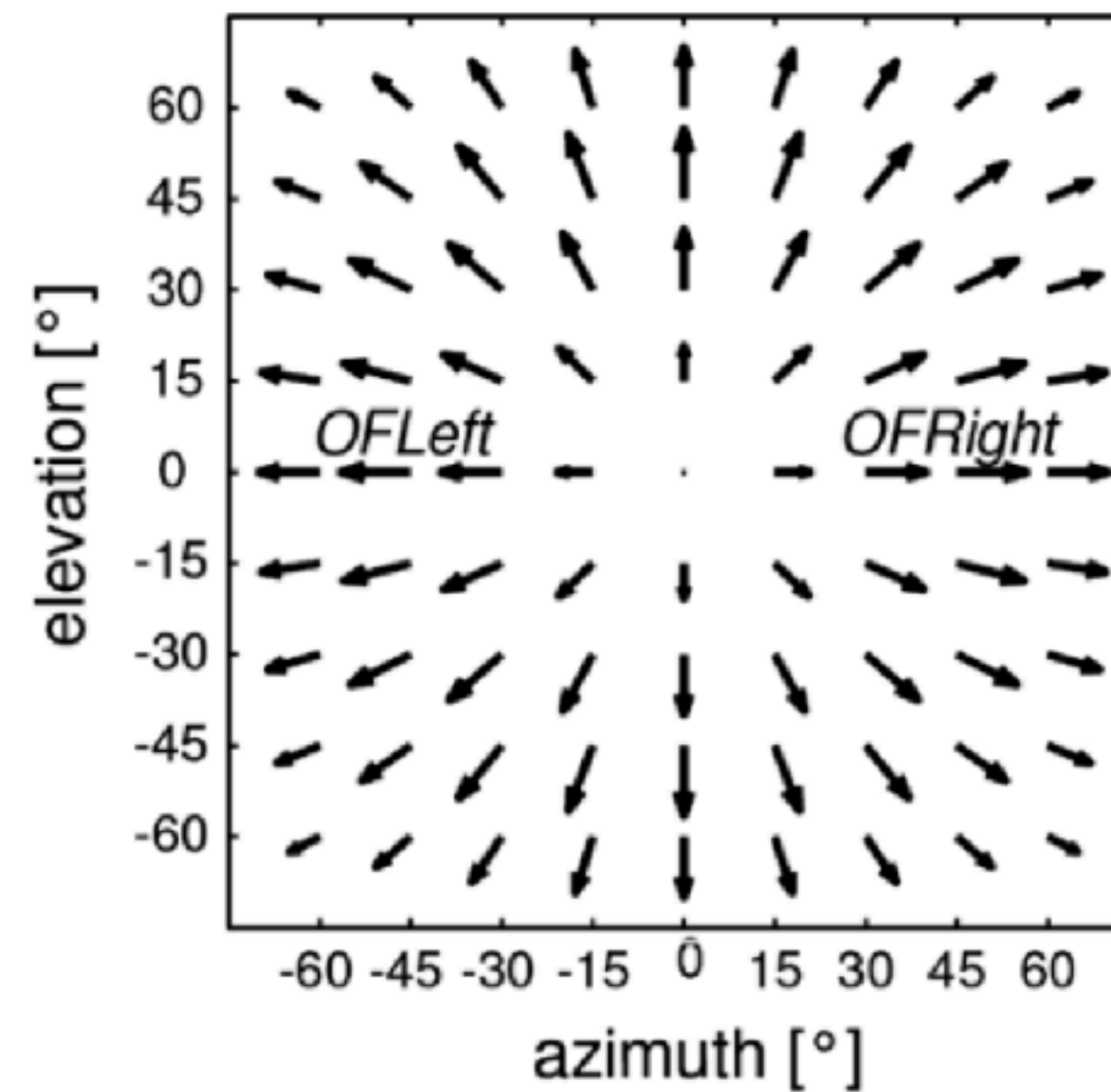
Bo, H., Kocer, B.B. and Kovac, M., 2022. Vision based crown loss estimation for individual trees with remote aerial robots. *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing*

Bio-inspired forrest flight autonomy

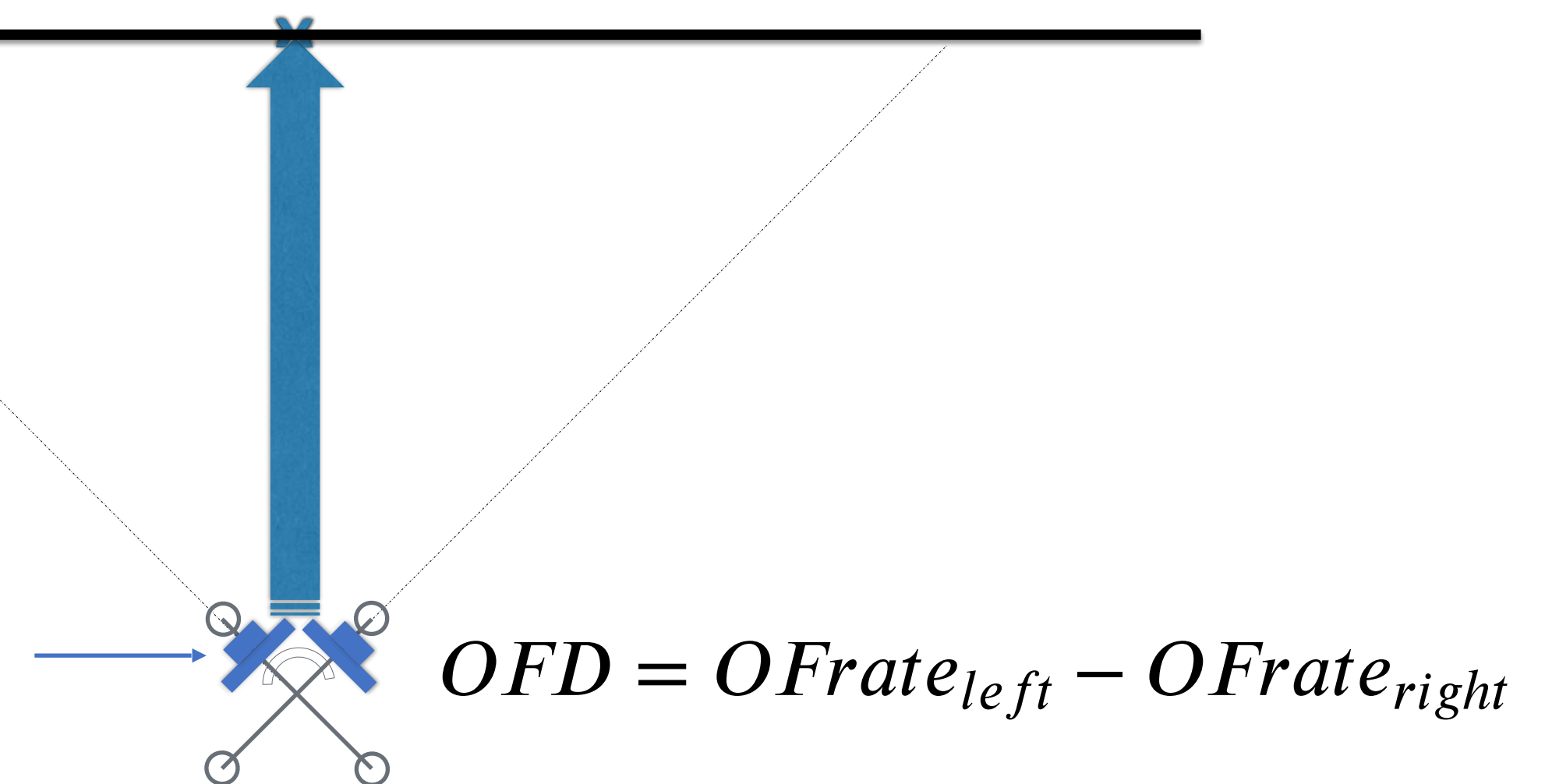


[1]

[2]



Divergent Optical Flow Pair
(DOFP)



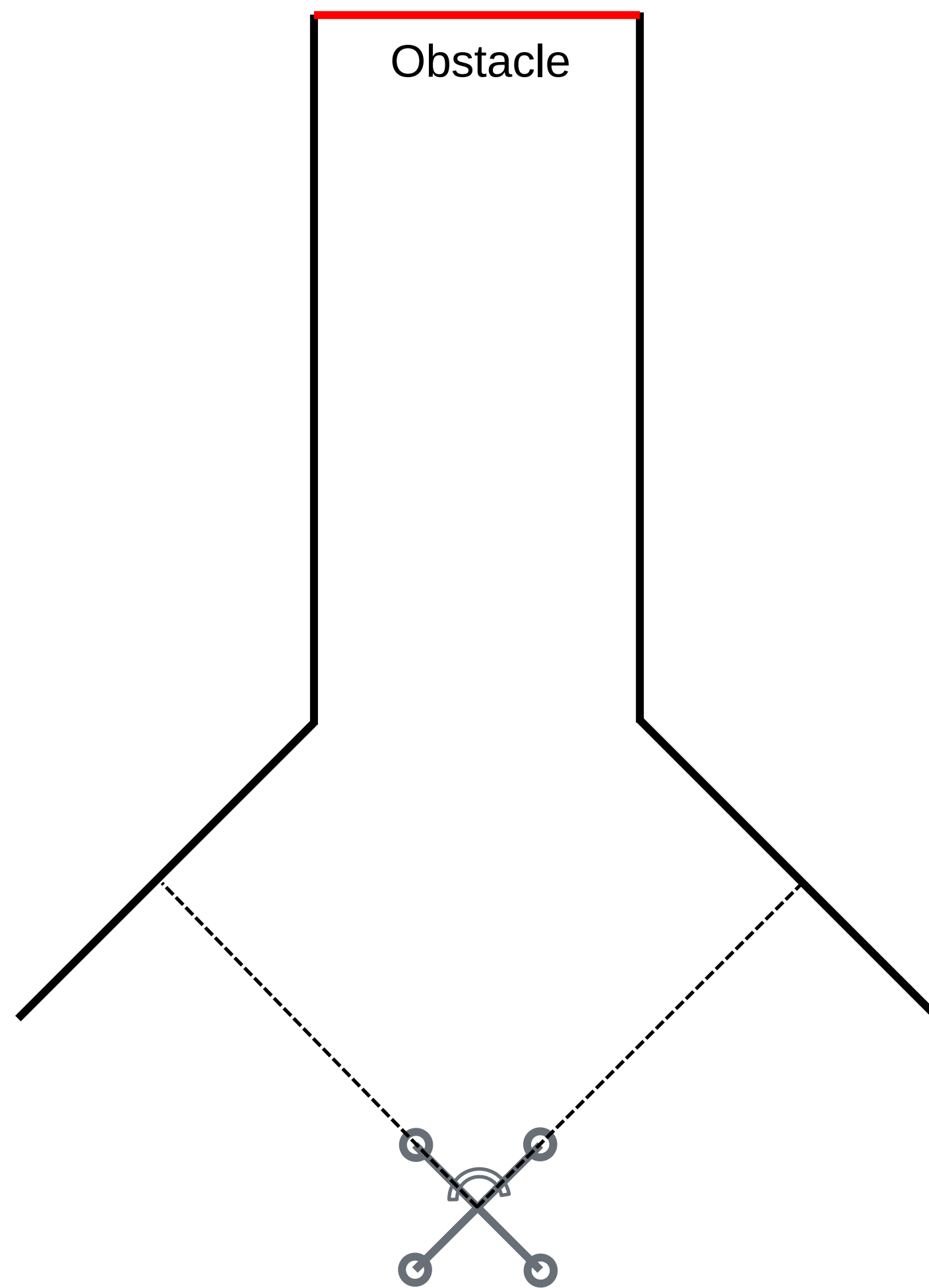
[1] Evangelista C, Kraft P, Dacke M, Reinhard J, Srinivasan MV (2010) The moment before touchdown: Landing manoeuvres of the honeybee *Apis mellifera*.

J Exp Biol 213(2): 262–270

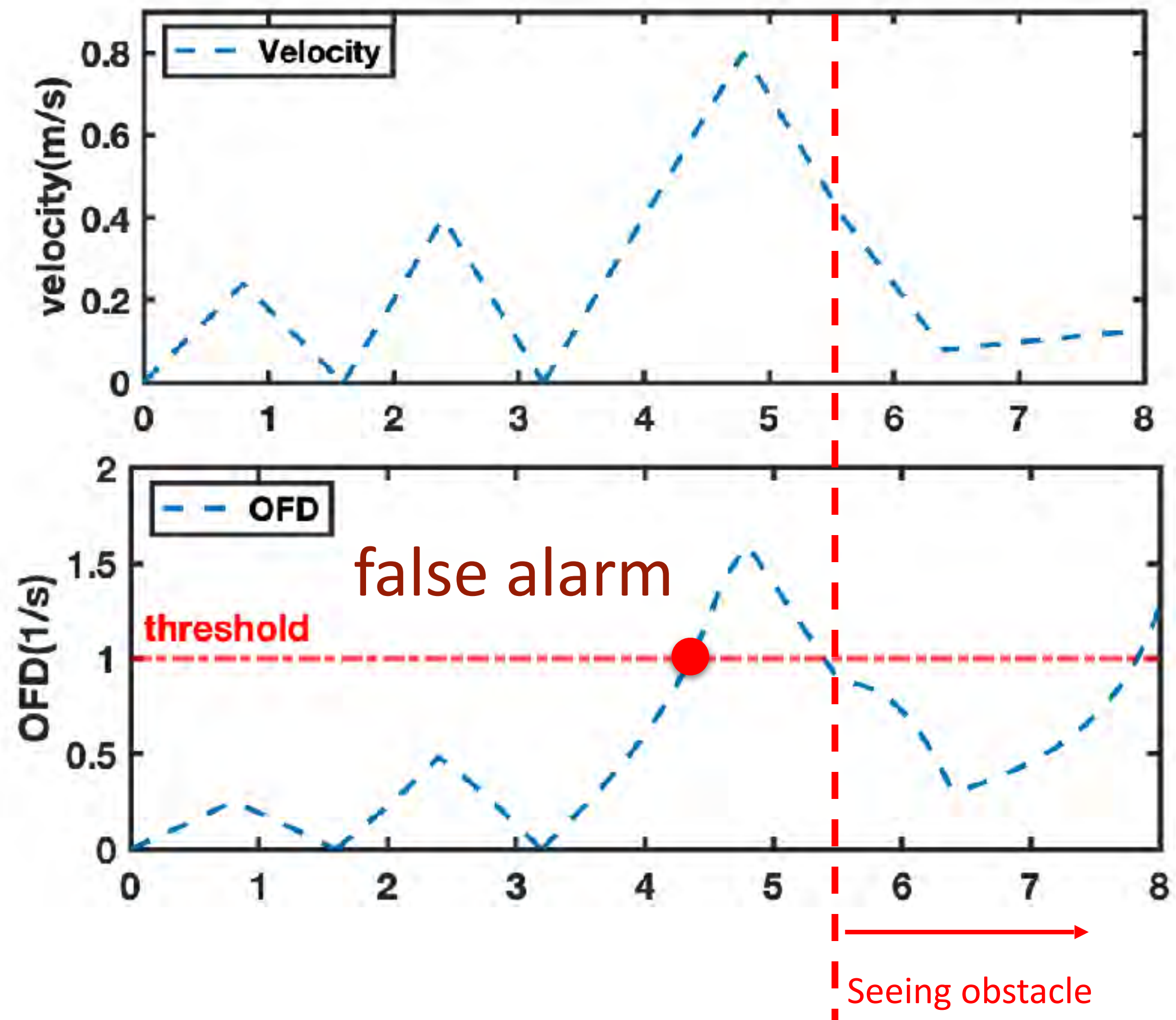
[2] J. C. Zufferey and D. Floreano, “Fly-Inspired Visual Steering of an Ultralight Indoor Aircraft,” IEEE Transactions on Robotics, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 137–146, 2006.

Constant OFD threshold could give false alarm

40

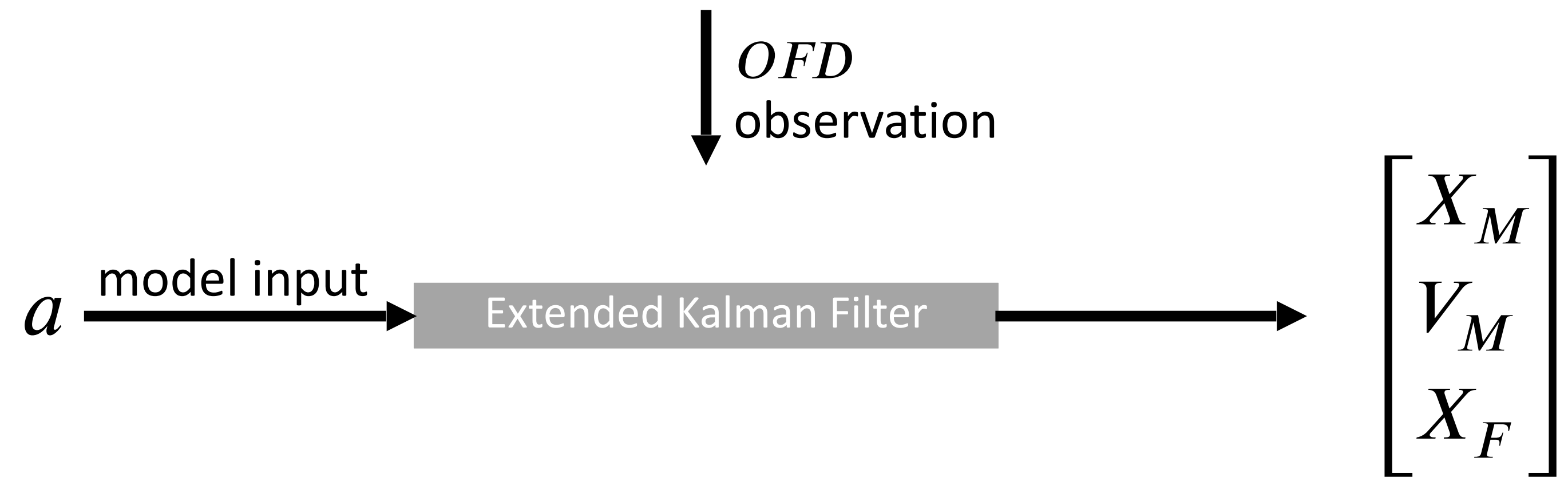
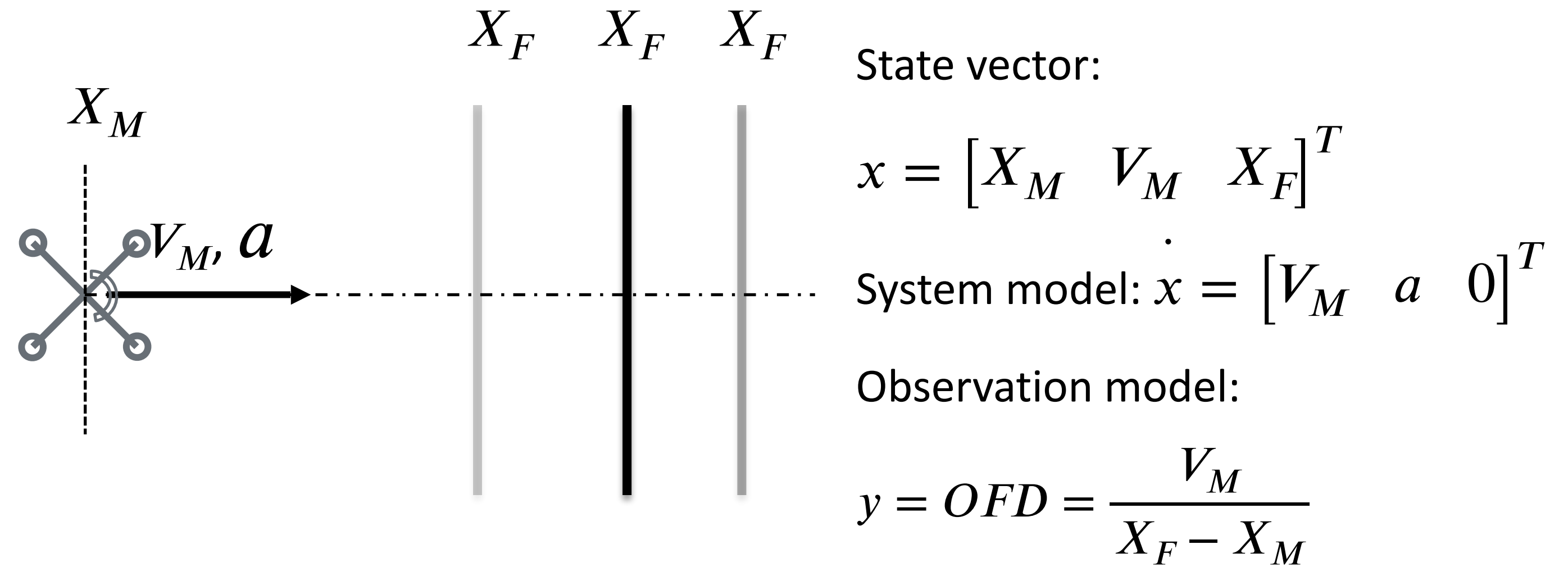
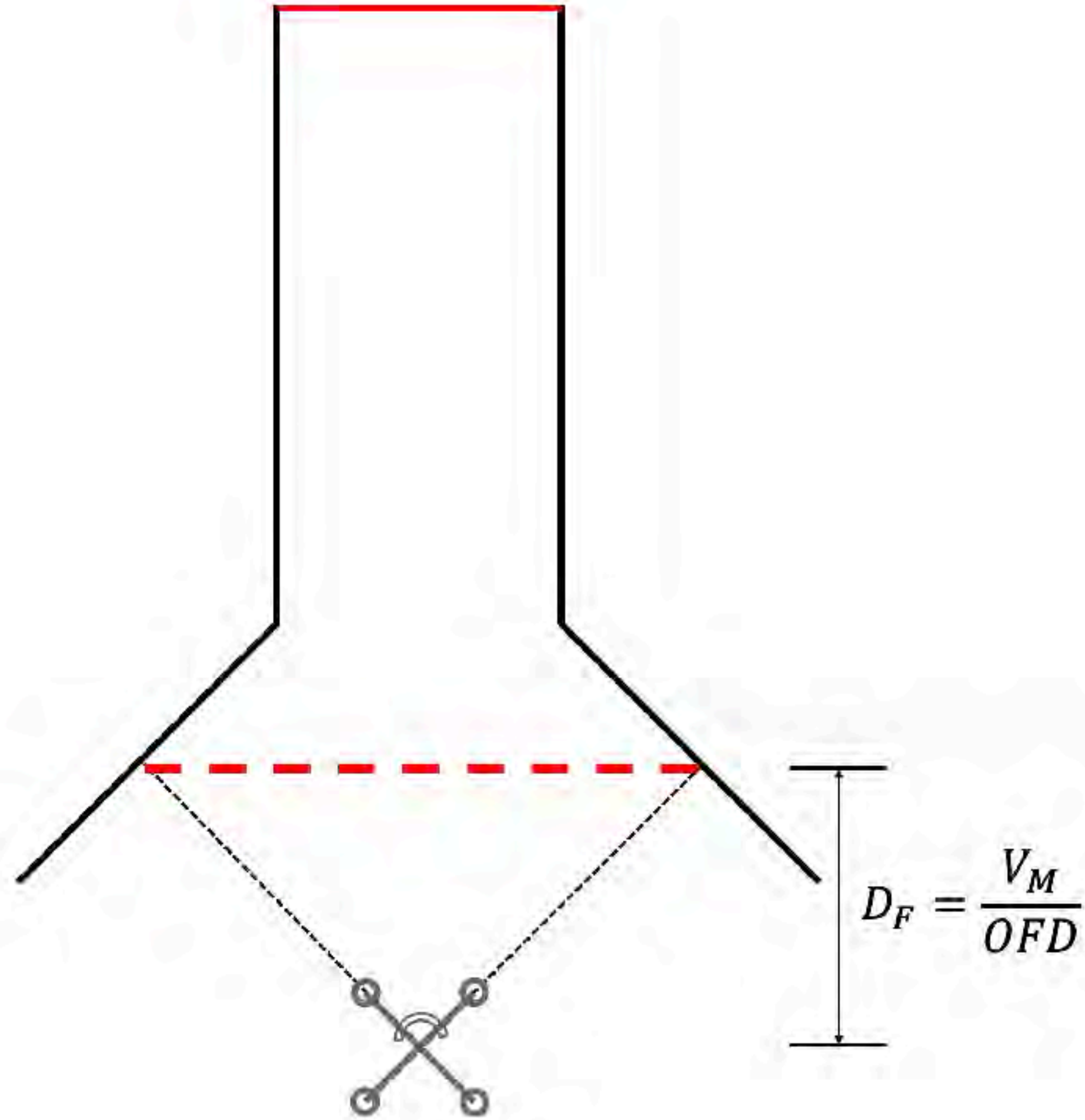


$$OFD = OFrate_{left} - OFrate_{right}$$



Fictitious wall hypothesis

41



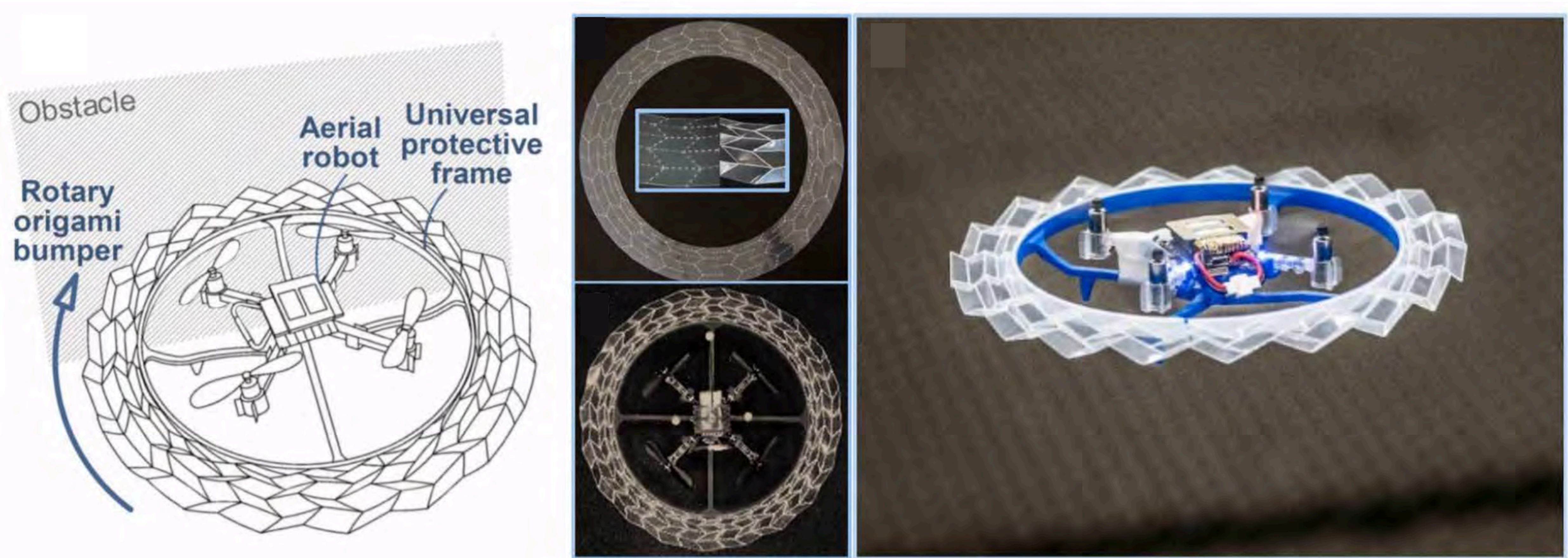
Distance: $D_F = X_F - X_M$





Rorigami for impact protection

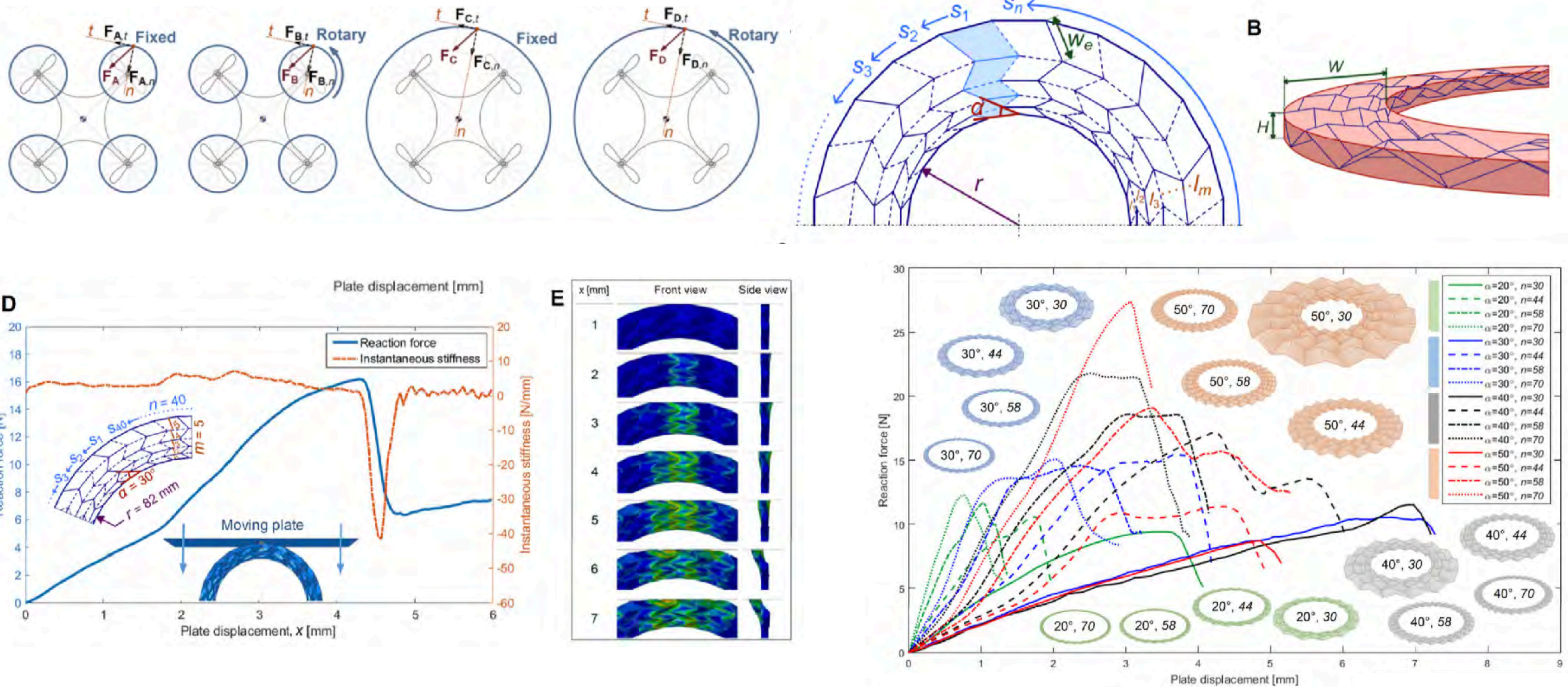
44



P. Sareh, P. Chermprayong, M. Emmanuelli, H. Nadeem, M. Kovac
Science Robotics (2018)

Rotorigami for impact protection

45



P. Sareh, P. Chermprayong, M. Emmanuelli, H. Nadeem, M. Kovac
Science Robotics (2018)

Rorigami for impact protection

46

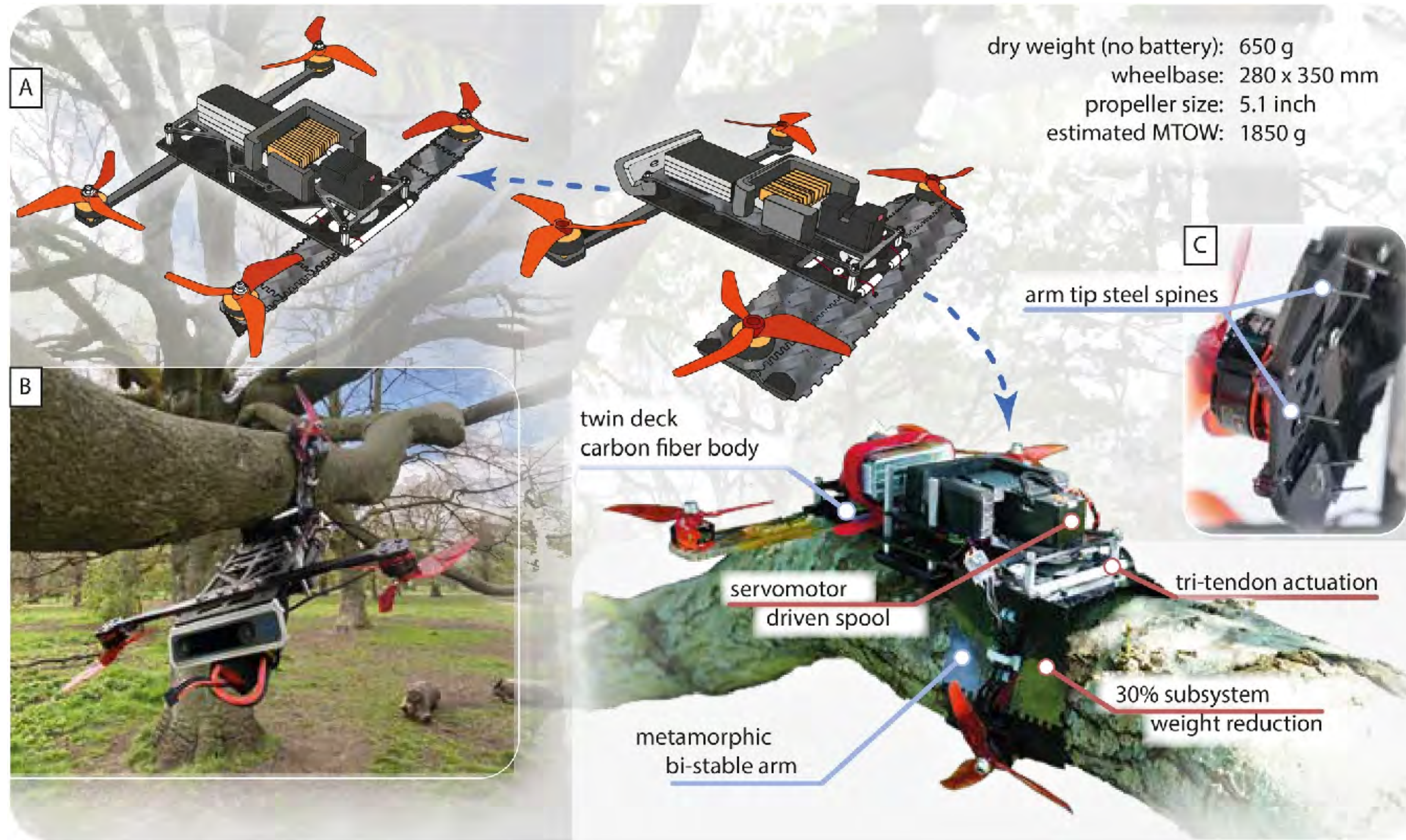


Fixed-Naked

Rotary-Origami

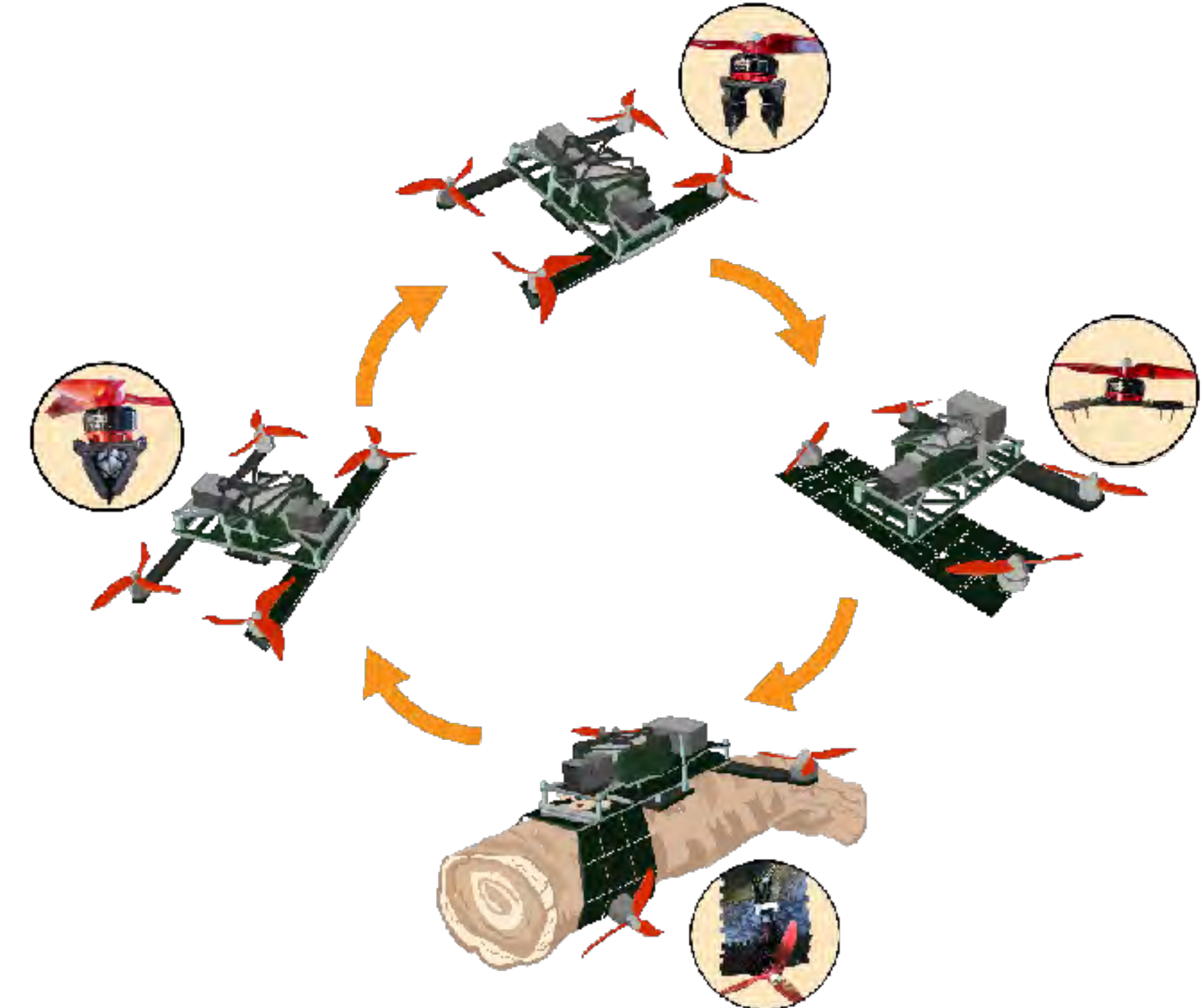
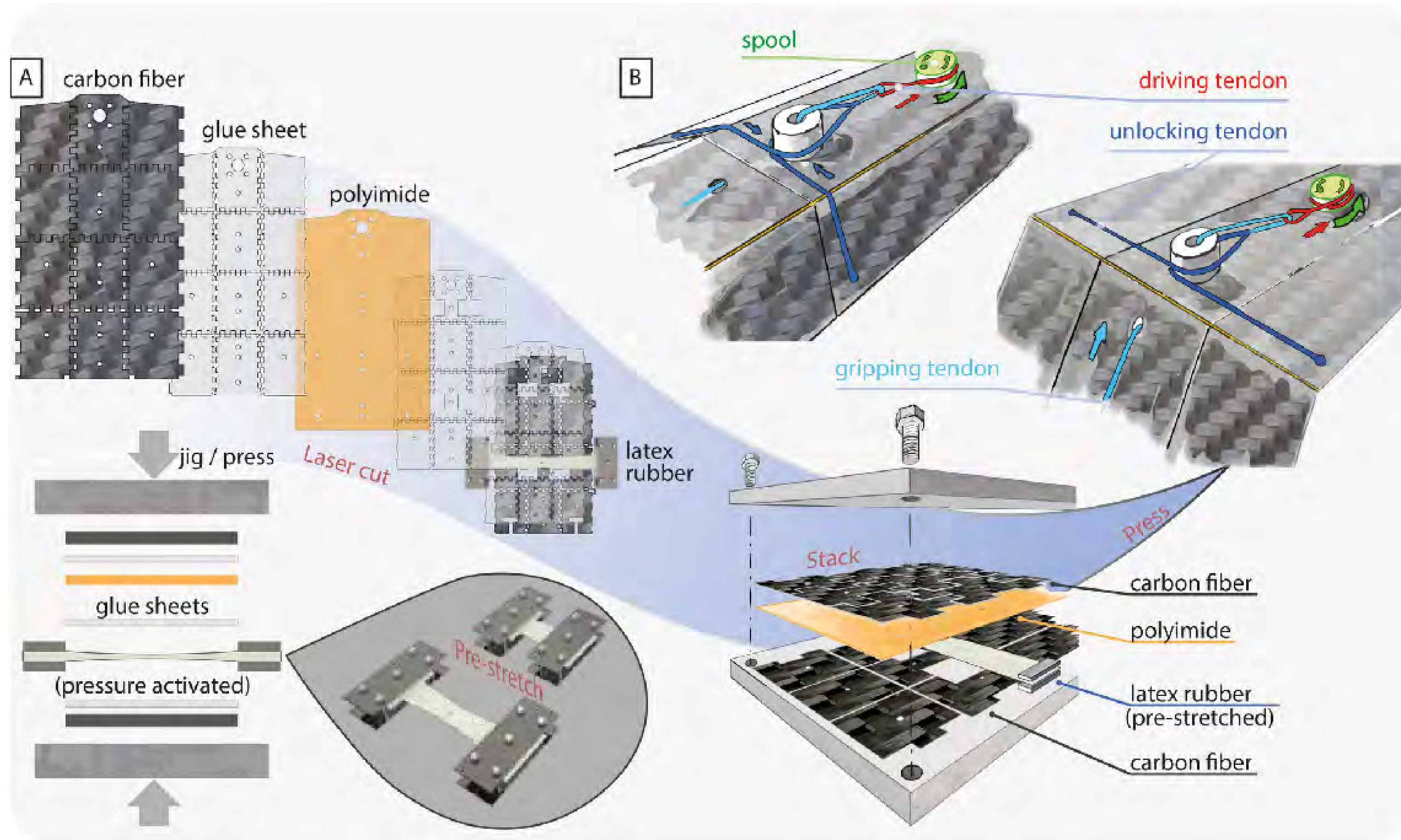
P. Sareh, P. Chermprayong, M. Emmanuelli, H. Nadeem, M. Kovac
Science Robotics (2018)

Meta-morphic full body perching



Zheng, P., Xiao, F., Nguyen, P. H., Farinha, A. and Kovac, M., (2023) Metamorphic Aerial Robot capable of mid-air shape morphing for rapid perching, *Nature Scientific Reports*

Meta-morphic full body perching

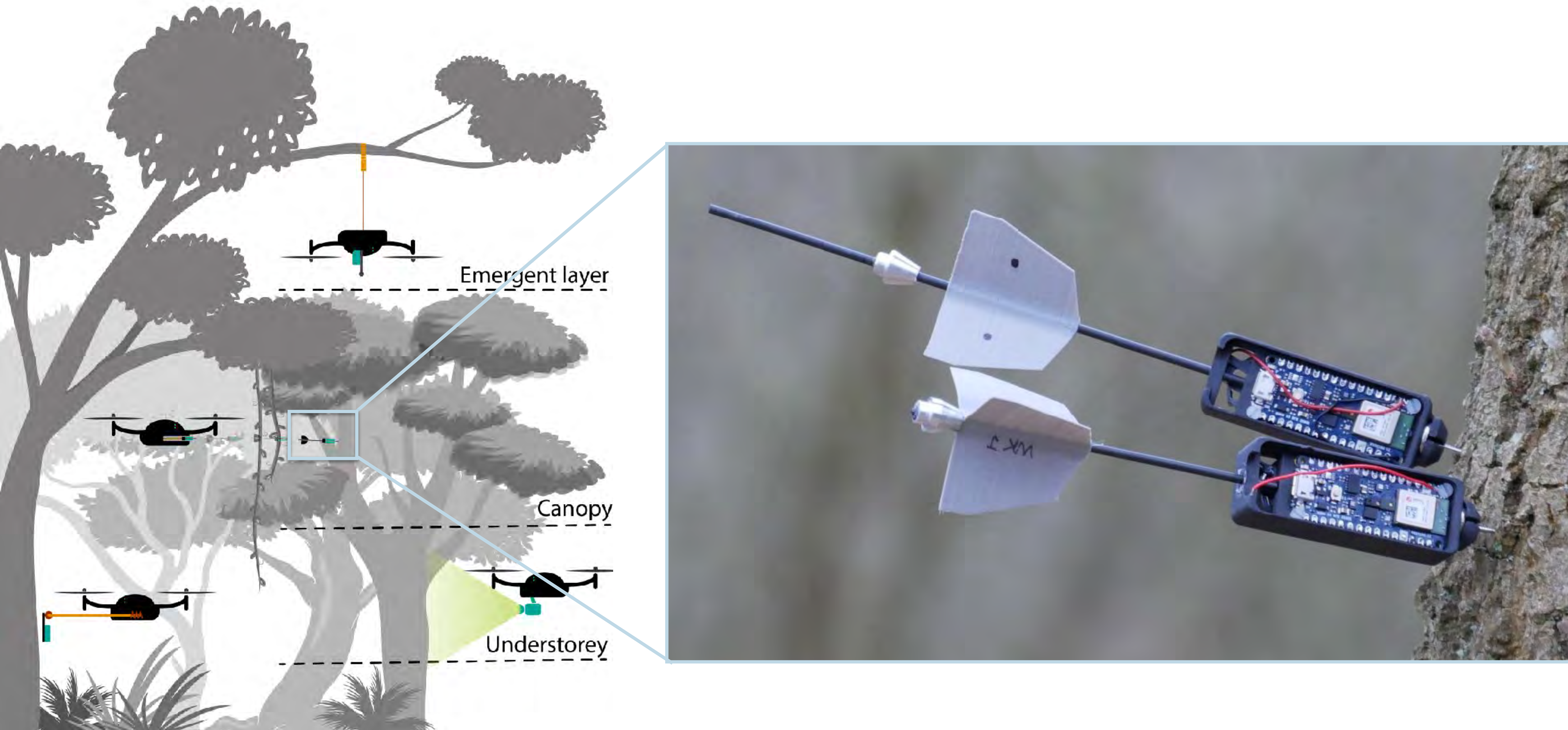


Zheng, P., Xiao, F., Nguyen, P. H., Farinha, A. and Kovac, M., (2023) Metamorphic Aerial Robot capable of mid-air shape morphing for rapid perching, *Nature Scientific Reports*

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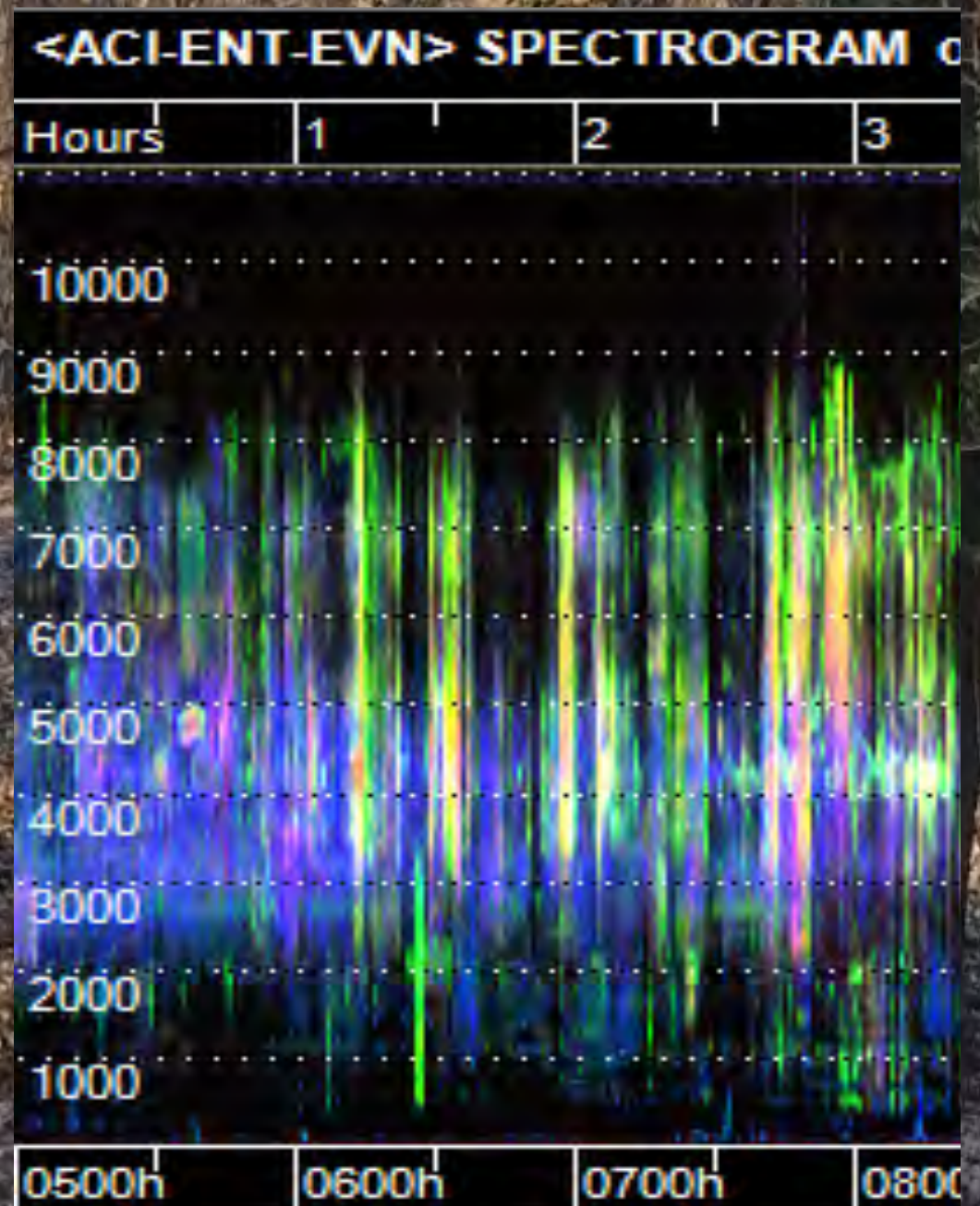


A. Farinha, R. Zufferey, P. Zheng, S. F. Armanini and M. Kovac,
IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (2020)





Acoustic signature



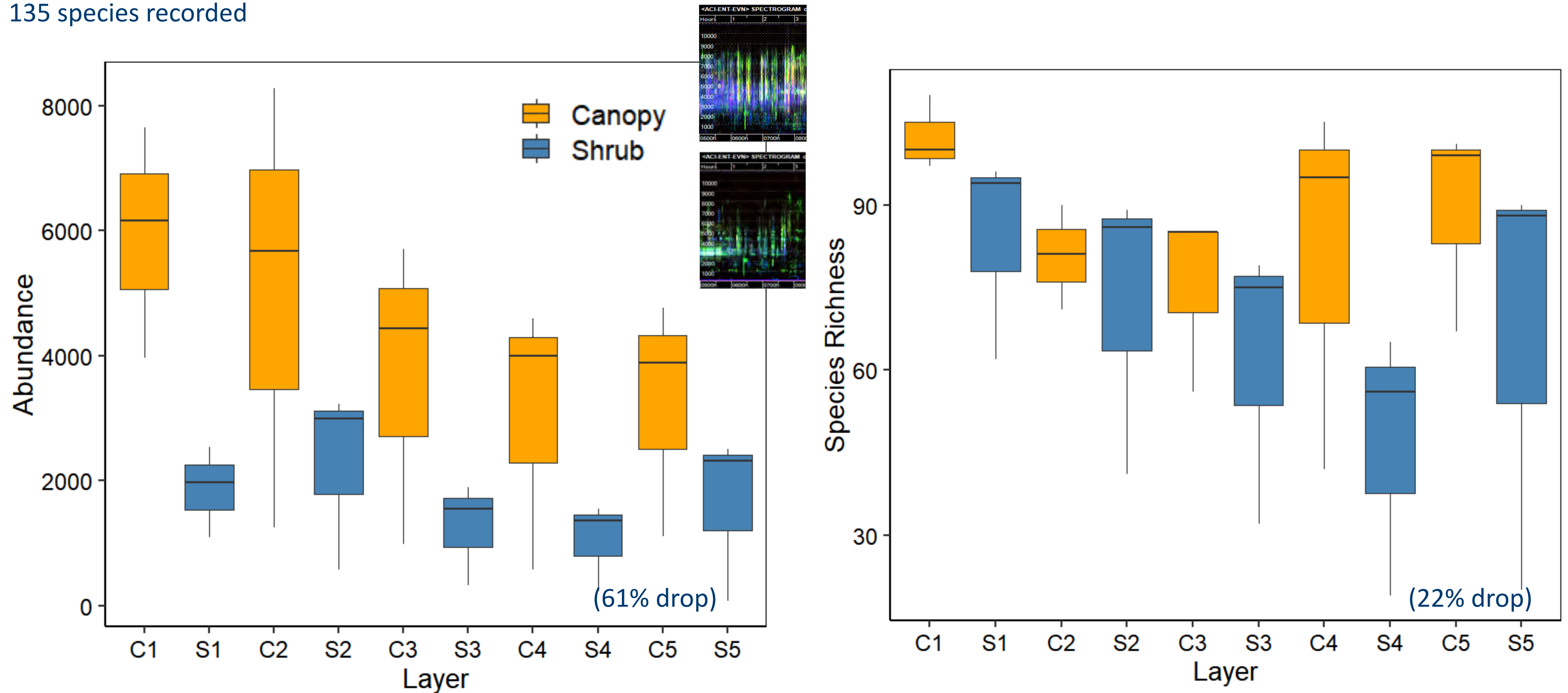
Hamaza, S., Farinha, A., Nguyen, H. N., & Kovac, M. *IEEE IROS*, 2020

A. Farina, M. Kovac et. al *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2022 and in preparation

Bird abundance and richness differs across layers

53

135 species recorded

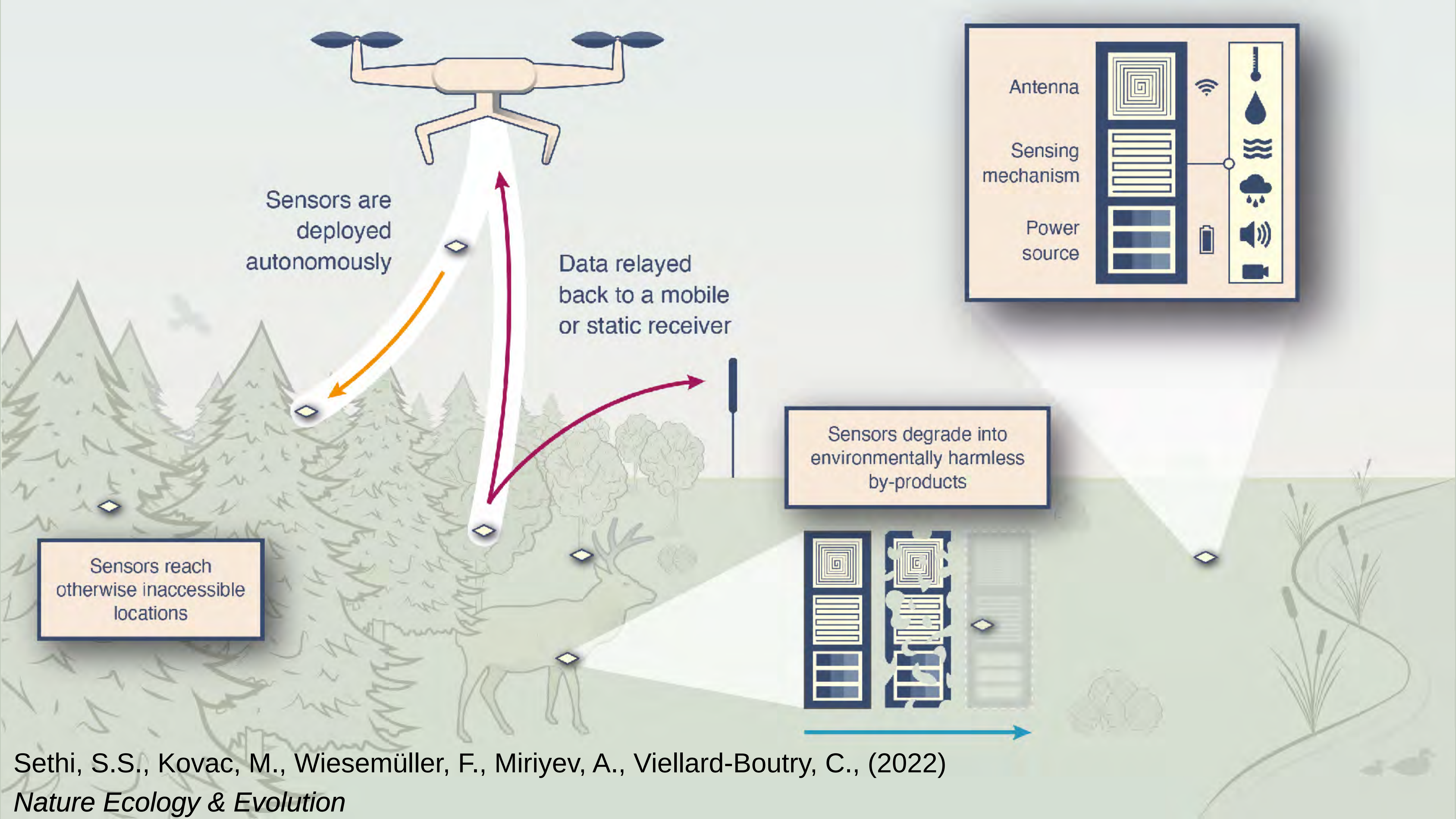


Hamaza, S., Farinha, A., Nguyen, H. N., & Kovac, M. *IEEE IROS*, 2020

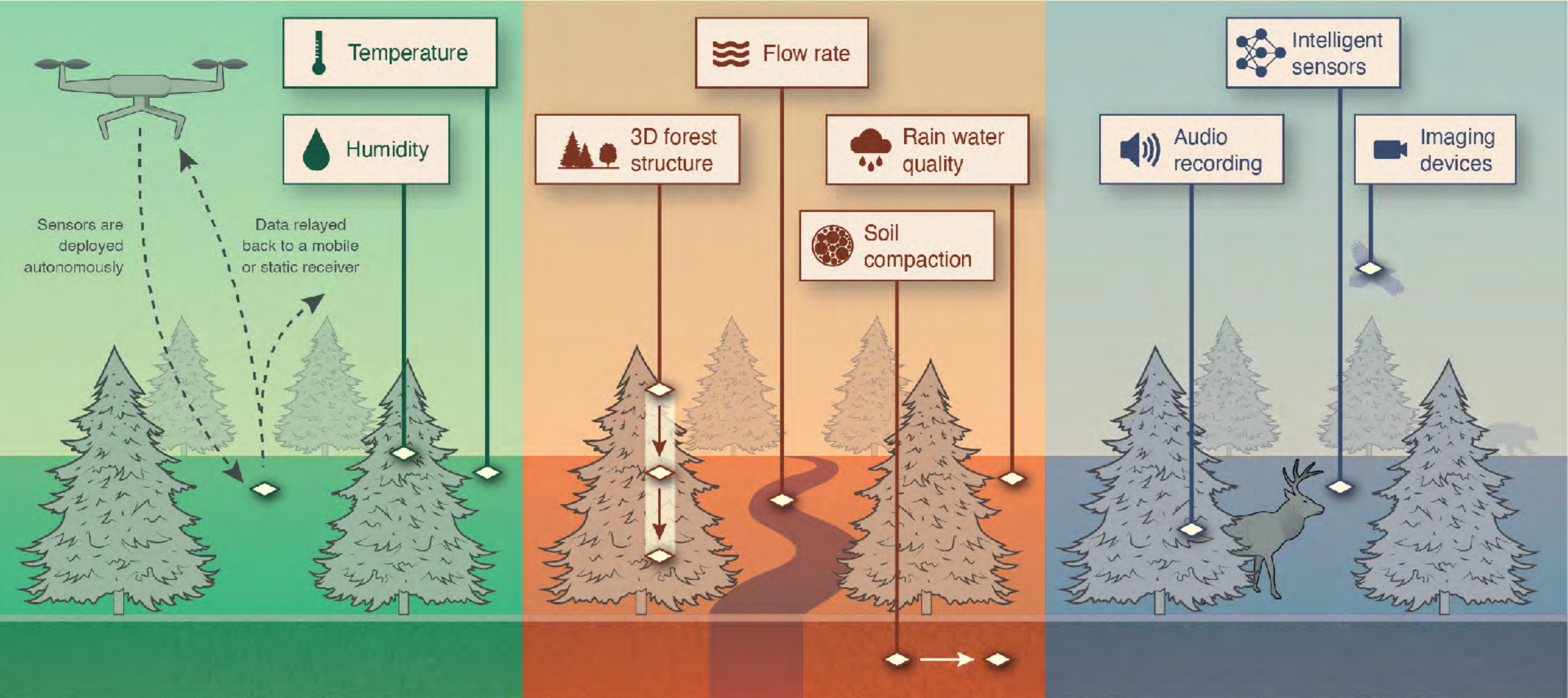
A. Farina, M. Kovac et. al *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2022 and in preparation



Illustration: Yusuf Kaya Furkan



Sethi, S.S., Kovac, M., Wiesemüller, F., Miriyev, A., Viellard-Boutry, C., (2022)



Near future

Data transmission
is refined

Mid-term

Advance placement, locomotion,
and degradation strategies

Long-term

Sensors match and surpass today's
non-transient electronics

Sethi, S.S., Kovac, M., Wiesemüller, F., Miriyev, A., Viellard-Boutry, C., (2022)

Nature Ecology & Evolution

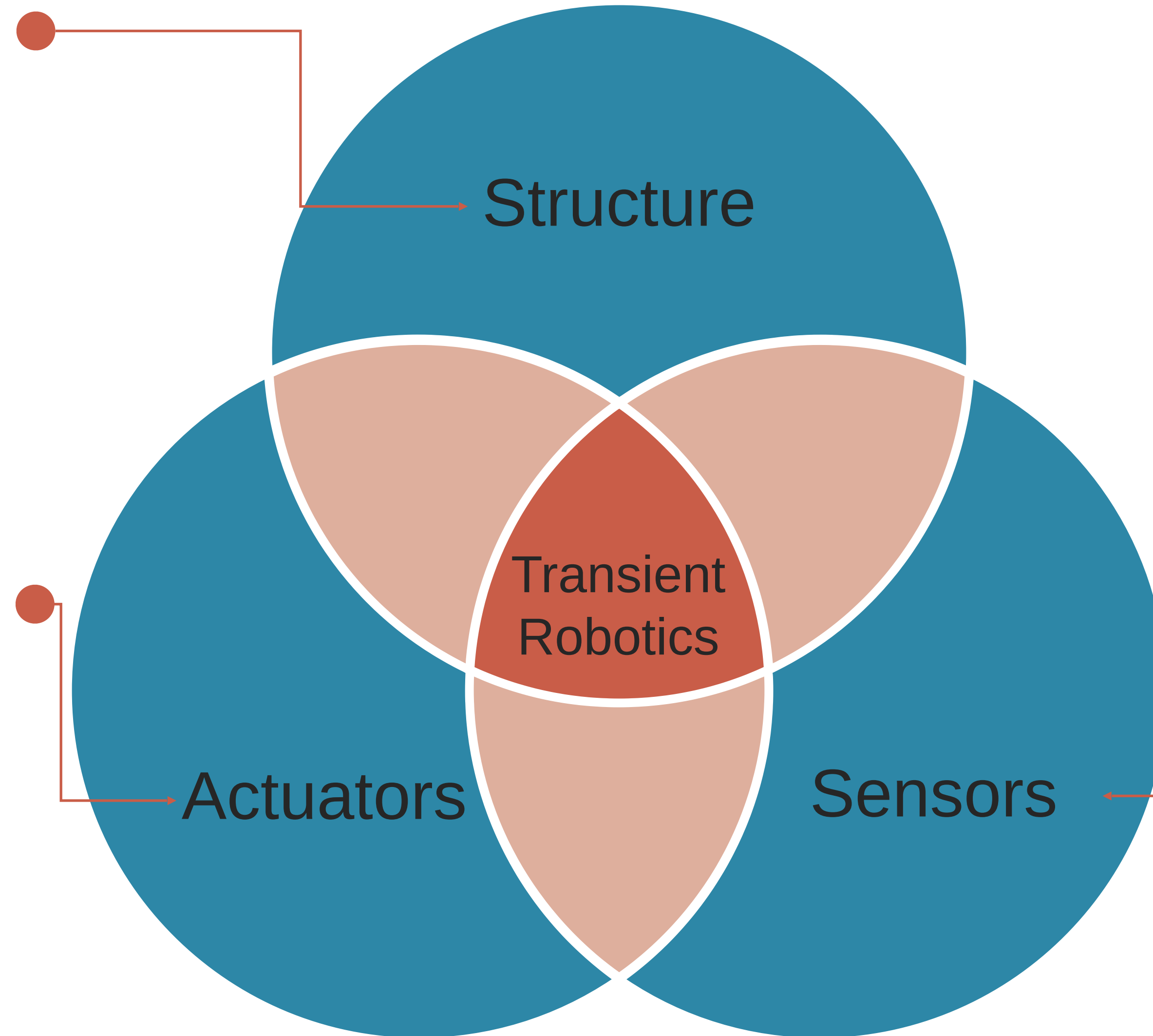
Transient Robotics

Structural materials

- Lightweight, high strength biodegradable structures (cryogels, aerogels etc.)
- Biodegradable polymers (3D printing, casting, moulding)
- Incorporation of living cells

Actuating materials

- Electro thermal actuators
- Humidity responsive composites (swelling, bending etc.)
- Micro-organisms induces shape changes (e.g. bacteria growth)
- Eco-friendly electro active polymers (e.g. polypyrrole)



Sensing materials

- Biodegradable tactile sensors (e.g. strain)
- Biodegradable environmental sensors (e.g. temperature, humidity, UV)
- Carbon or transient metal (e.g. Zn, Mg, Fe) based electronics
- Degradable & eco-friendly chemical sensing (e.g. pH, micropollutants)

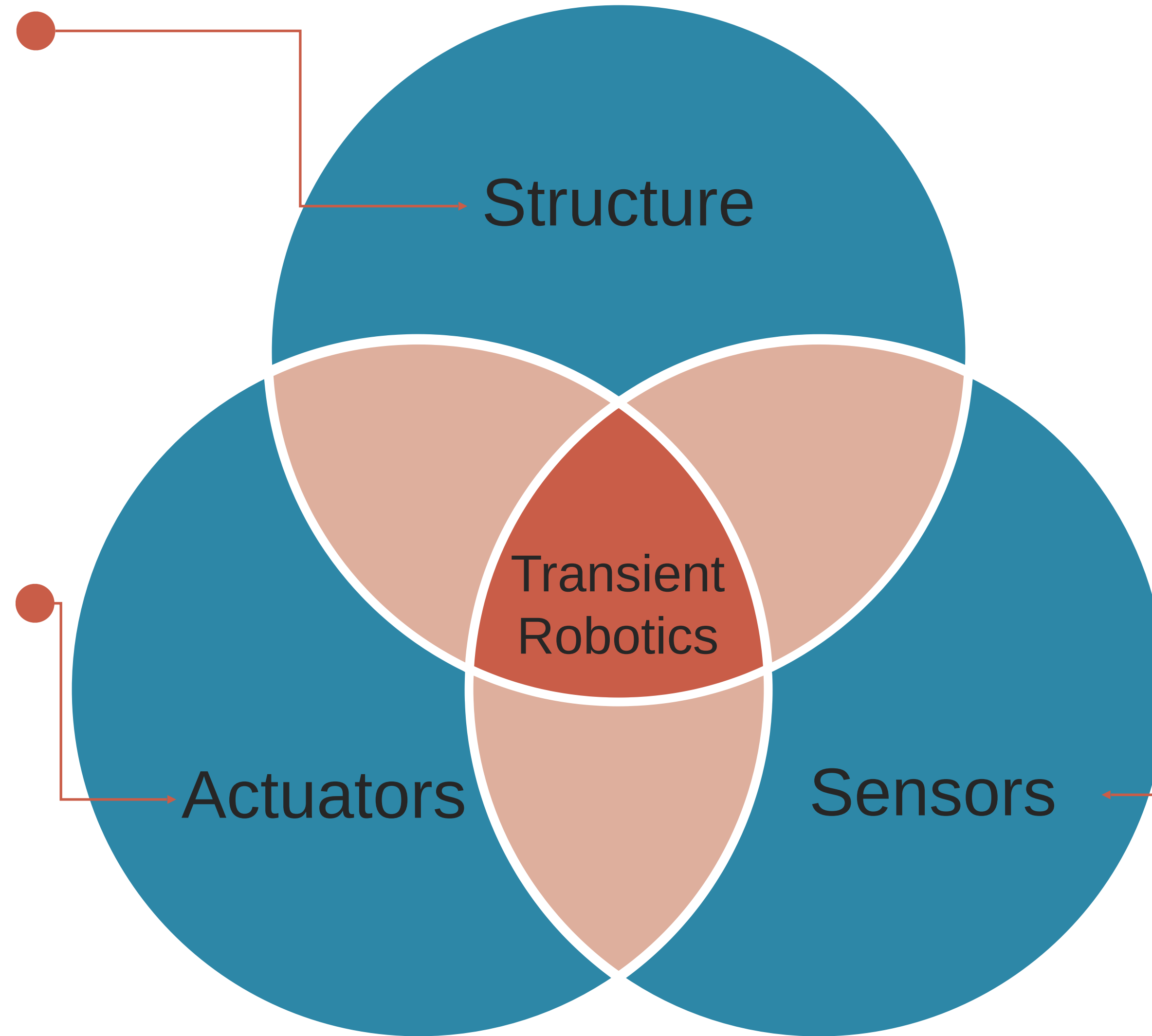
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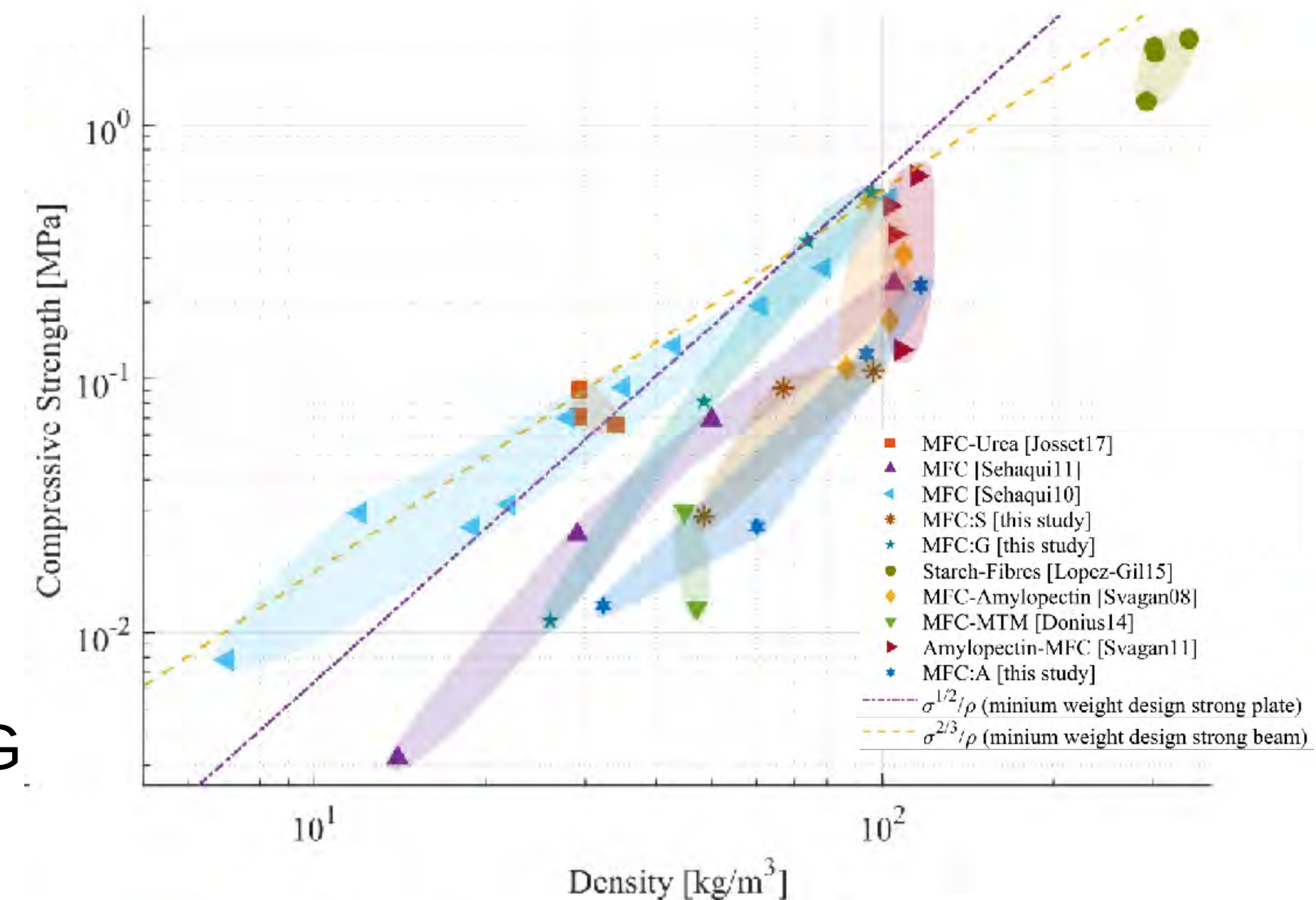
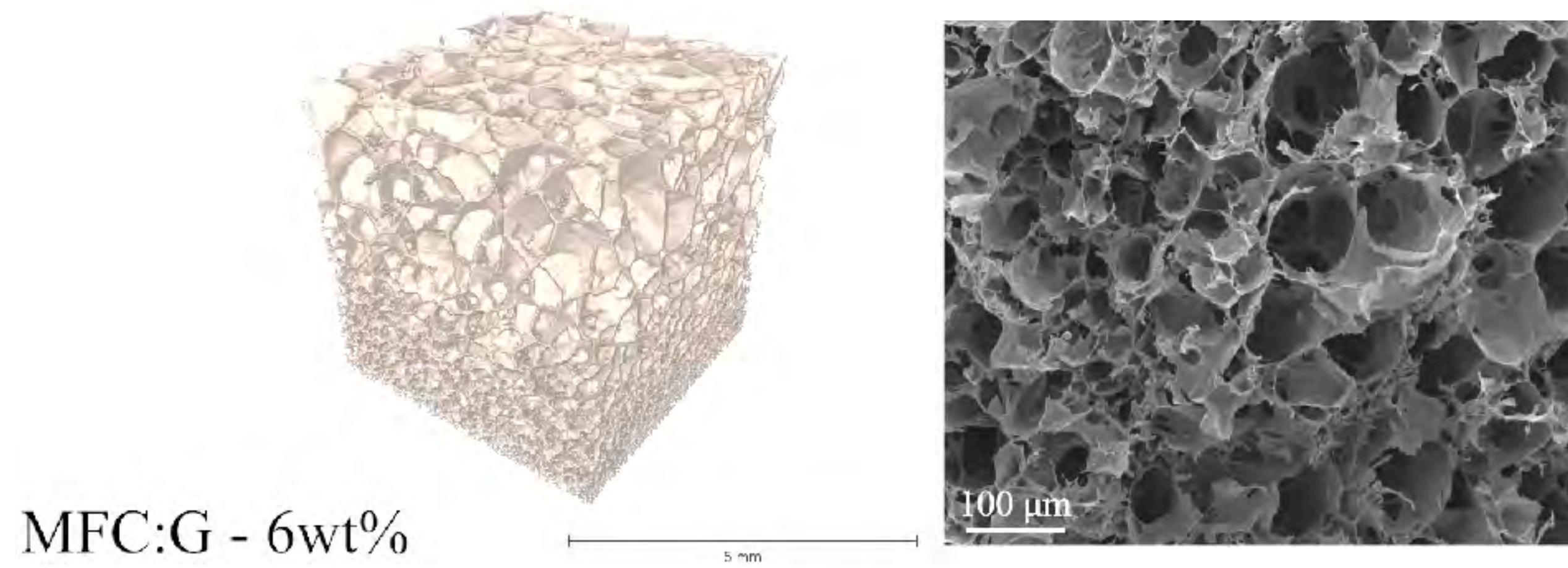
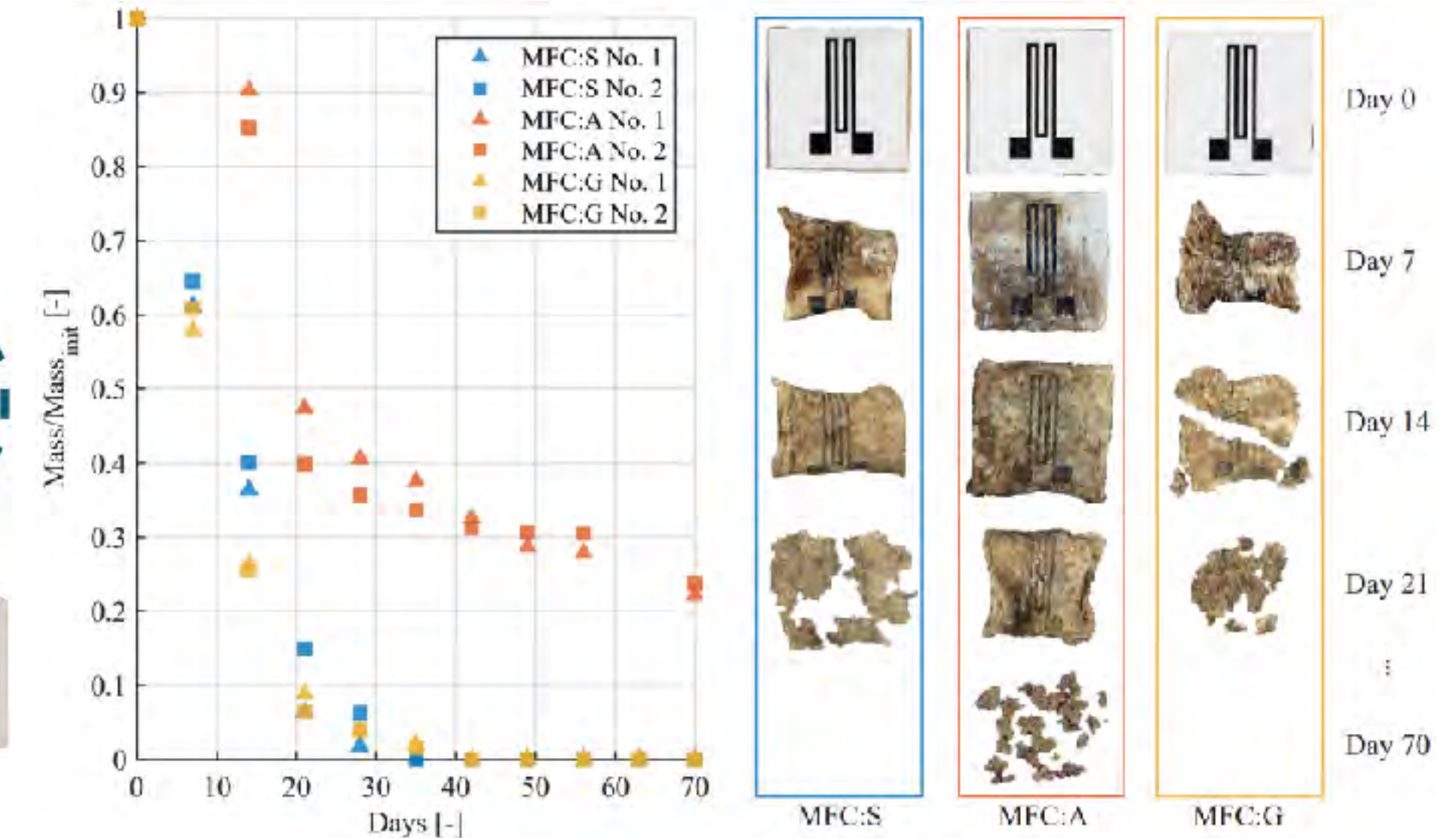
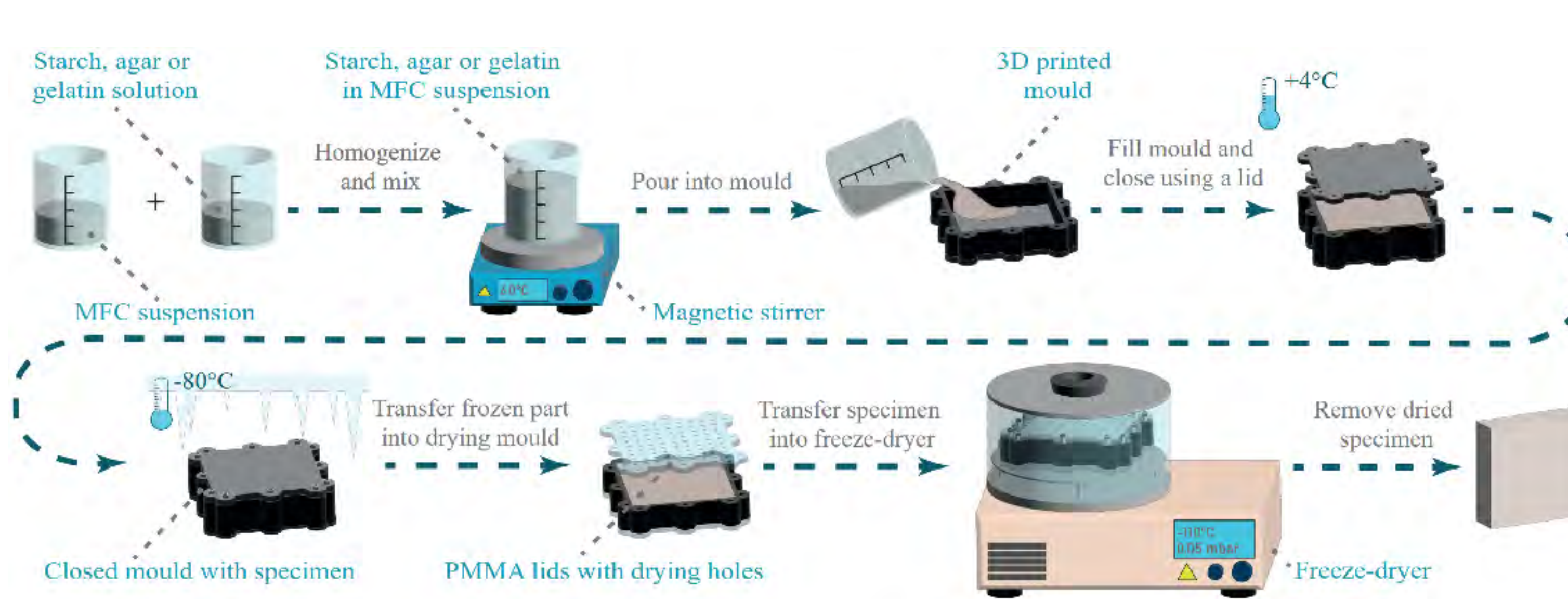
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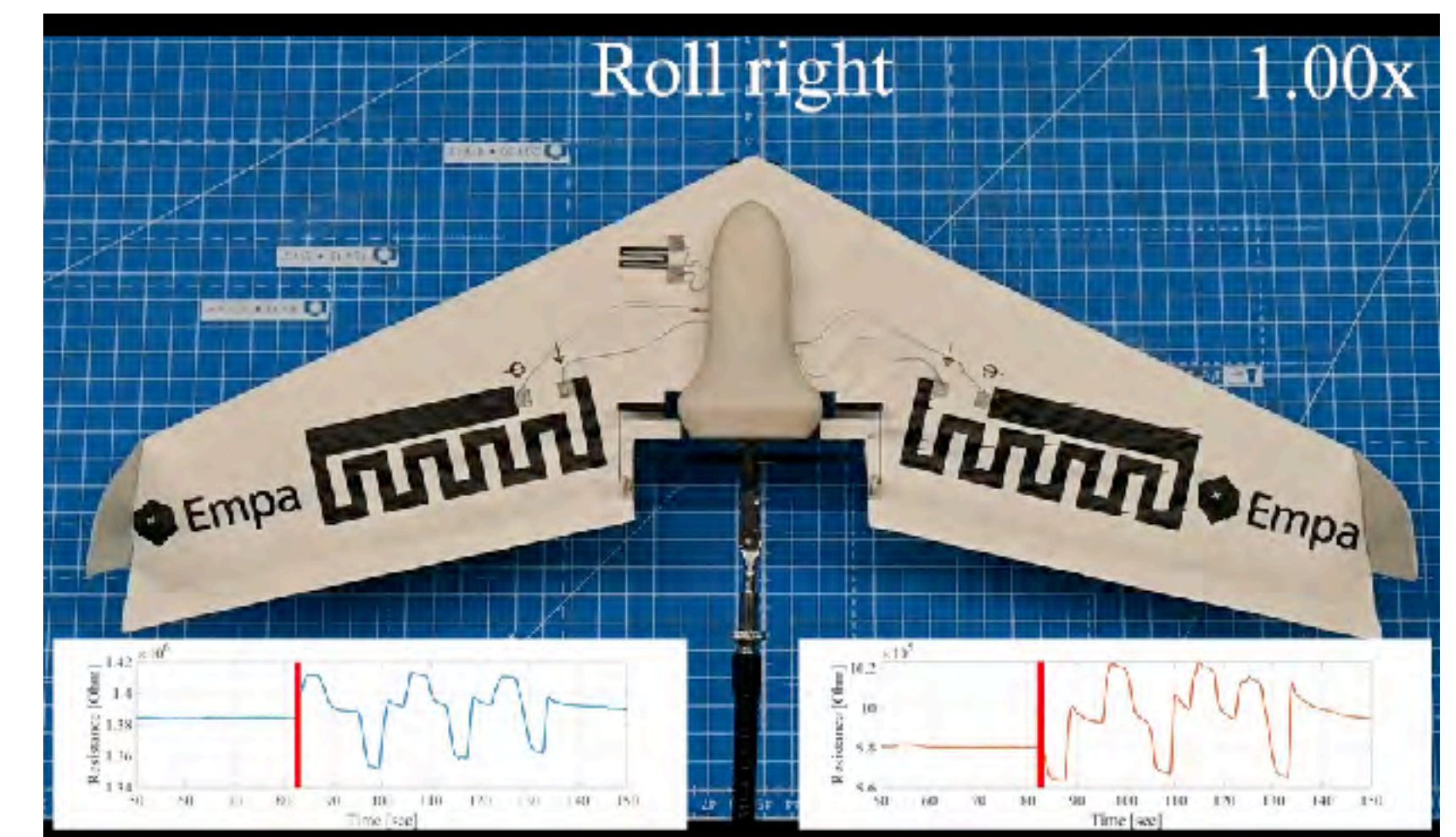
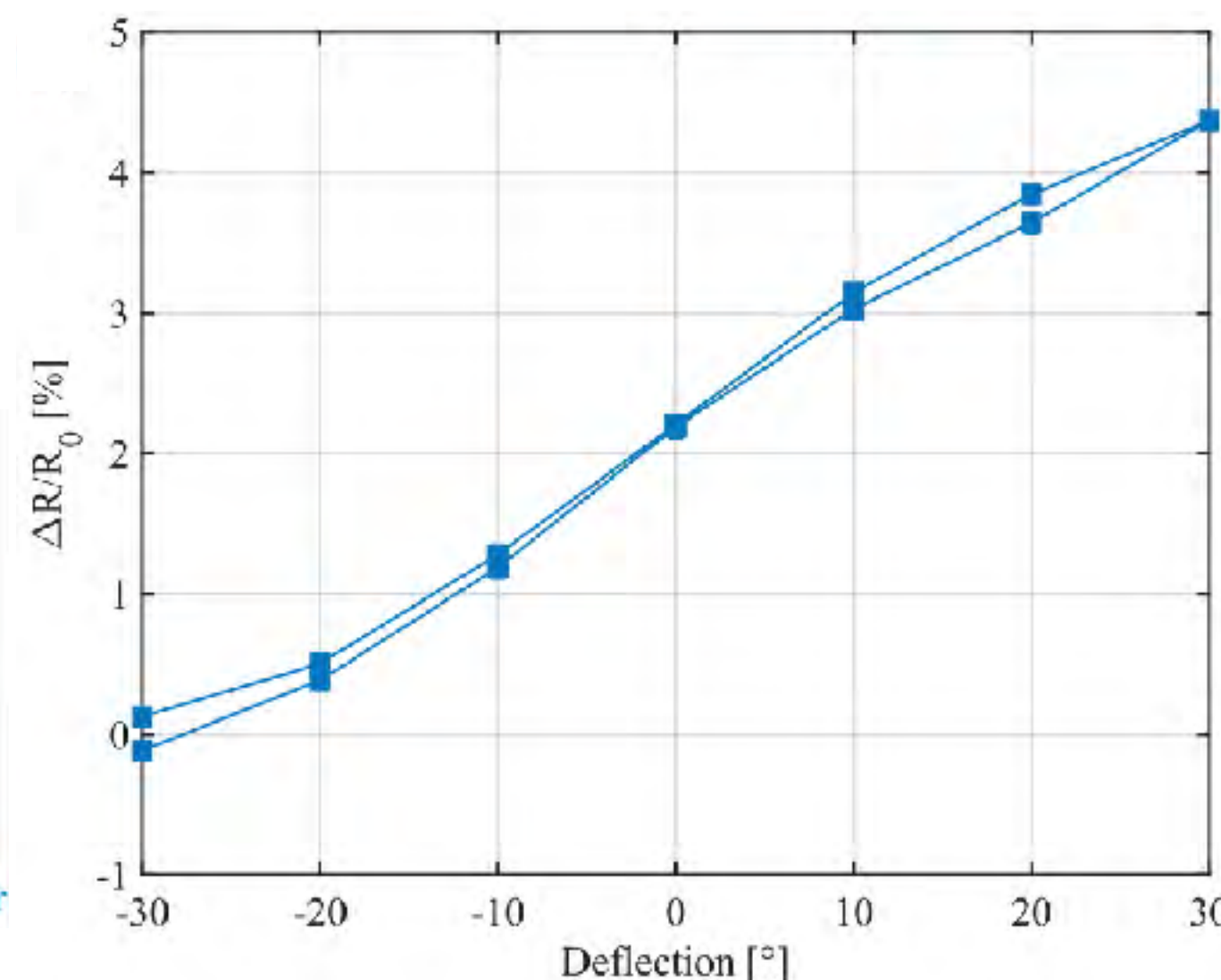
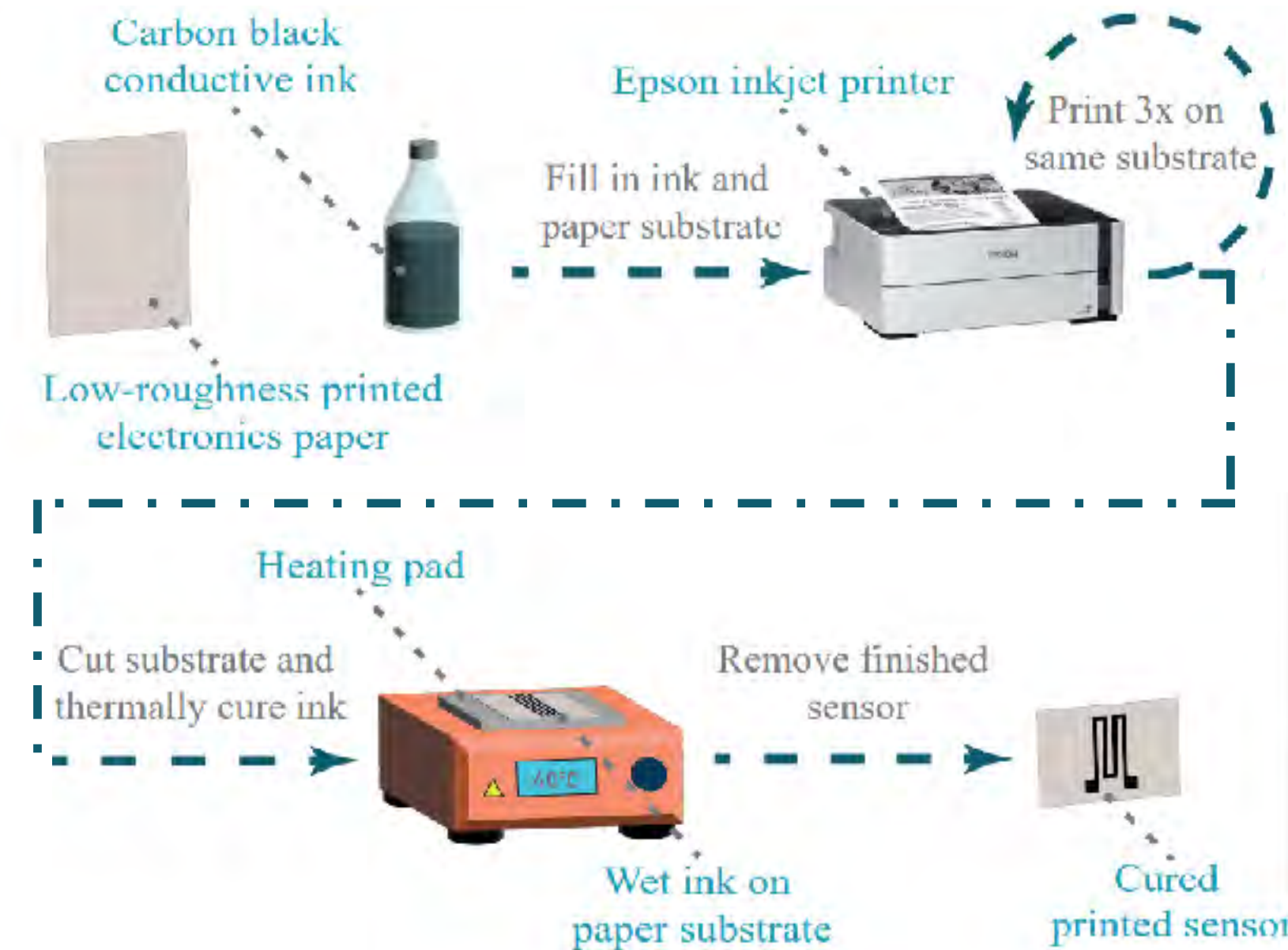
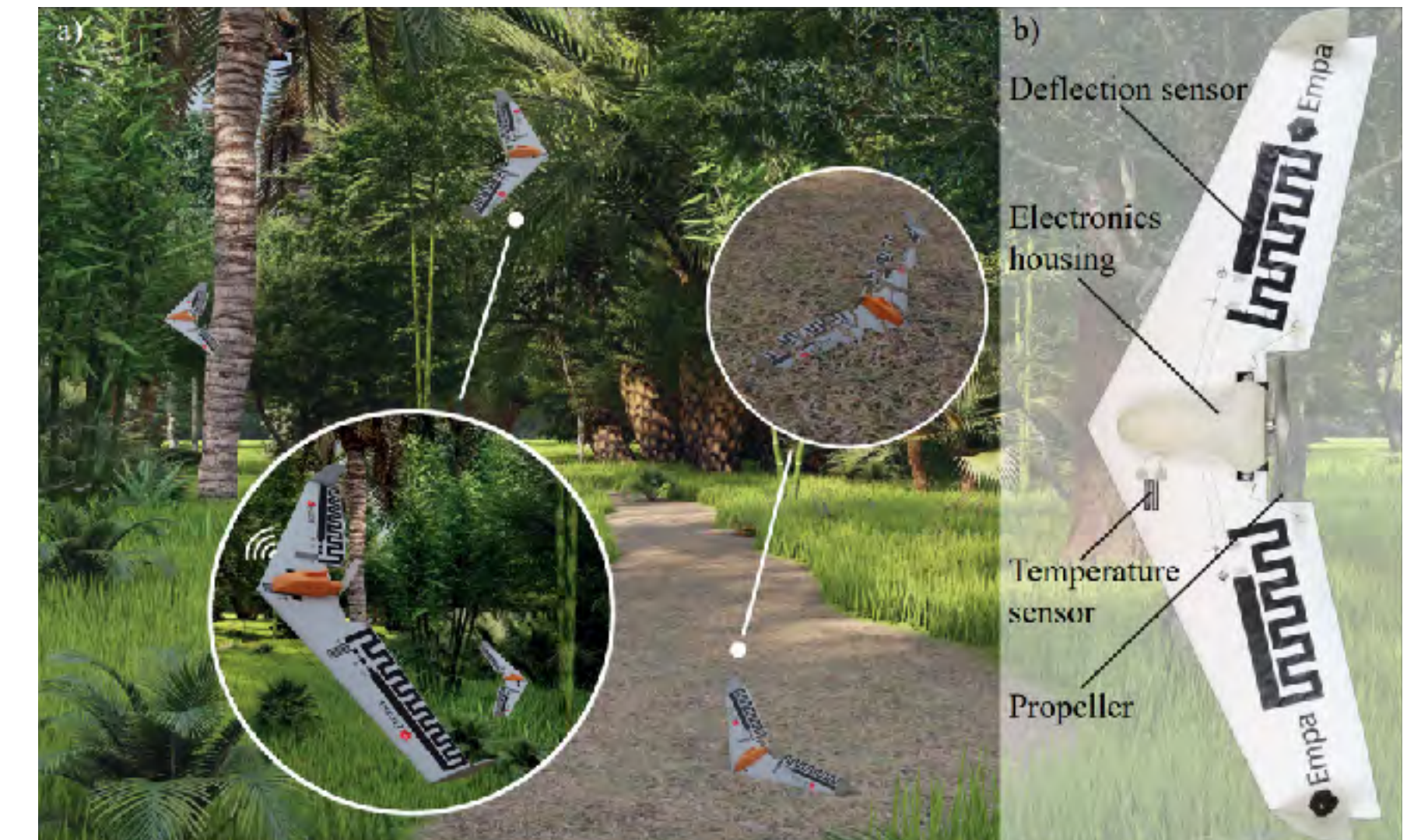
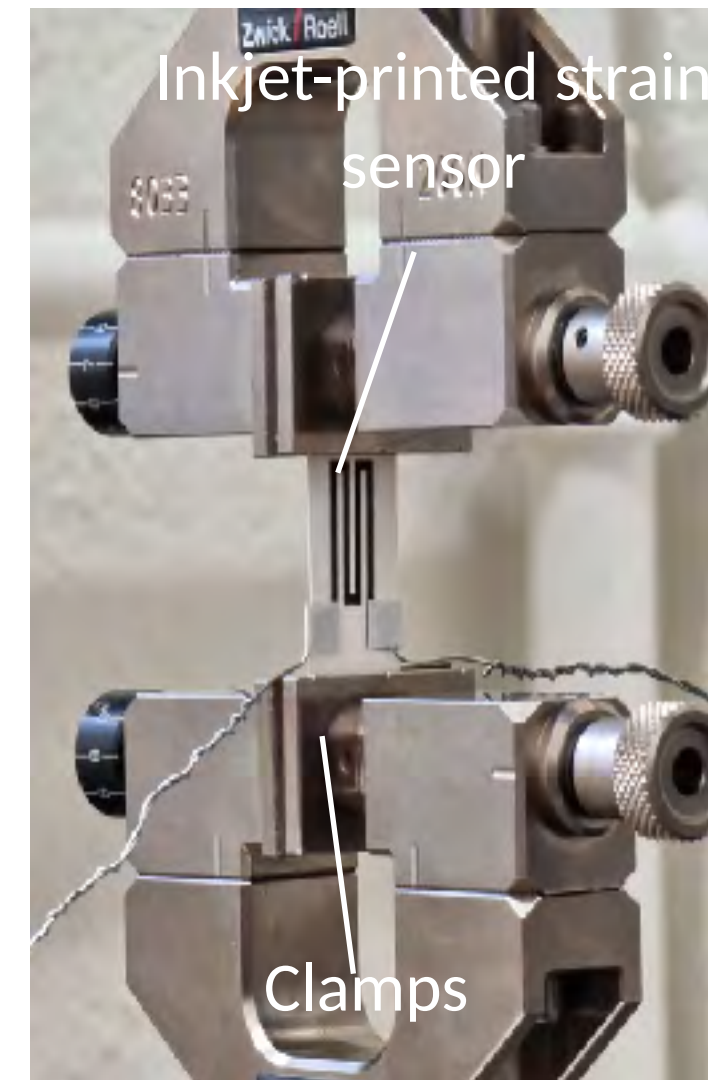
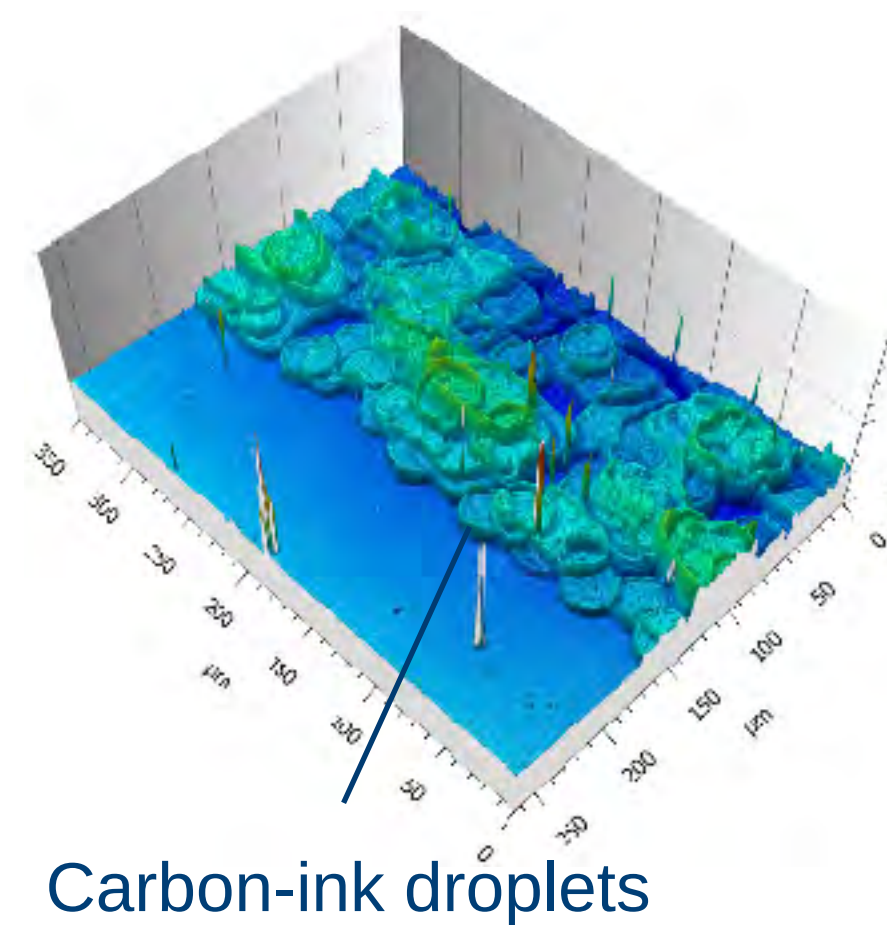
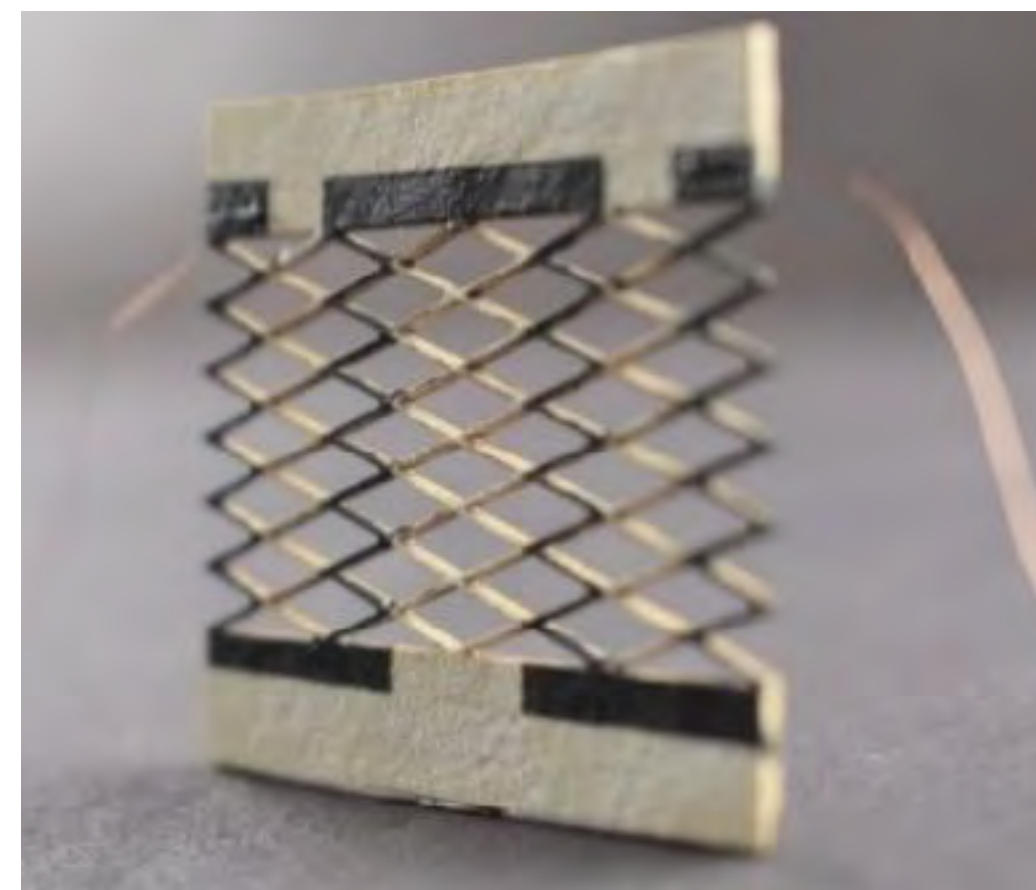
Structure: Cellulose composite cryogels



Wiesemüller, F., Meyer, S., Hu Y., Bachmann, D., Parrilli, A., Nyström, G. Kovac, M., (2023) *Advanced Intelligent Systems*

Sensing: Functionalised cellulose substrates

60

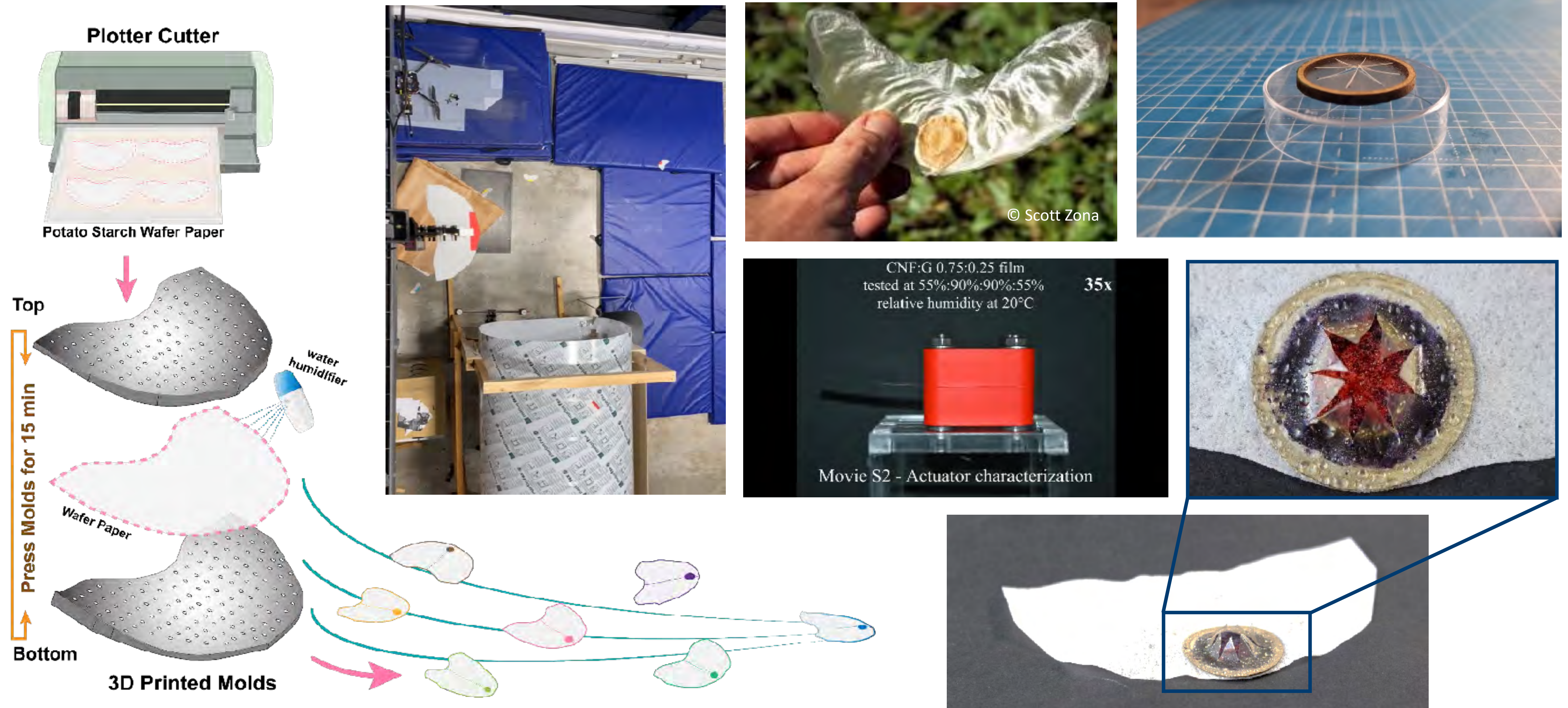


Wiesemüller, F., Nyström, G., Kovac, M., et al.

Advanced Intelligent Systems (2023) & *IEEE Robotics & Automation Letters* (2021)

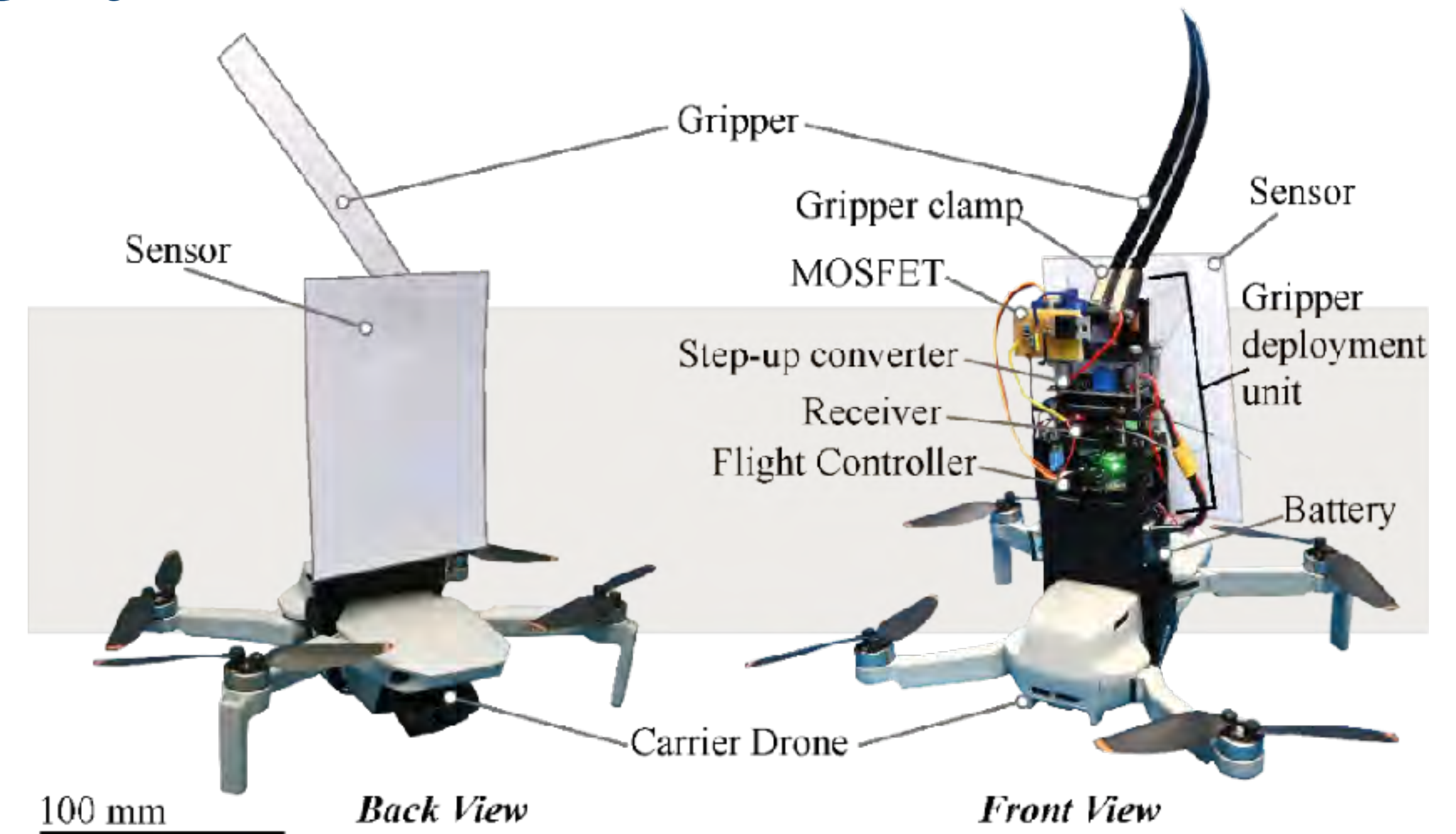
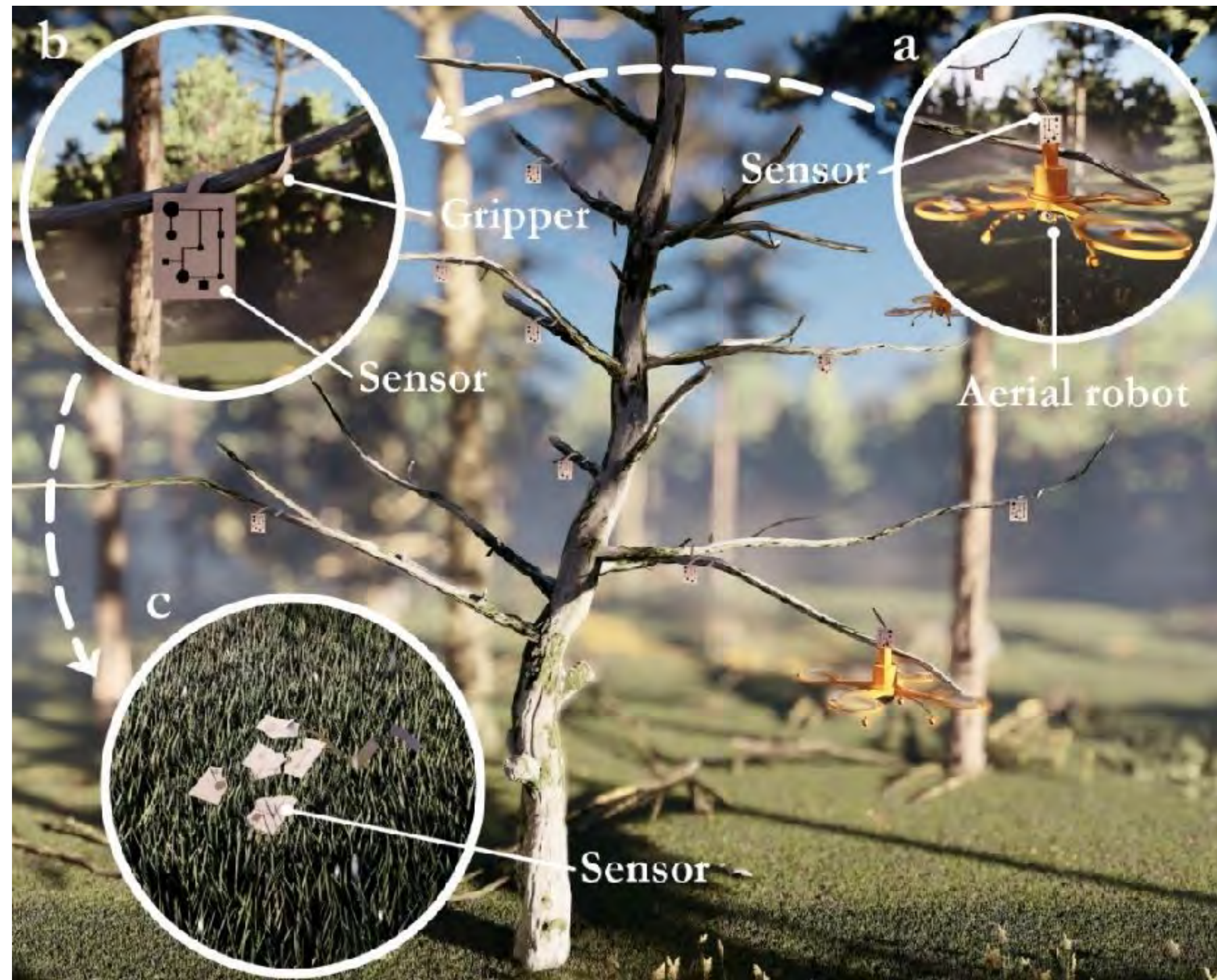
Actuation: Humidity responsive composites

61



F. Wiesemüller, G. Nyström, M. Kovac et al.,
Frontiers in Robotics & AI (2022) & *N.I.C.E.* (2022)

Hygroscopically-driven transient actuator for environmental sensor deployment



- Development, manufacturing and testing of a transient high-deformation gripper for sensor deployment tasks
- Characterization of time-dependent coiling & maximum payload
- Deployment unit design & gripper integration with quadrotor
- Successful indoor deployment tests of sensing unit

M. Heinrich, F. Wiesemüller, X. Aeby, Y. F. Kaya, D. Sivaraman, P. H. Nguyen, S. Song, G. Nyström, M. Kovac, *IEEE Robosoft* 2023

Transient Robotics

Vol. 5 • No. 2 • February 2023
www.advintellsyst.com

ADVANCED INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS

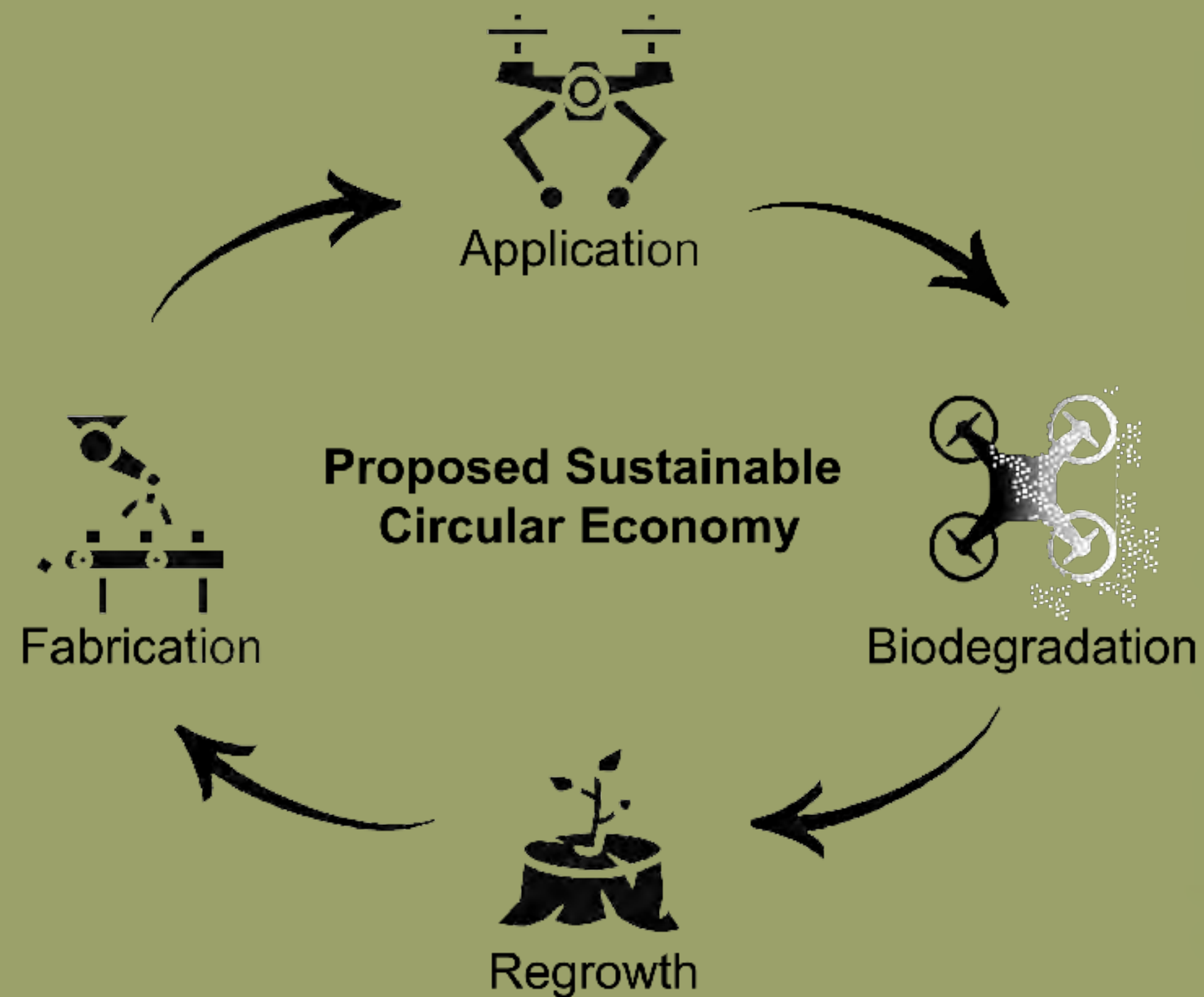
Open Access



Wiesemüller, F., Meyer, S., Hu Y., Bachmann, D., Parrilli, A., Nyström, G.
Kovac, M., (2023) *Advanced Intelligent Systems* (cover)

WILEY-VCH

Transient Robotics



Wiesemüller, F., Meyer, S., Hu Y., Bachmann, D., Parrilli, A., Nyström, G.
Kovac, M., (2023) *Advanced Intelligent Systems* (cover)
Wiesemüller, F., Miriyev, A., Kovac, M., (2021) AIRPHARO

**ADVANCED
INTELLIGENT
SYSTEMS**

Open Access

Vol. 5 • No. 2 • February 2023
www.advintellsyst.com

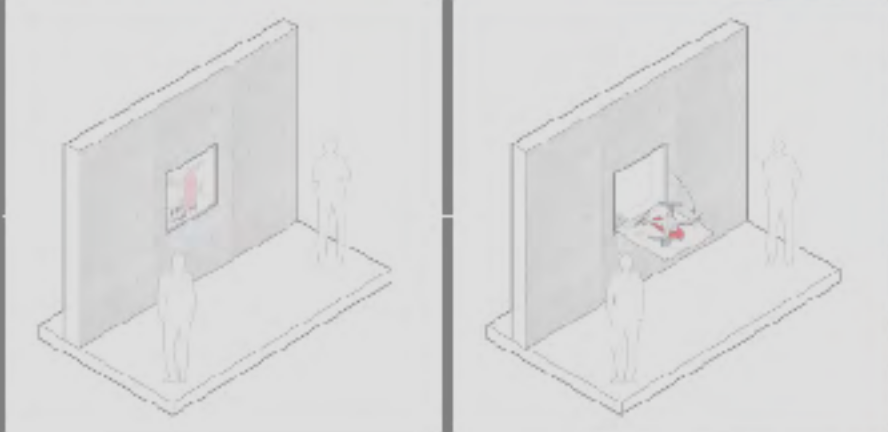


WILEY-VCH

Sustainability Robotics



Aerial Robots as first responders





Aerial Robotics for wind blade inspection





Eco-robotics to protect natural environments





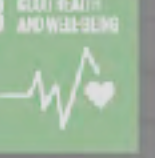
Aerial-aquatic robots to protect aquatic ecosystems





Aerial robotics for ageing infrastructure





Aerial Additive Manufacturing



Aerial Robotics for wind blade inspection

66



- Tensile perching to save energy
- String as sensing apparatus
- Tethered dynamic movement

Autonomous Tensile Perching

68

2x speed

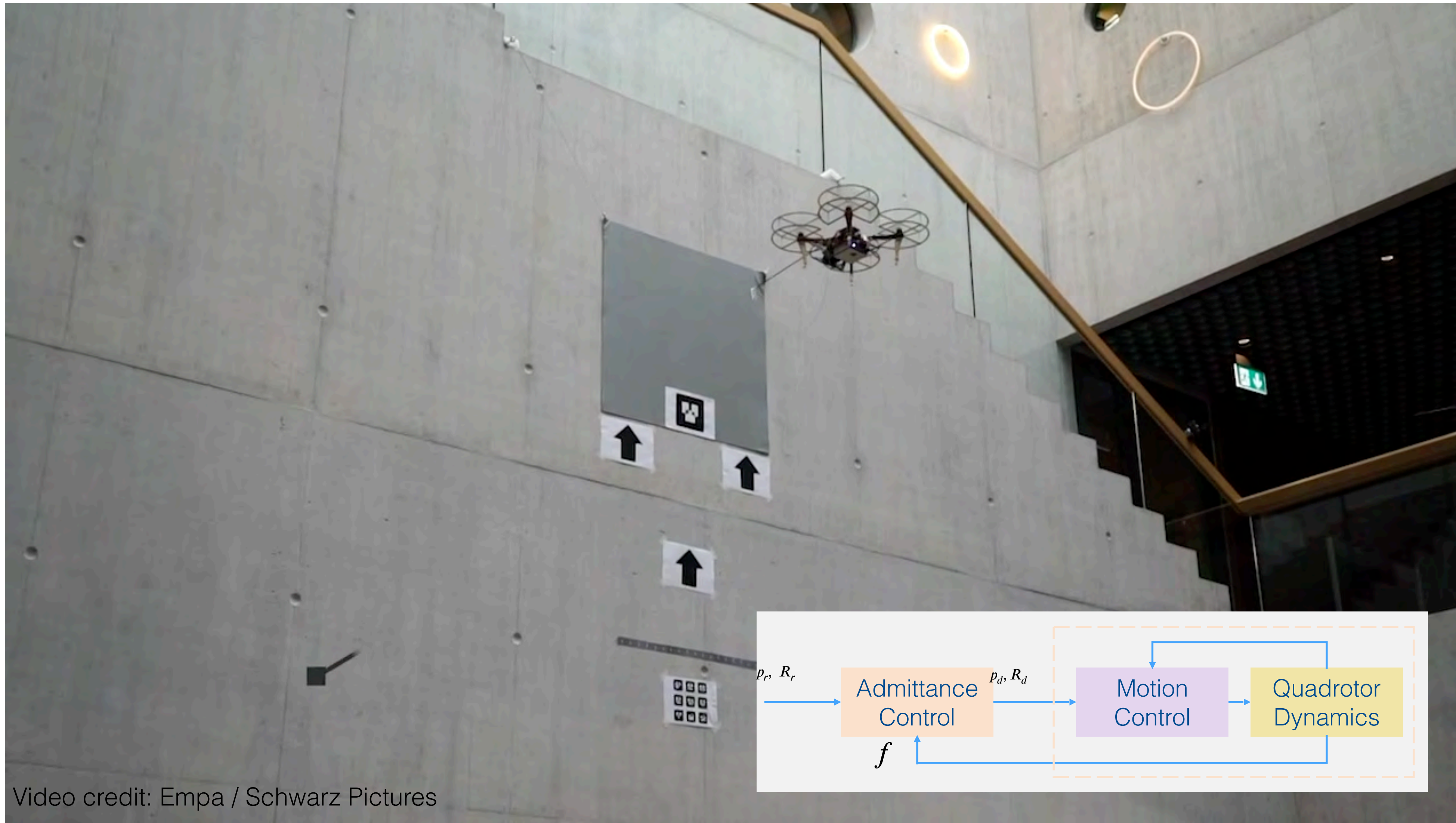


Braithwaite, A., Alhinai, T., Haas-Heger, M., McFarlane, E., Kovac, M., (2018)
Robotics Research: International Symposium ISRR, Springer International Publishing,

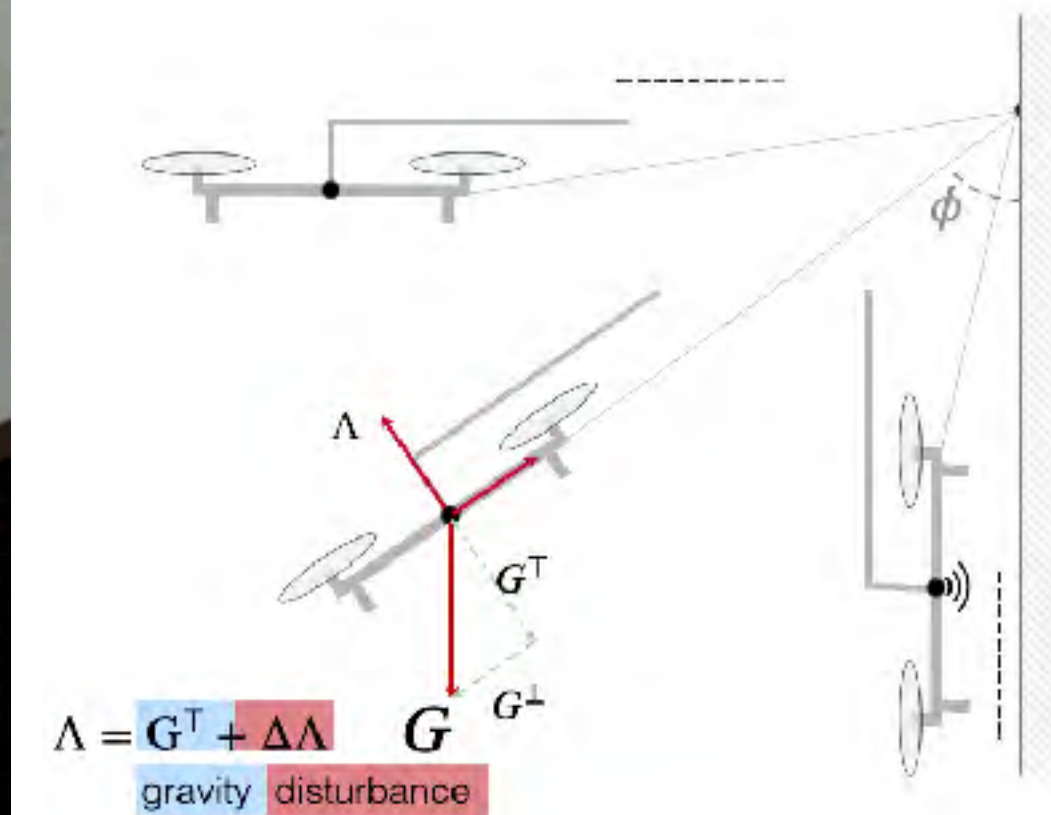


Autonomous Tensile Perching

70

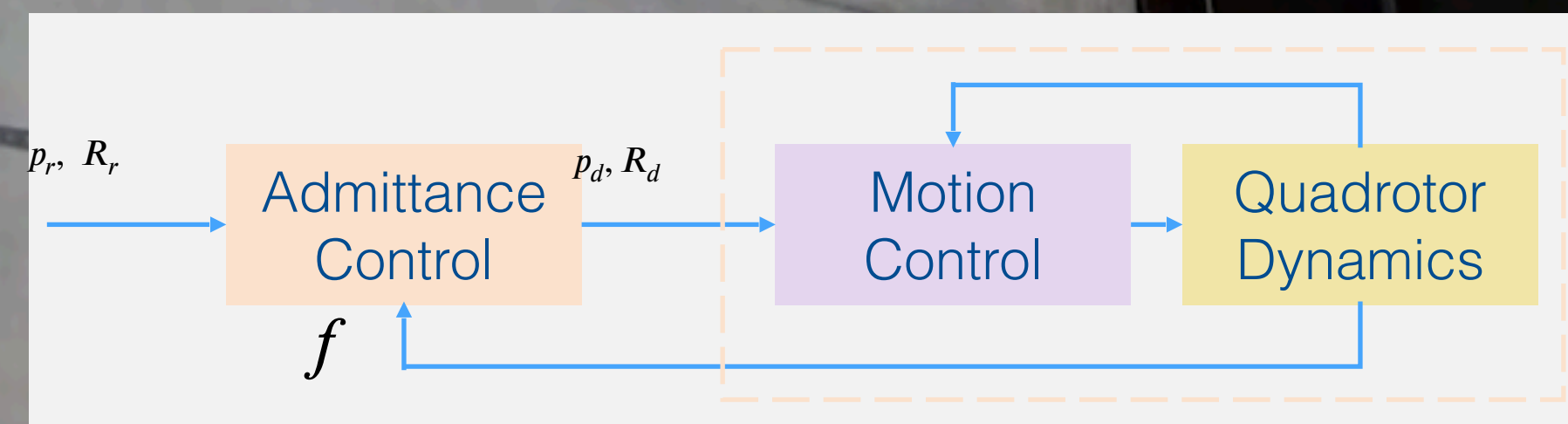


Video credit: Empa / Schwarz Pictures



Tethered hovering thrust

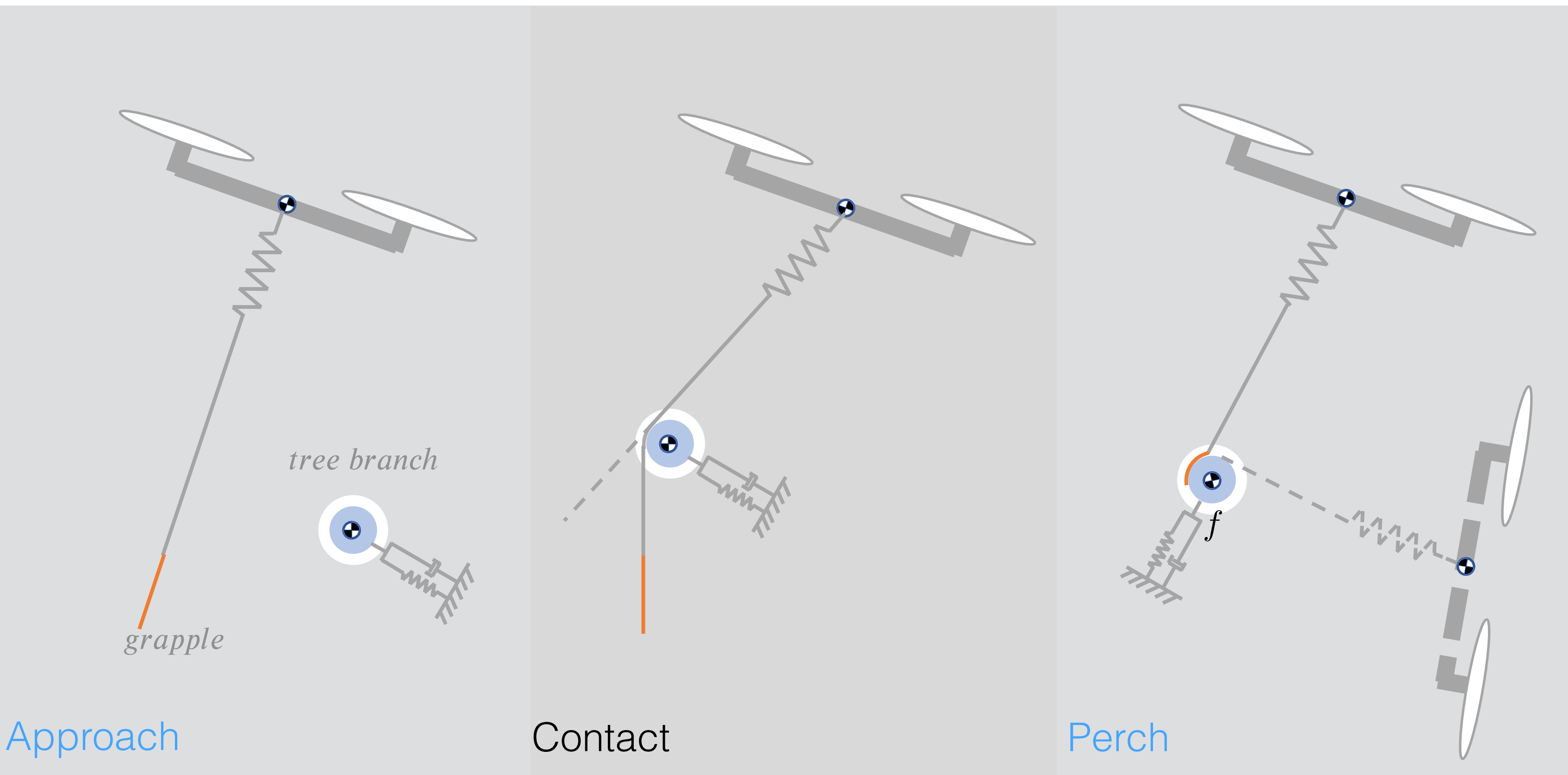
- at 30deg: save 50% the energy
- at 10deg, save more than 80%



Nguyen, H-N, Stephens, B., Kovac, M., *IEEE ICRA* 2019 (video contribution)

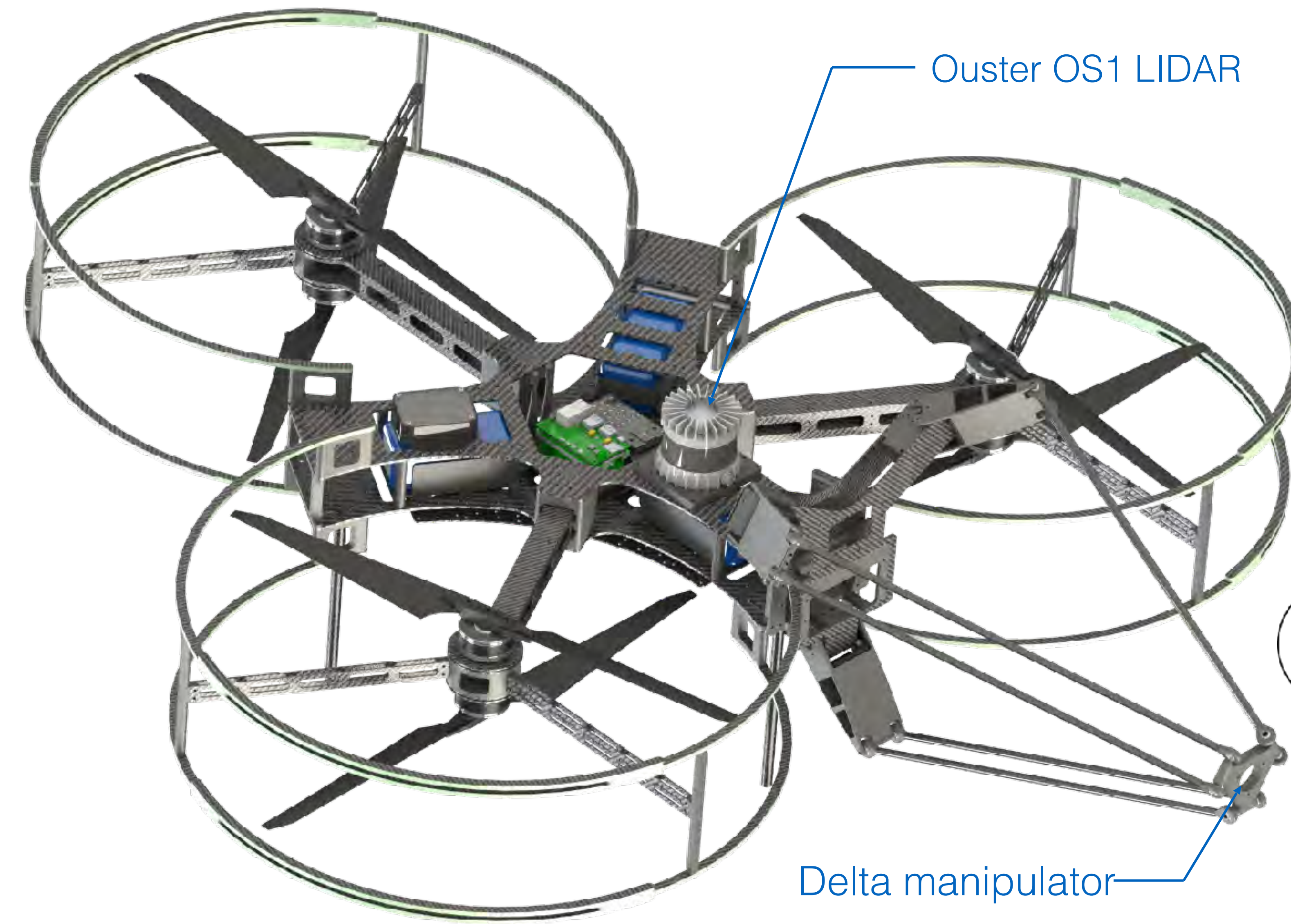
Autonomous Tensile Perching

71

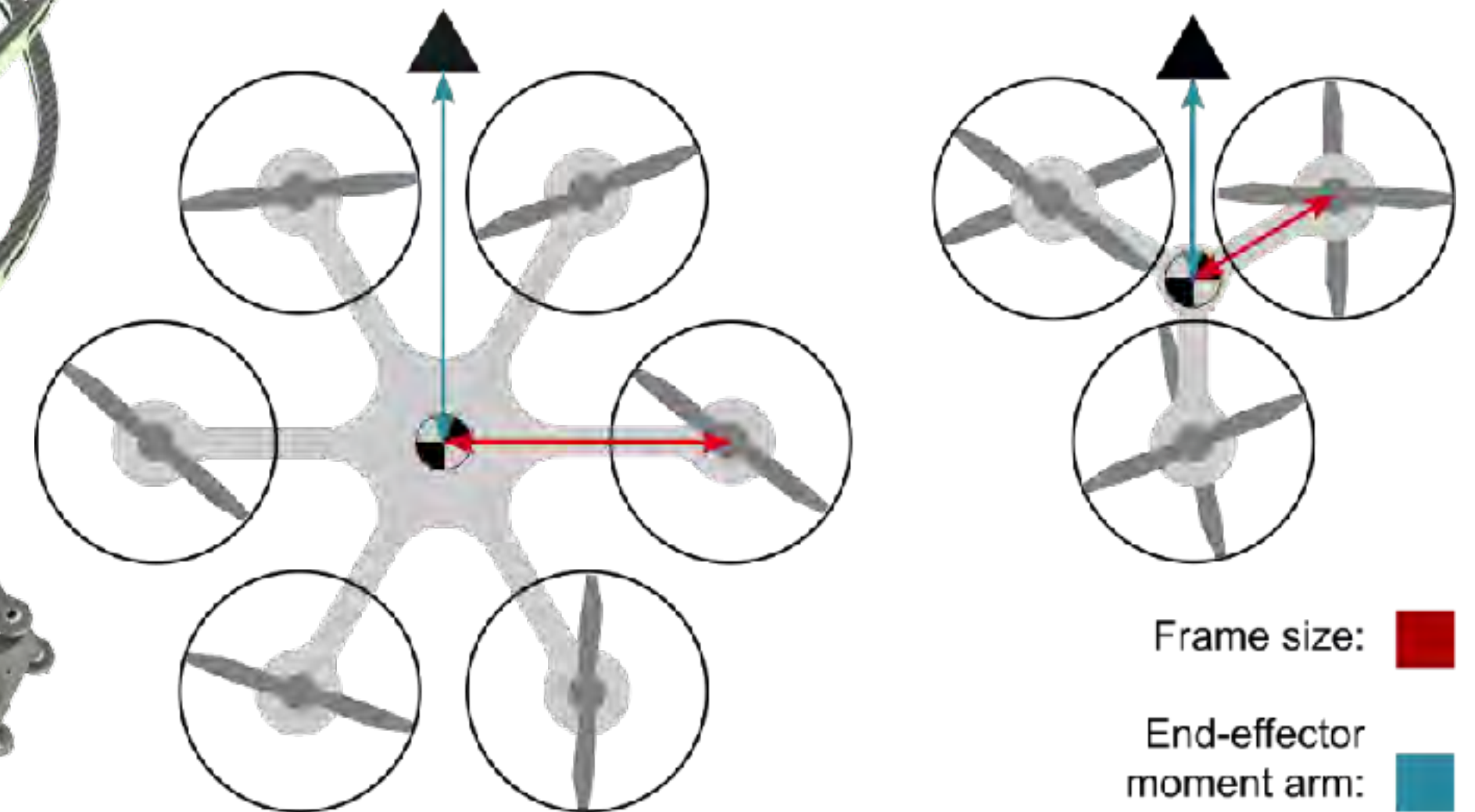


Nguyen, H-N, Siddall, R., Stephens, B., Navarro-Rubio A., Kovac, M., A Passively Adaptive Microspine Grapple for Robust, Controllable Perching *IEEE RoboSoft 2019*

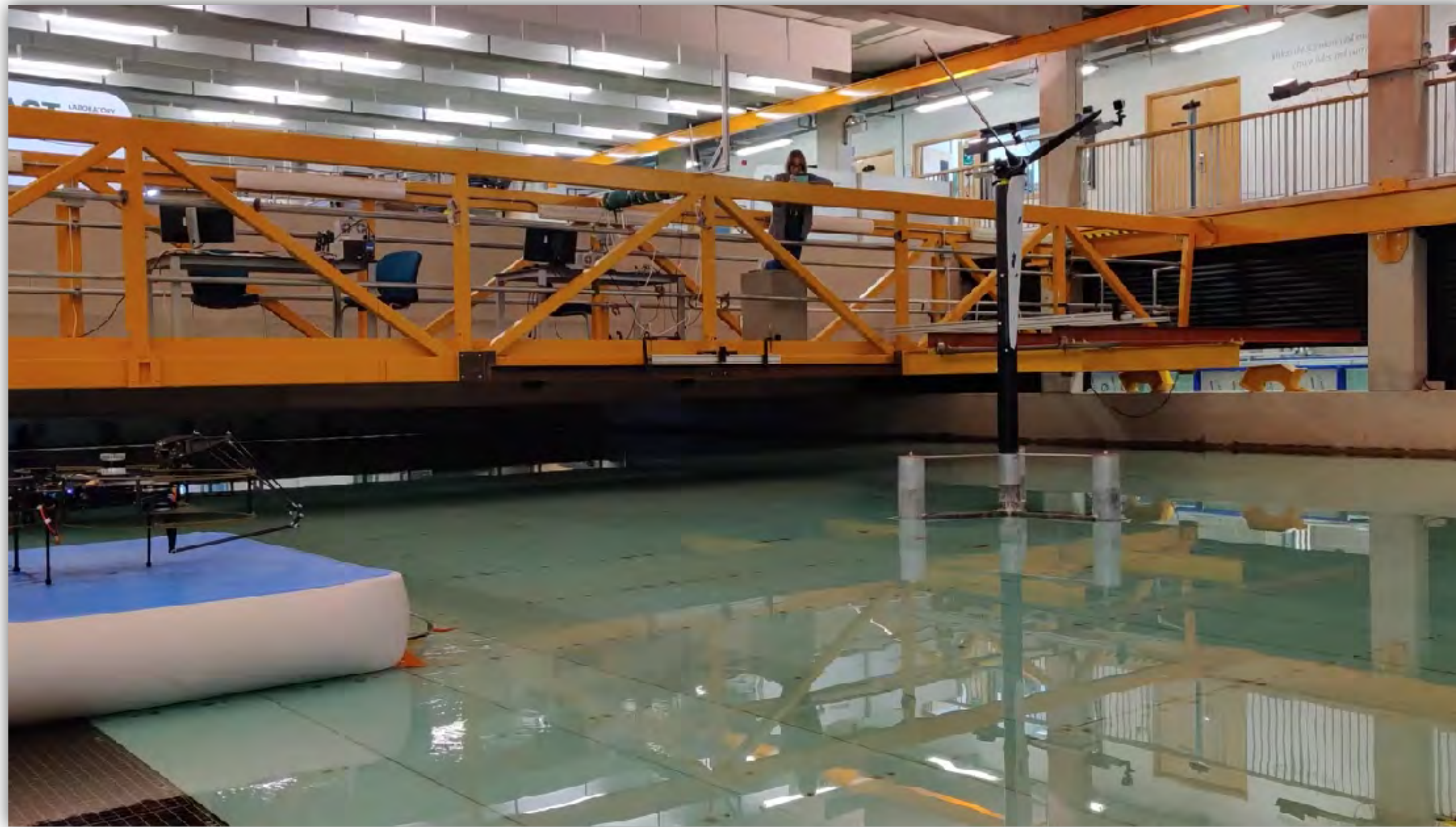
High payload coaxial tri-rotor



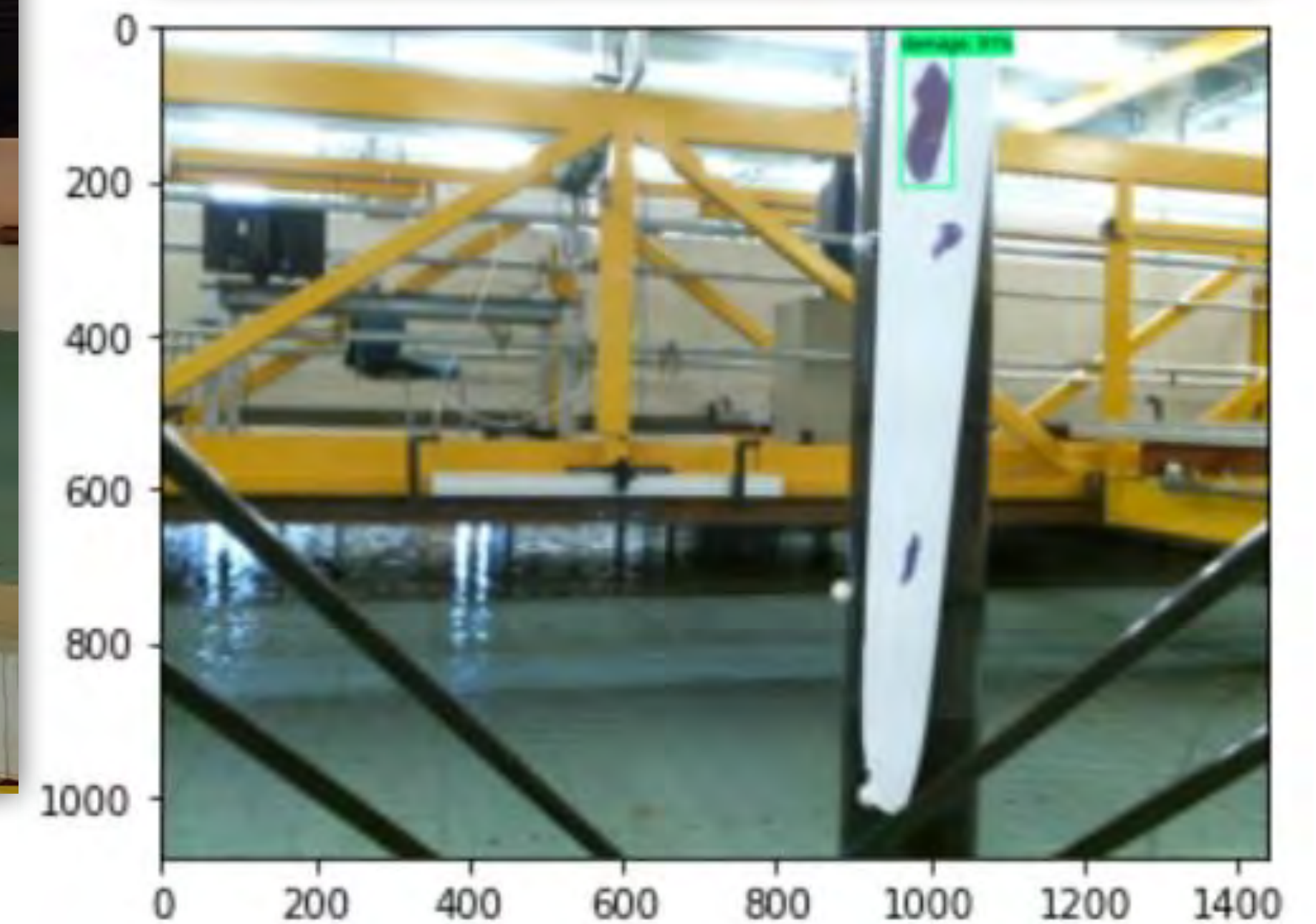
- Max. Take off Mass: 14kg (7kg payload) – 1.3m span
- Frame designed and manufactured in-house at ICL
- Compact coaxial frame layout



Autonomous turbine model inspection



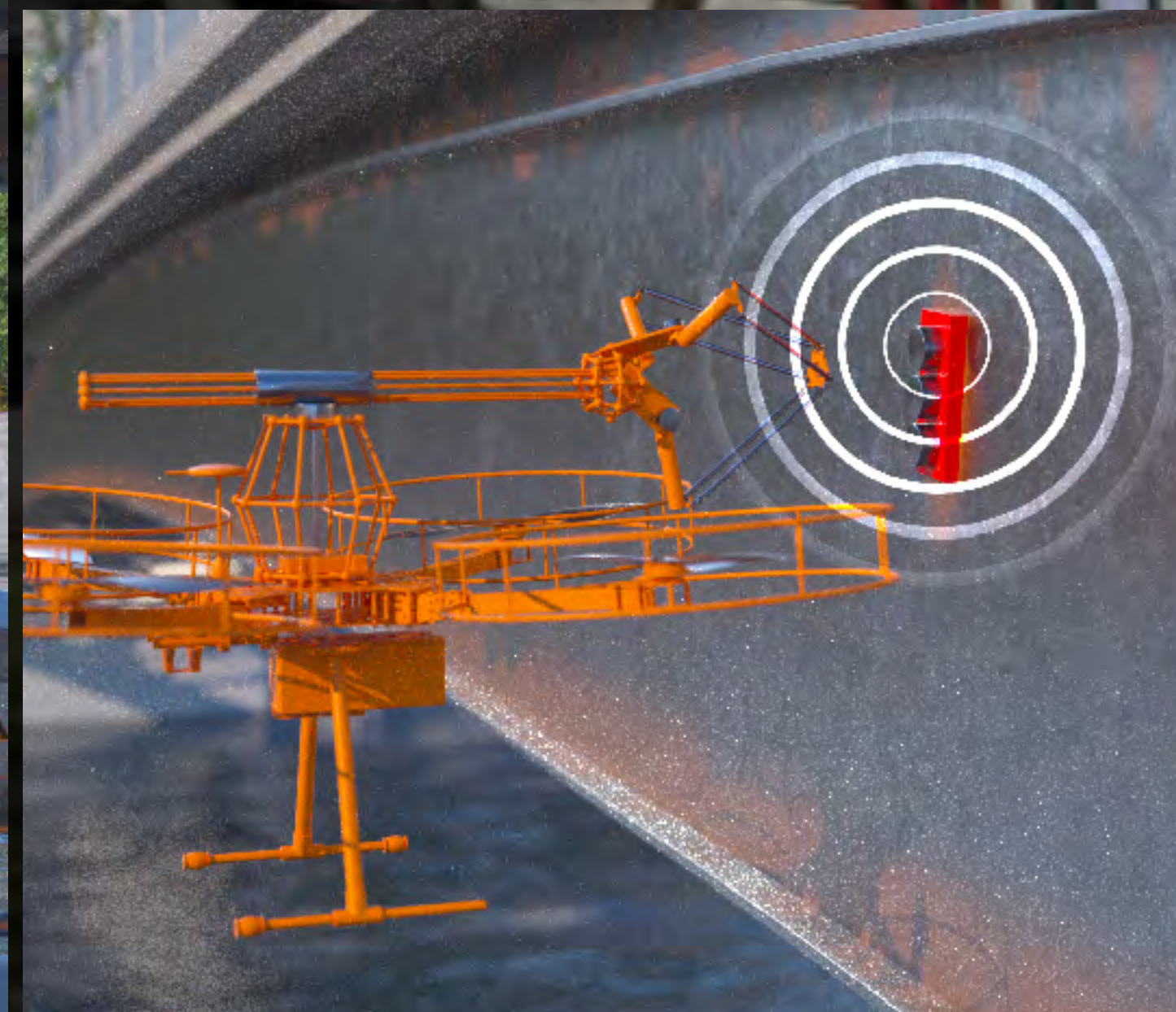
x4 speed



B. Kocer, L. Orr, B. Stephens, Y. Kaya, T. Buzykina, A. Khan and M. Kovac,
UKACC 13th International Conference on Control (2022) (best abstract award)

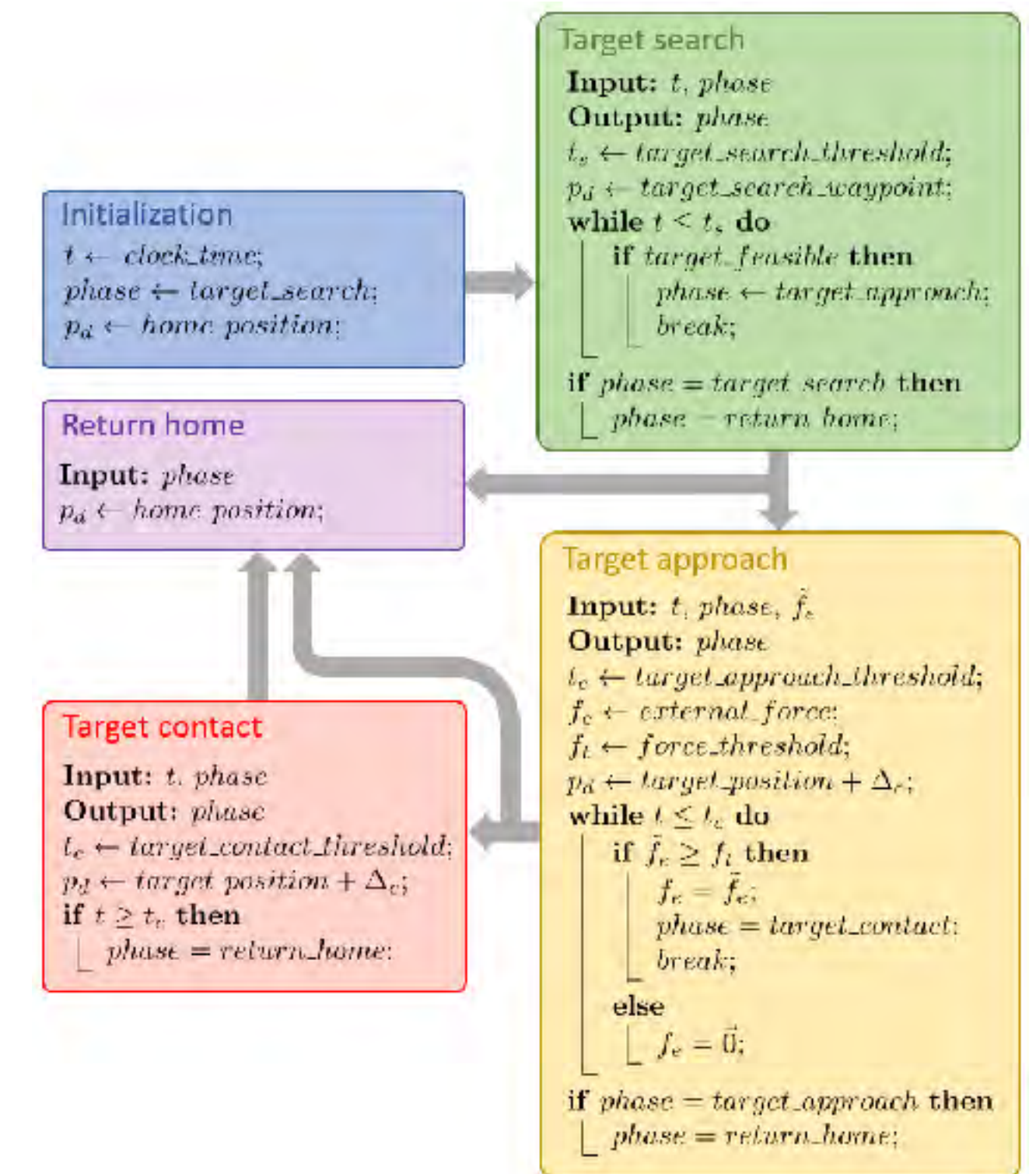
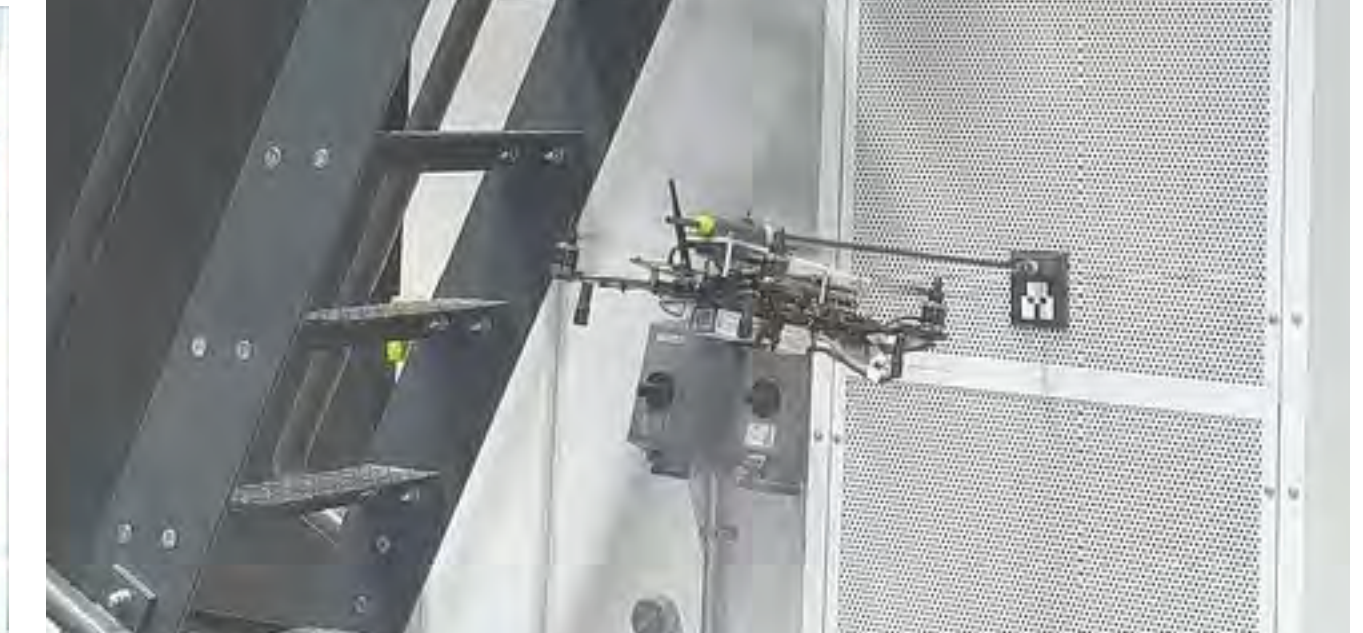


structure



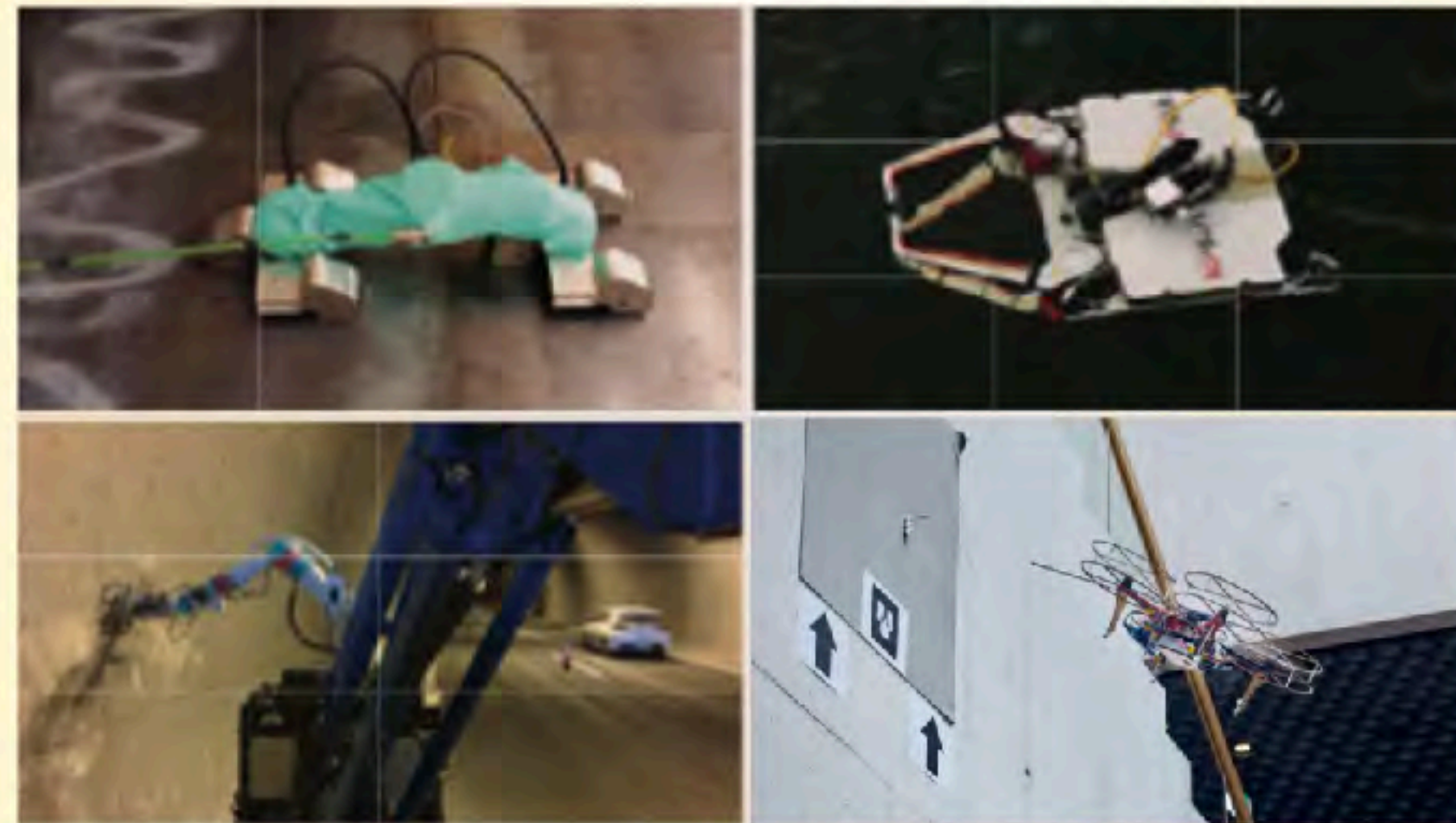
Autonomous sensor placement

75



Infrastructure Robotics

Methodologies, Robotic Systems and Applications



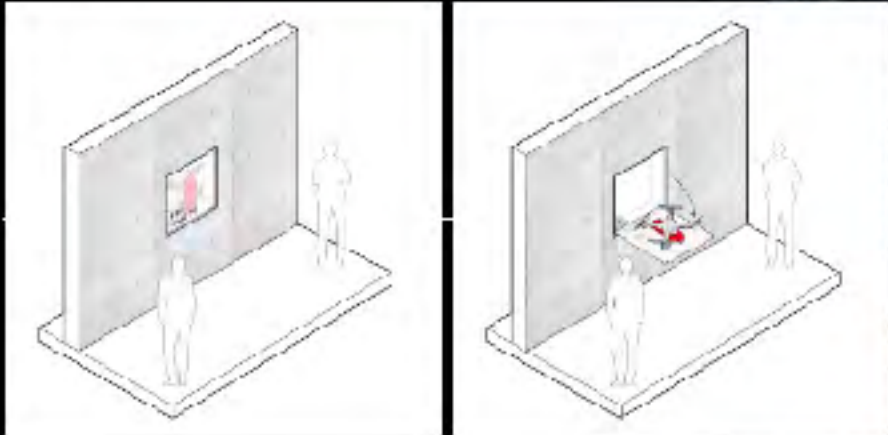
Edited by

Dikai Liu • Carlos Balaguer • Gamini Dissanayake
Mirko Kovac

Sustainability Robotics



Aerial Robots as first responders



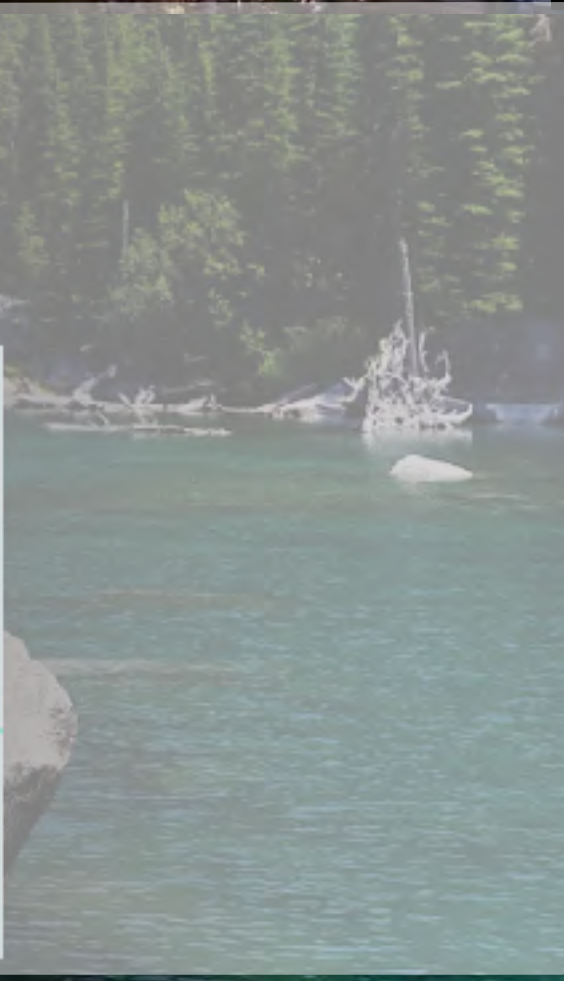
Aerial Robotics for wind blade inspection



Eco-robotics to protect natural environments



Aerial-aquatic robots to protect aquatic ecosystems



Aerial robotics for ageing infrastructure



Aerial Additive Manufacturing

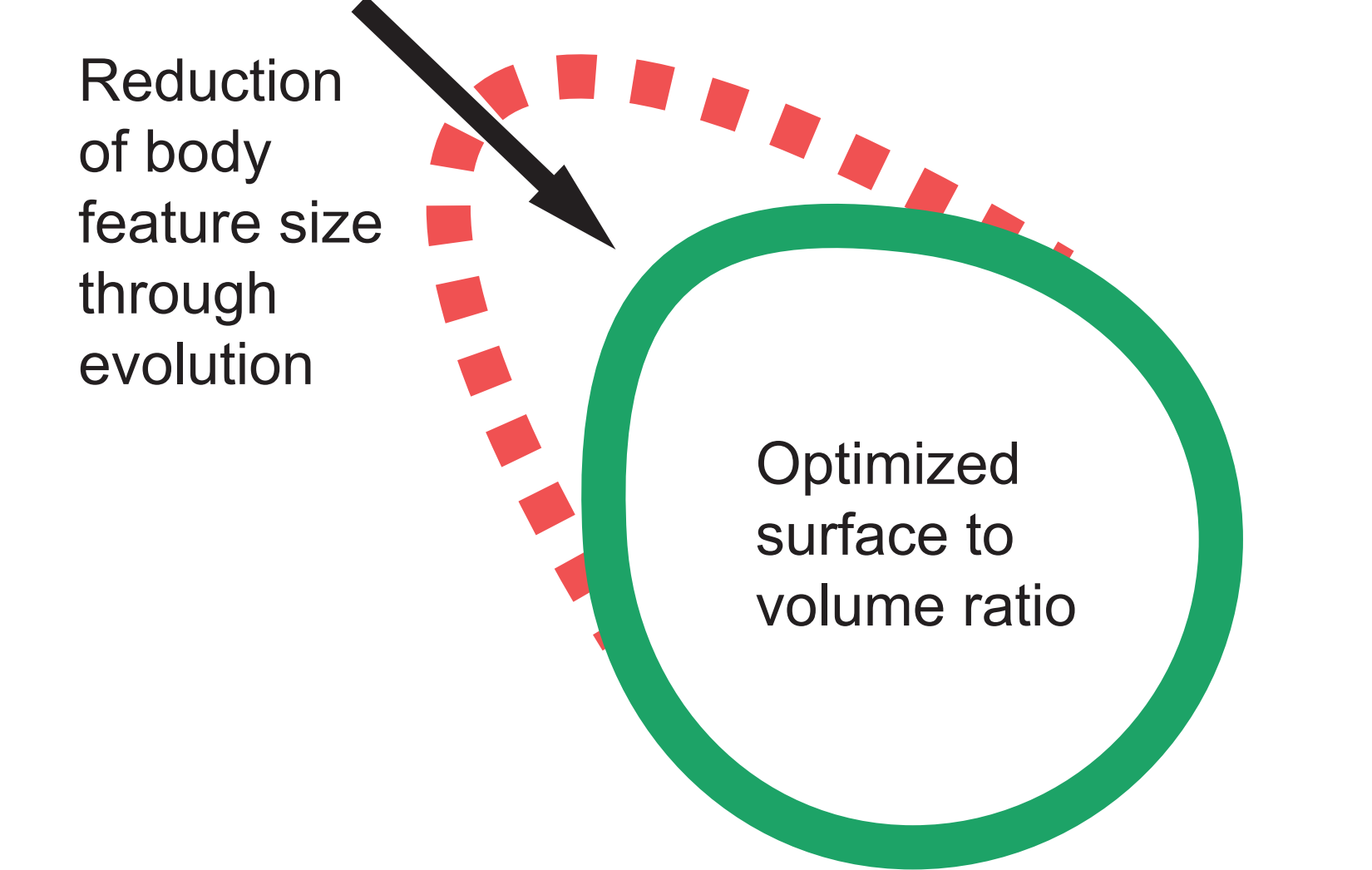
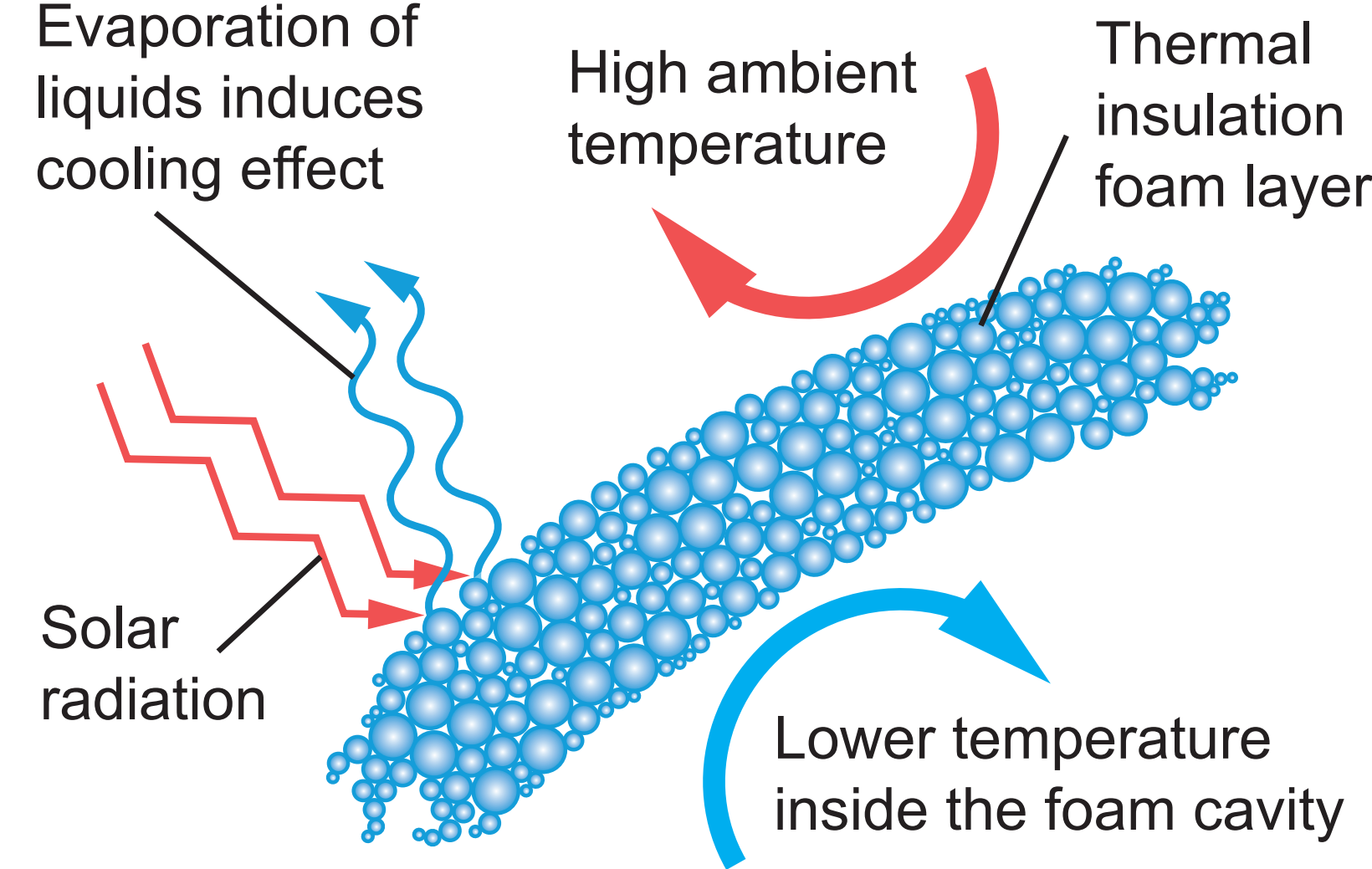
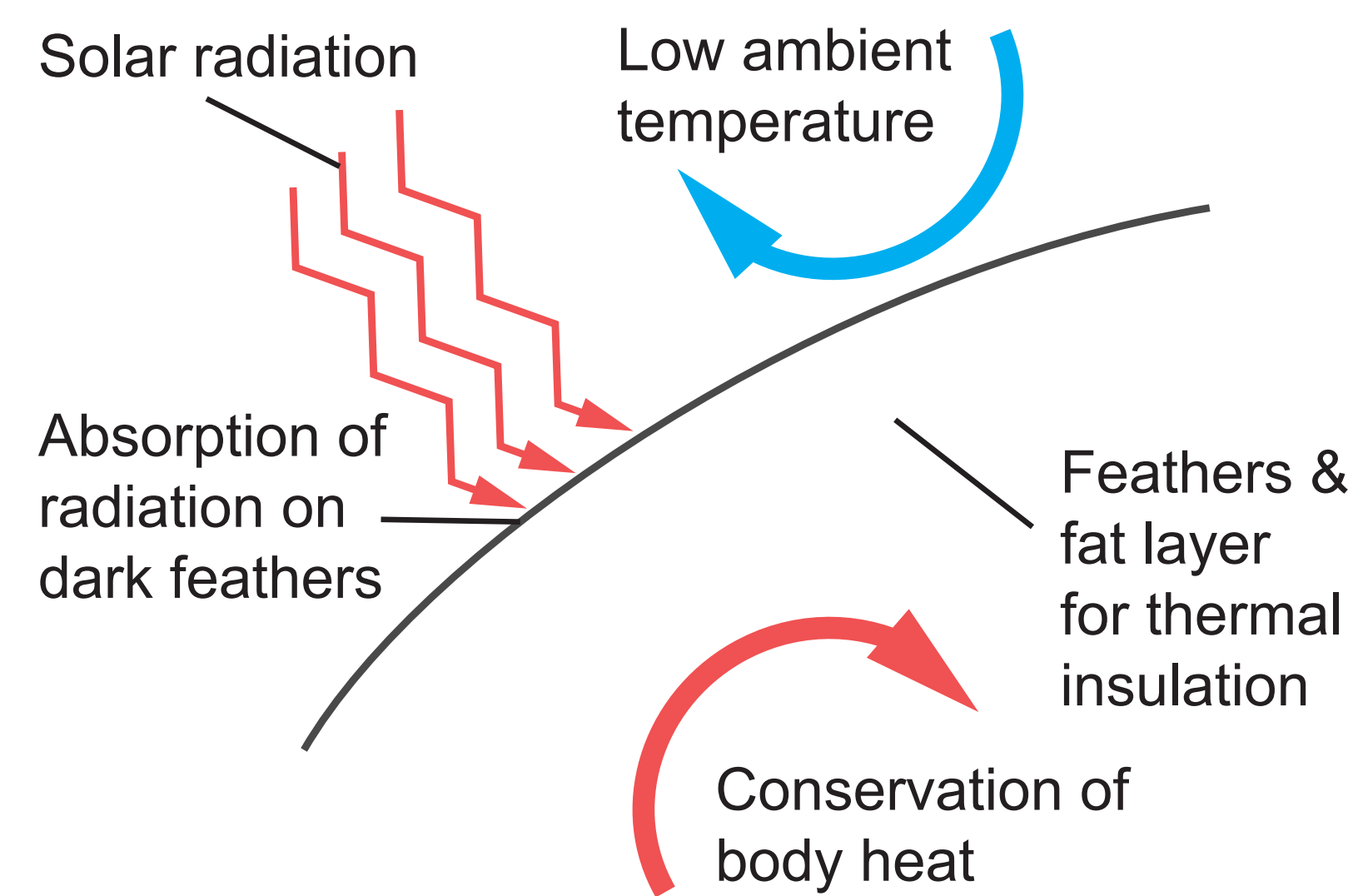


London Greenfell tower fire

78

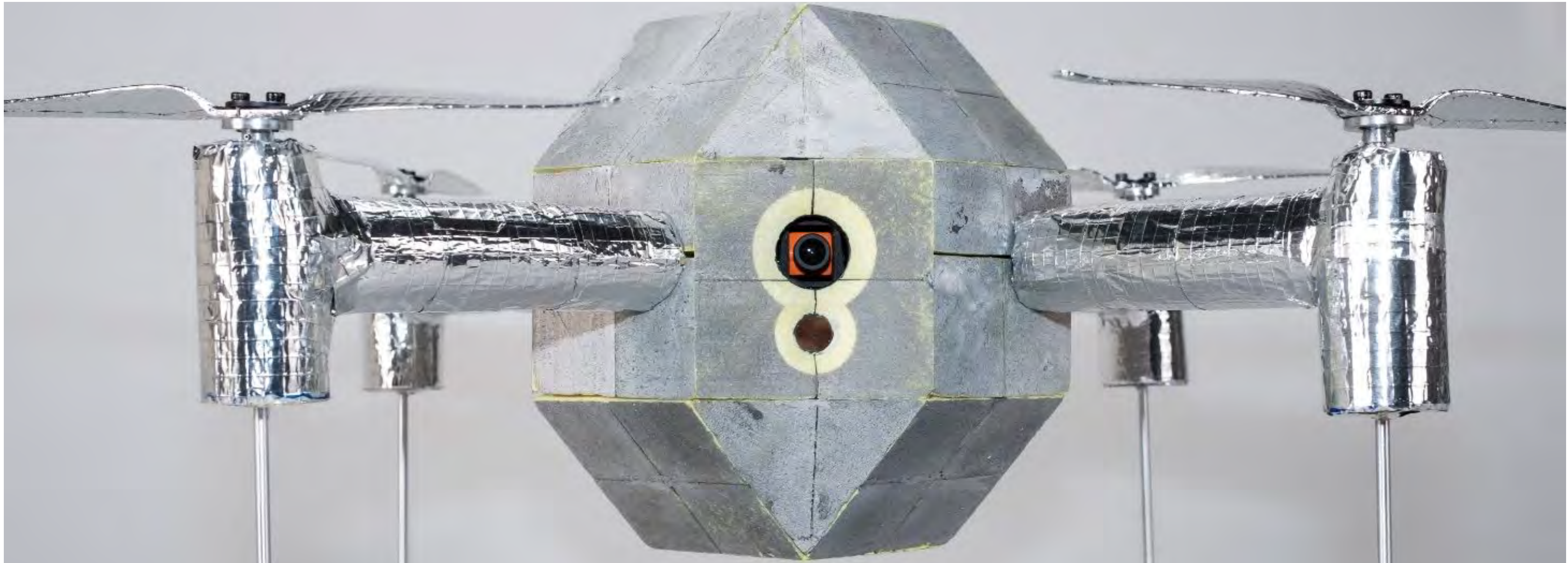


Image credit: Natalie Oxford (Wikipedia)



FireDrone - Temperature agnostic aerogel drone

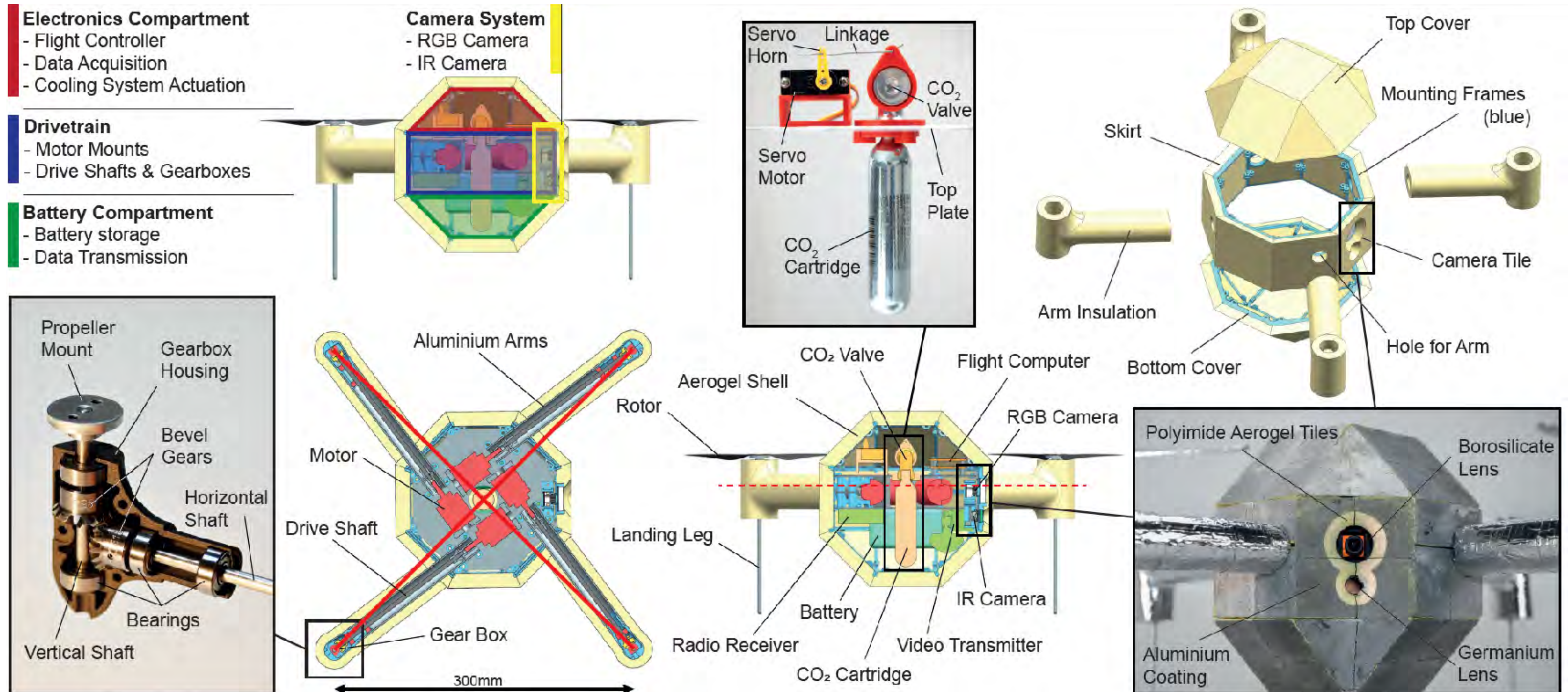
80



Häusermann, D., Bodry, S., Wiesemüller, F., Miriyev, A., Siegrist, S., Fu, F., Gaan, S., Koebel, M.M., Malfait, W.J., Zhao, S., Kovac, M., (2023) *Advanced Intelligent Systems*

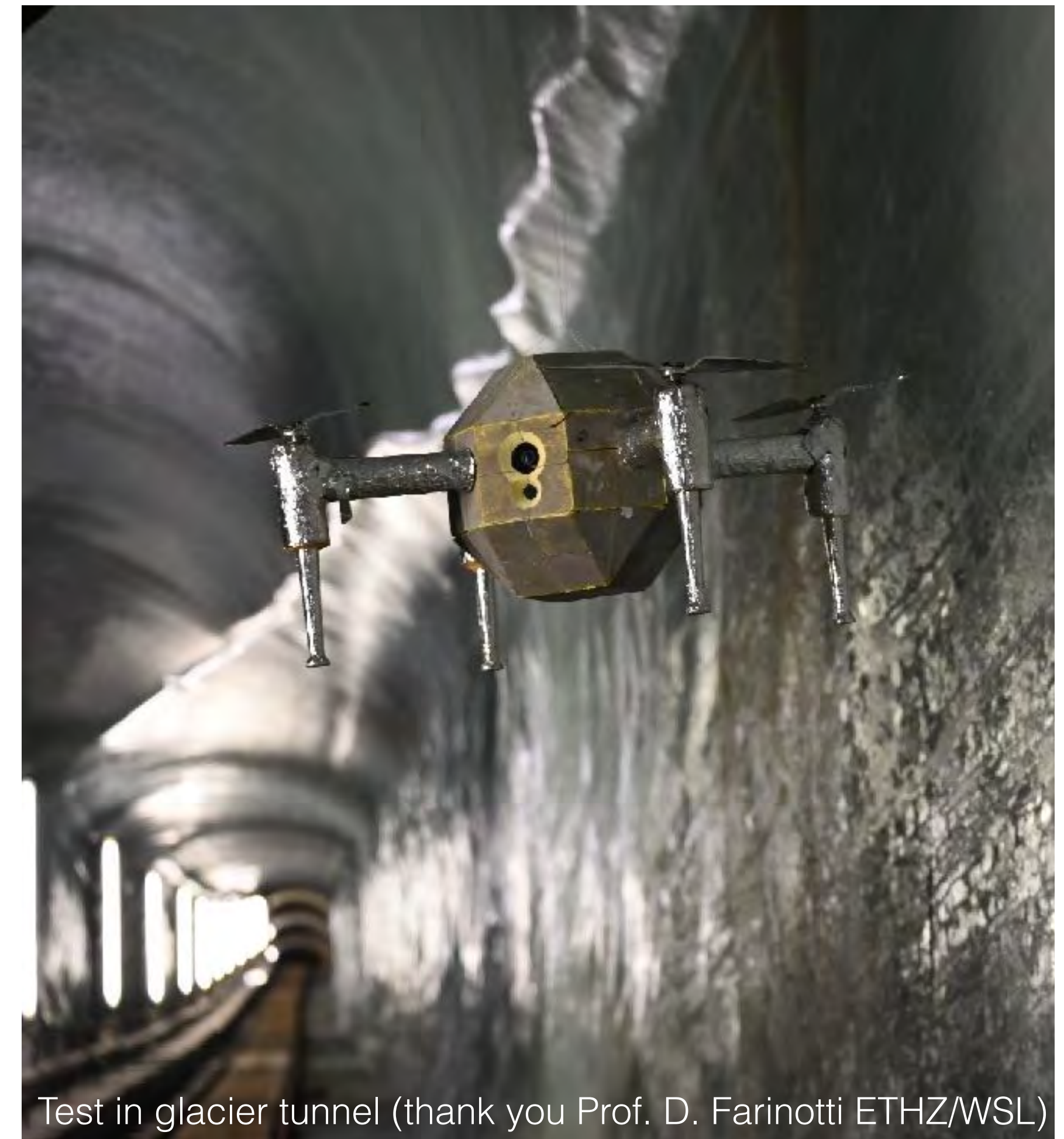
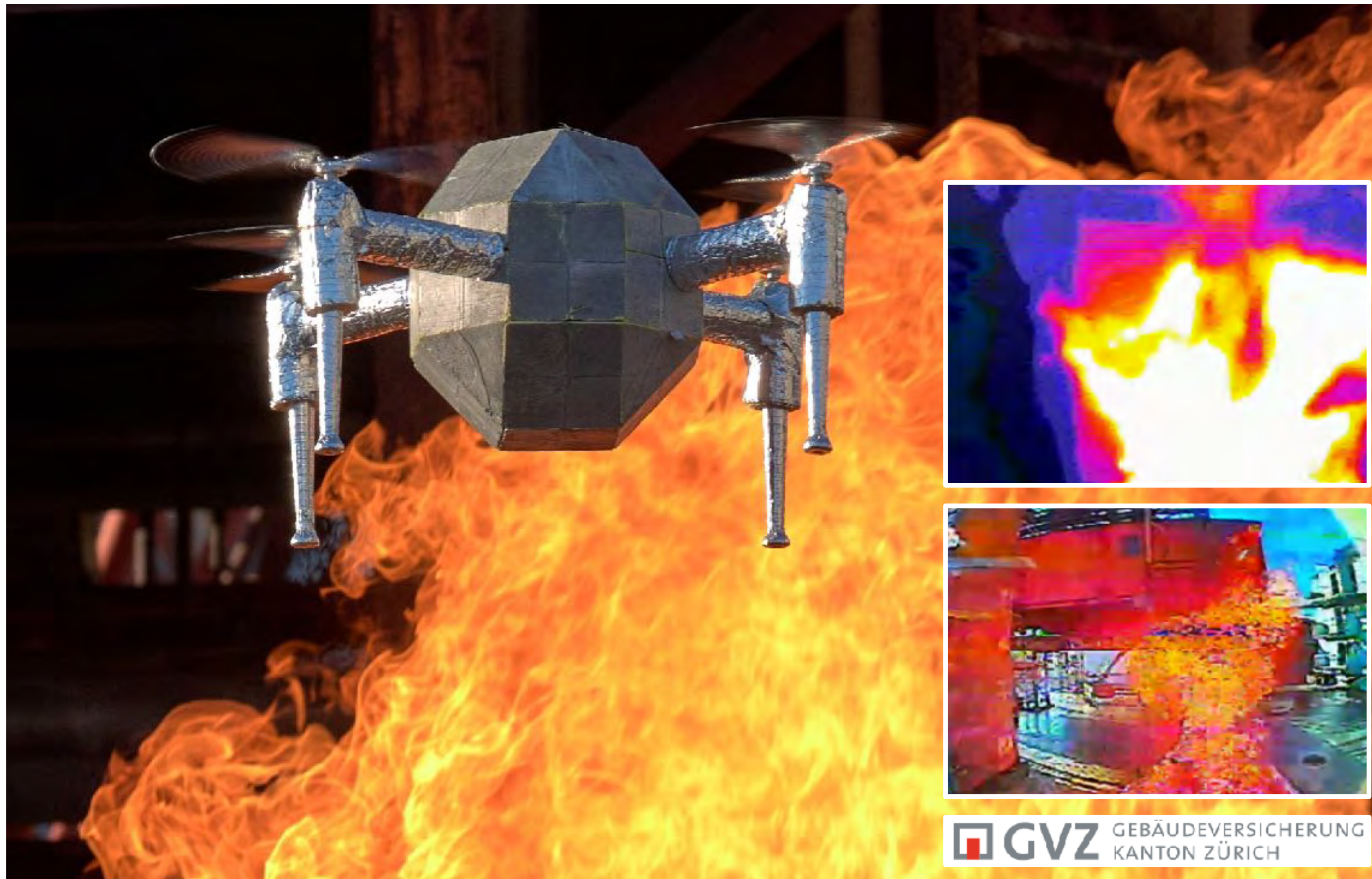
FireDrone - Temperature agnostic aerial robot

81



FireDrone - Temperature agnostic aerial robot

82



[FireDrone - Unmanned aerial vehicle for extreme temperature environments - YouTube](#)

Häusermann, D., Bodry, S., Wiesemüller, F., Miriyev, A., Siegrist, S., Fu, F., Gaan, S., Koebel, M.M., Malfait, W.J., Zhao, S., Kovac, M., (2023) *Advanced Intelligent Systems*

FireDrone

Temperature agnostic aerial robot

ADVANCED⁸³
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Häusermann, D., Bodry, S., Wiesemüller, F., Miriyev, A., Siegrist, S., Fu, F., Gaan, S., Koebel, M.M., Malfait, W.J., Zhao, S., Kovac, M., (2023) *Advanced Intelligent Systems* (cover)

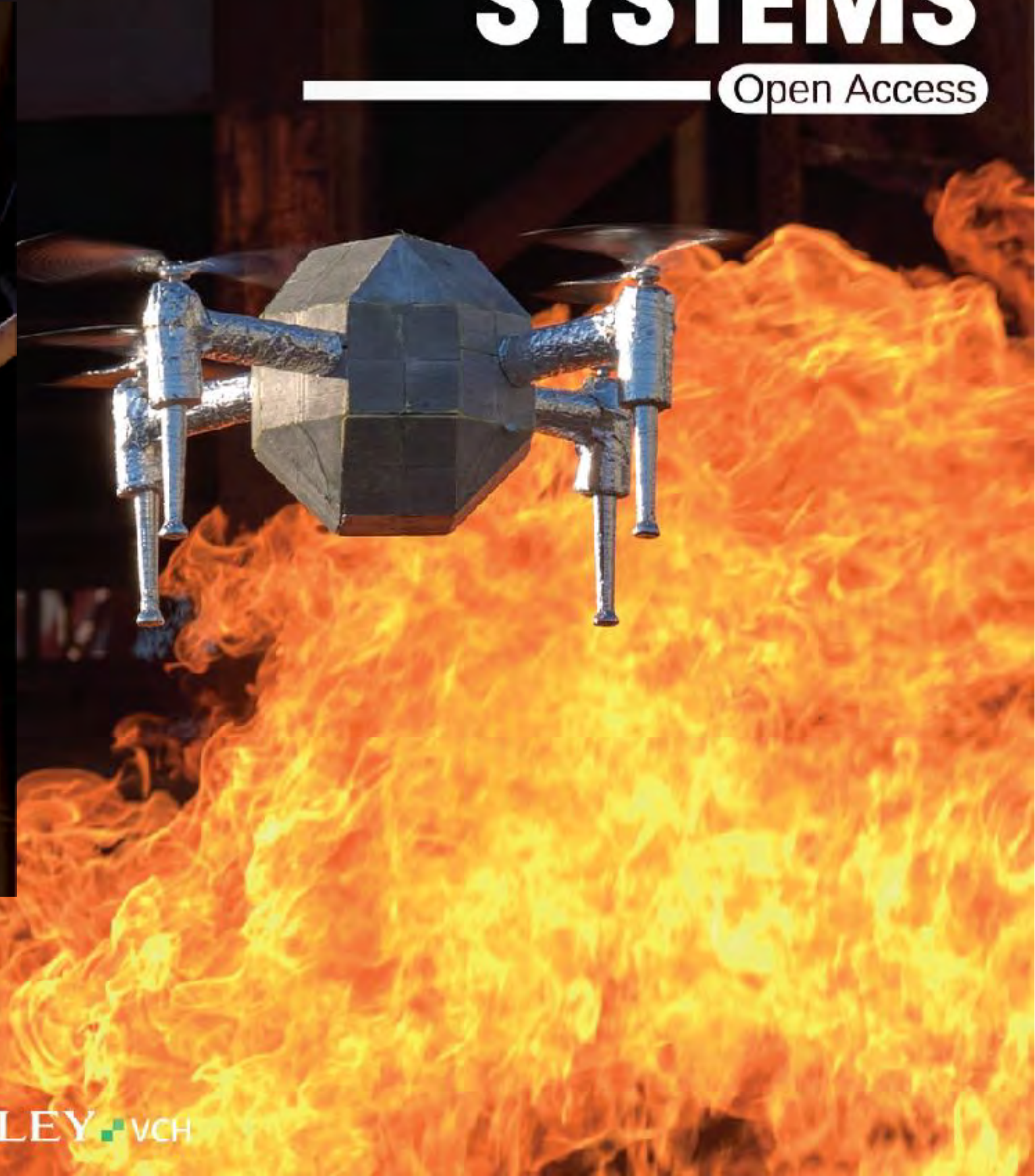
WILEY-VCH



FireDrone

Temperature agnostic aerial robot

84
ADVANCED
INTELLIGENT
SYSTEMS
Open Access

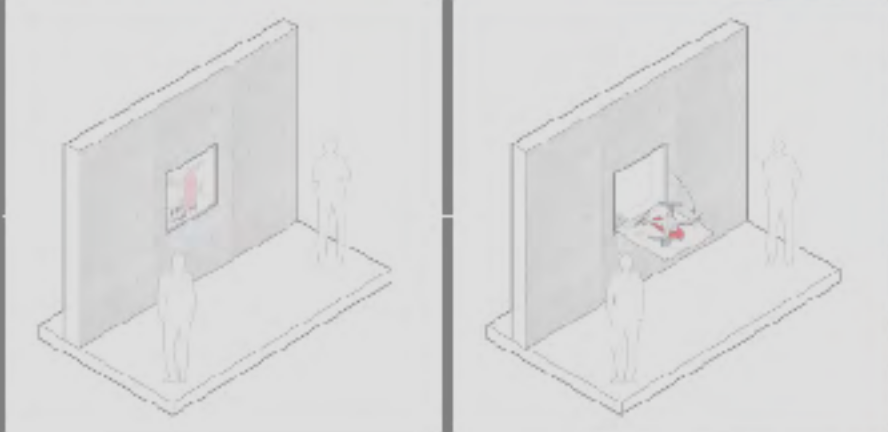


Häusermann, D., Bodry, S., Wiesemüller, F., Miriyev, A., Siegrist, S., Fu, F., Gaan, S., Koebel, M.M., Malfait, W.J., Zhao, S., Kovac, M., (2023) *Advanced Intelligent Systems* (cover)

Sustainability Robotics



Aerial Robots as first responders





Aerial Robotics for wind blade inspection





Eco-robotics to protect natural environments





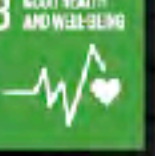
Aerial-aquatic robots to protect aquatic ecosystems





Aerial robotics for ageing infrastructure





Aerial Additive Manufacturing





Illustration: Yusuf Kaya Furkan

Aerial-AM

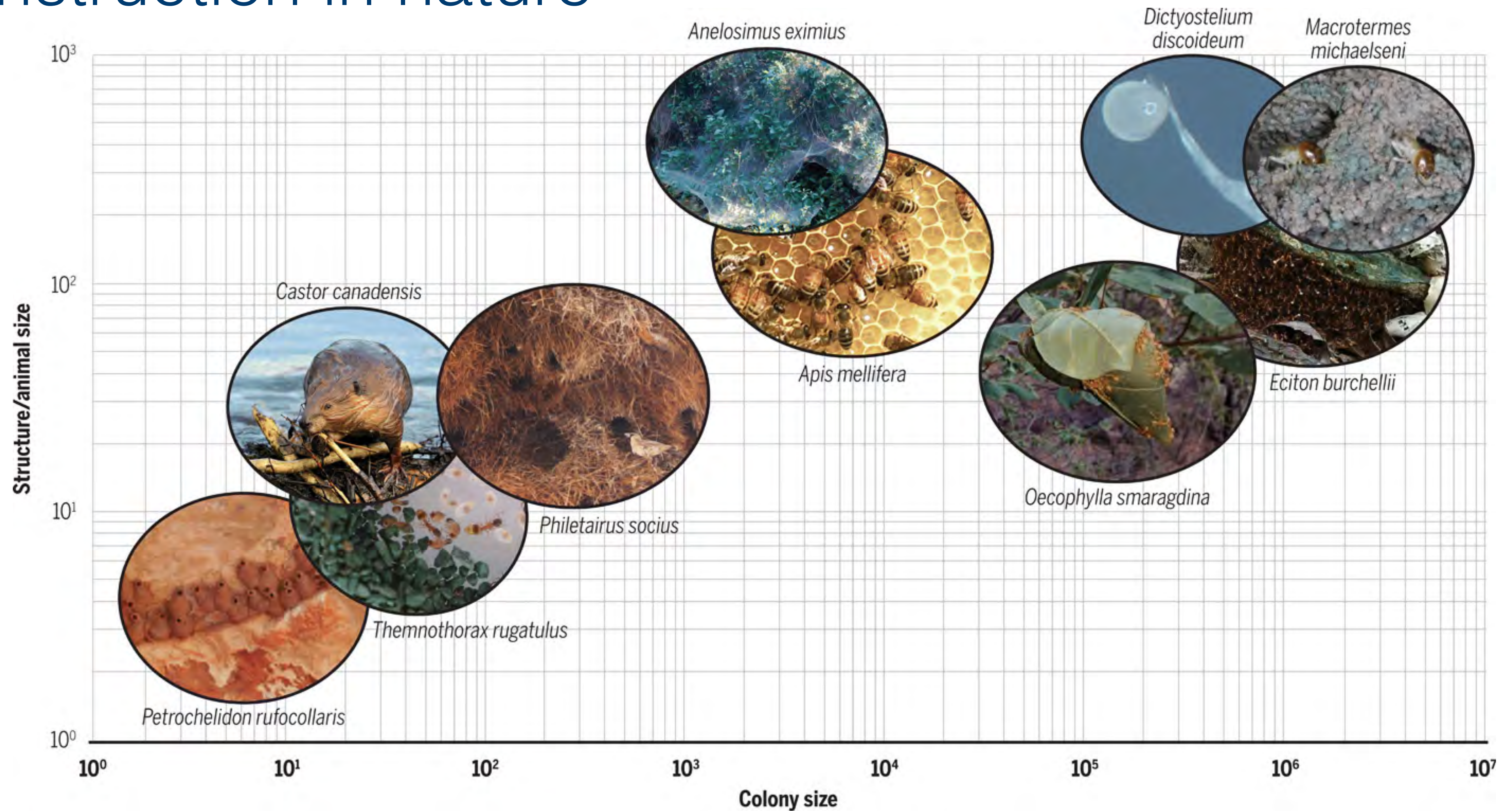
AERIAL ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING

3D Printing with Autonomous Aerial Robots

Imperial College London | University College London | University of Bath



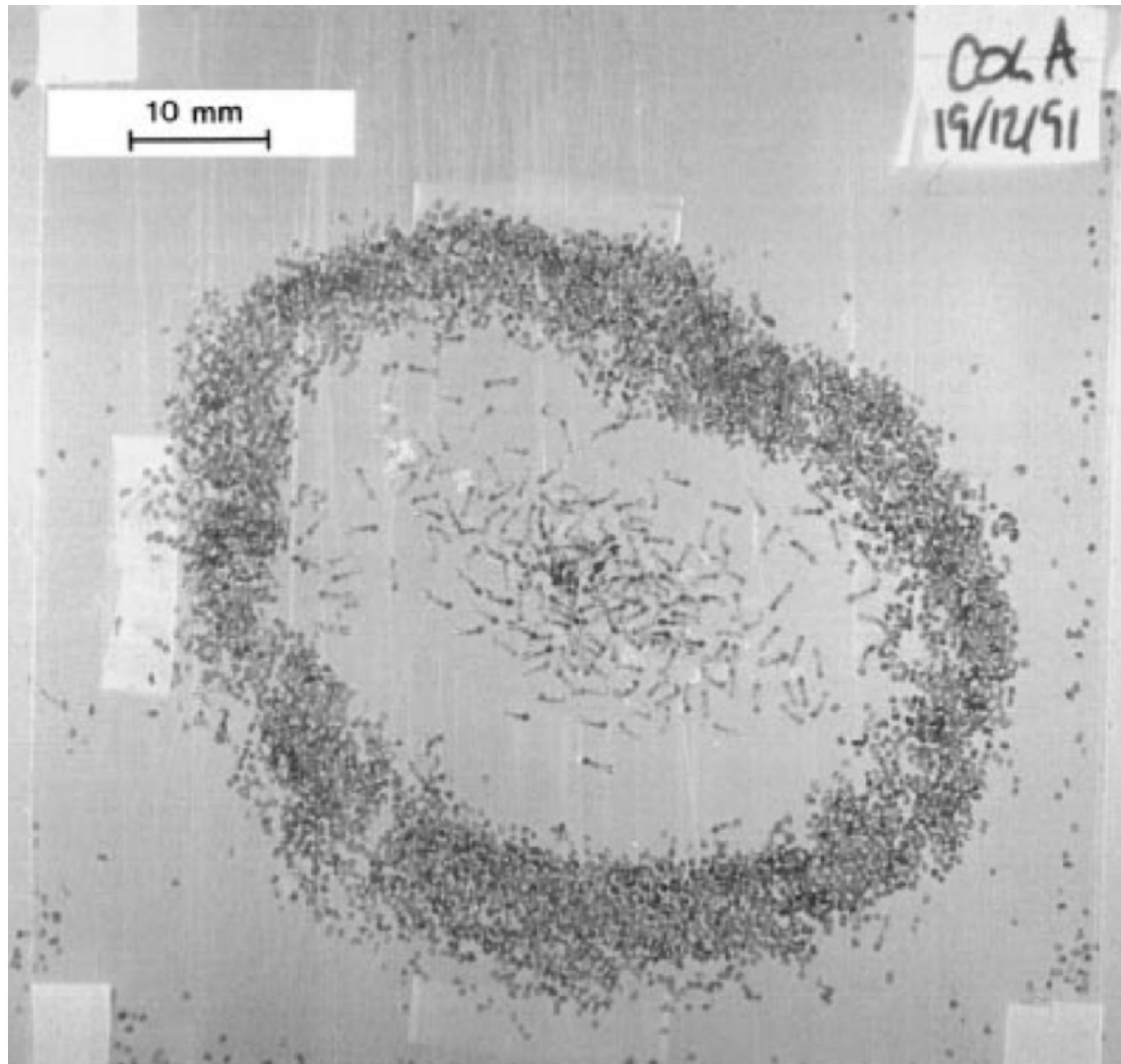
Construction in nature



K. H. Petersen, N. Napp, R. Stuart-Smith, D. Rus, M. Kovac,
Science Robotics (2019)

Bulldozer ants - use of templates

90



Building process (external workers / internal workers)

1. External workers collect material and return to nest
2. Enter nest and drop material close to cluster of nest mates (carrying time is constant at 21sec after entry)
3. Drop material after direct contact with a cluster of internal workers or stones previously deposited. Release stone only after feeling resistance of stationary stones
4. External workers rarely pick up stones on the inside
5. Internal workers often pick up stones and bulldoze outwards
6. No evidence of pheromone or cement pheromone use
7. Cluster of adult workers around brood cluster (radial symmetry) serves as mechanical template for wall geometry
8. Template is local information and does not provide global knowledge of structure. How is nest entrance built?

Franks, N. R., & Deneubourg, J. (1997). *Animal Behaviour*

K. H. Petersen, N. Napp, R. Stuart-Smith, D. Rus, M. Kovac,
Science Robotics (2019)

Bio-inspired construction principles

91

Construction coordination



Centralized control (12)



Communication (28)



Templated (8)



Emergent (23)

Building elements



Predefined (43)



Amorphous (68)



Continuous (32)



Arbitrary materials

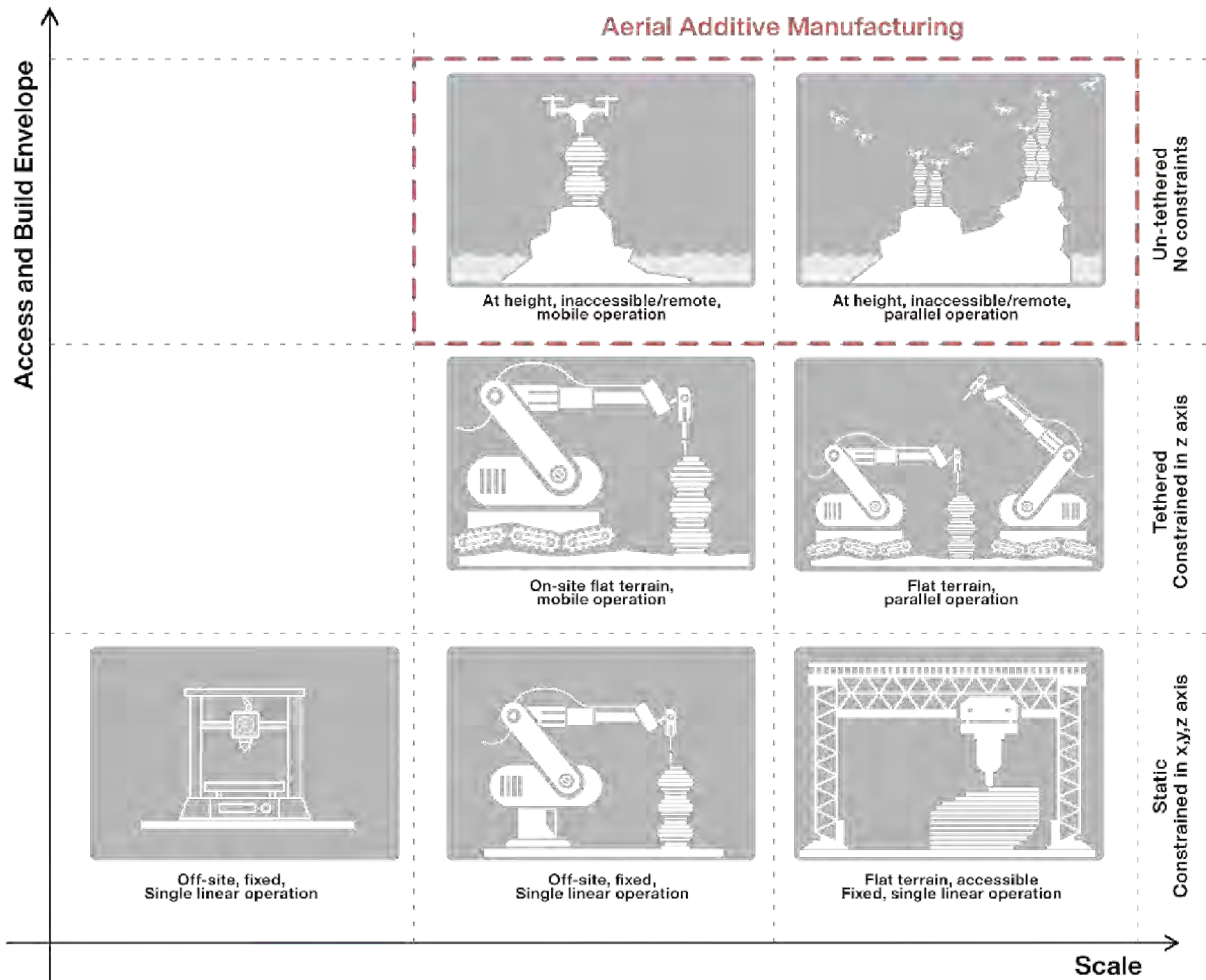
K. H. Petersen, N. Napp, R. Stuart-Smith, D. Rus, M. Kovac,
Science Robotics (2019)

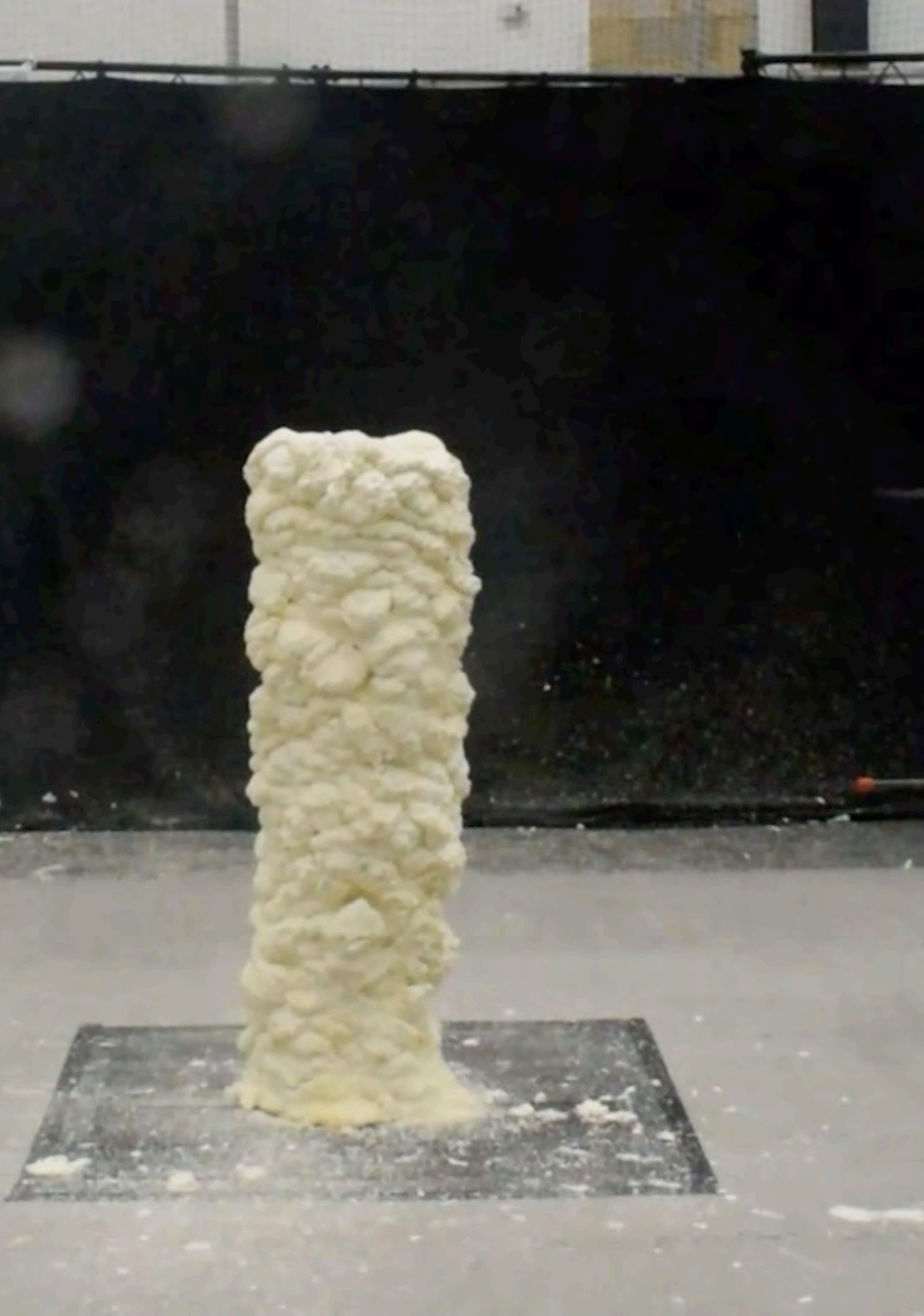
Aerial-AM

AERIAL ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING

3D Printing with Autonomous Aerial Robots

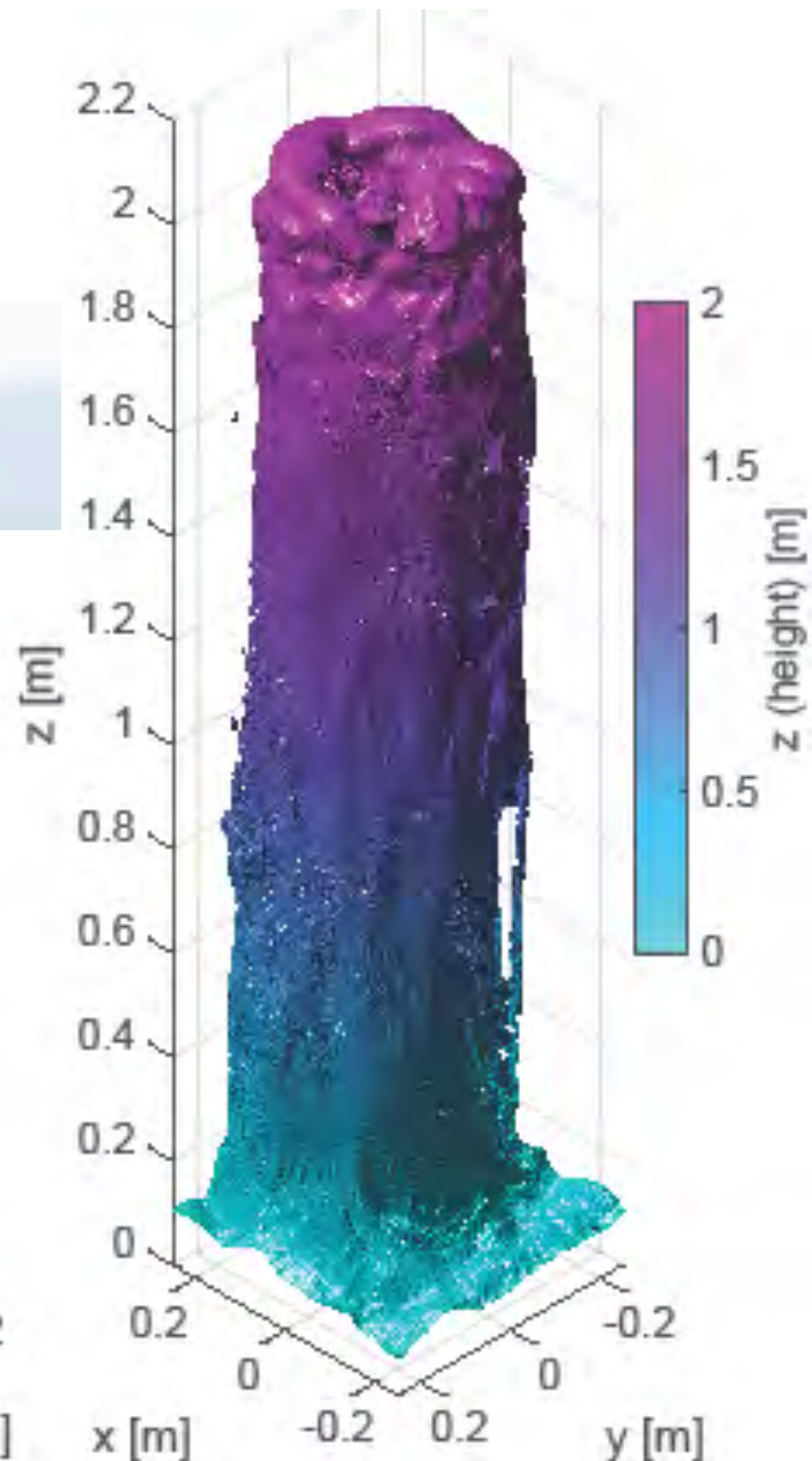
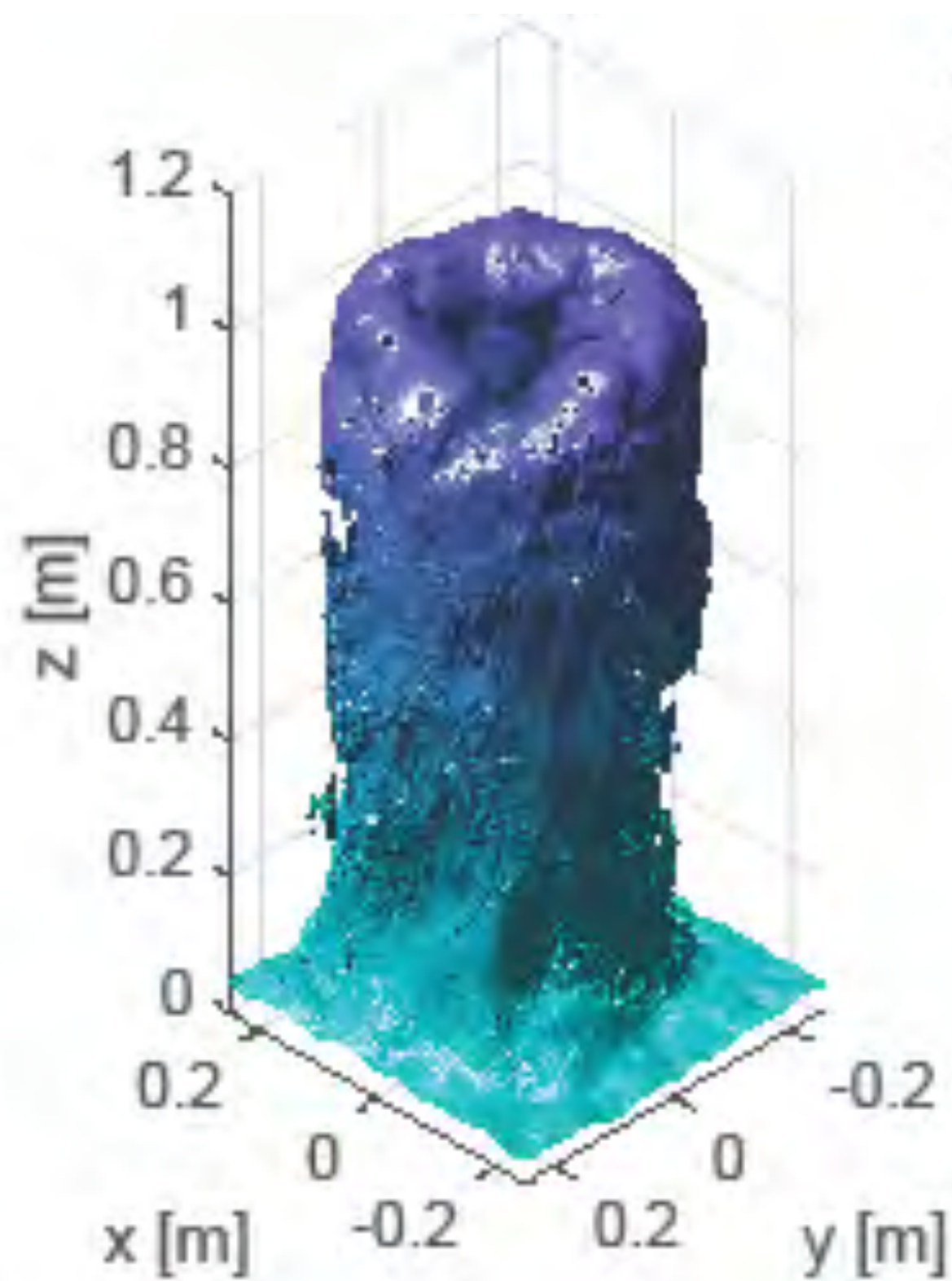
Imperial College London | University College London | University of Bath





Scan-drone

Build-drone



Multi-Agent Aerial-AM: Virtual Printing with Multiple Robots

Aerial Additive Manufacturing

The international journal of science / 22 September 2022

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nature



BUILDER DRONES

3D construction using
bee-inspired aerial robots

Zhang, K., Chermprayong, P., Xiao, F., Tzoumanikas, D., Dams, B., Kay, S., Kocer, B.B., Burns, A., Orr, L., Choi, C., Darekar, D.D., Li, W., Hirschmann, S., Soana, V., Ngah, S.A., Sareh, S., Margheri, L., Pawar, V., Ball, R.J., Williams, C., Shepherd, P., Leutenegger, S., Stuart-Smith, R., Kovac, M., (2022)

Aerial Additive Manufacturing: 3D Printing with Multiple Autonomous Aerial Robots
Nature 2022 (cover)

Aerial Additive Manufacturing

The international journal of science / 22 September 2022

98

nature



BUILDER DRONES

3D construction using
bee-inspired aerial robots

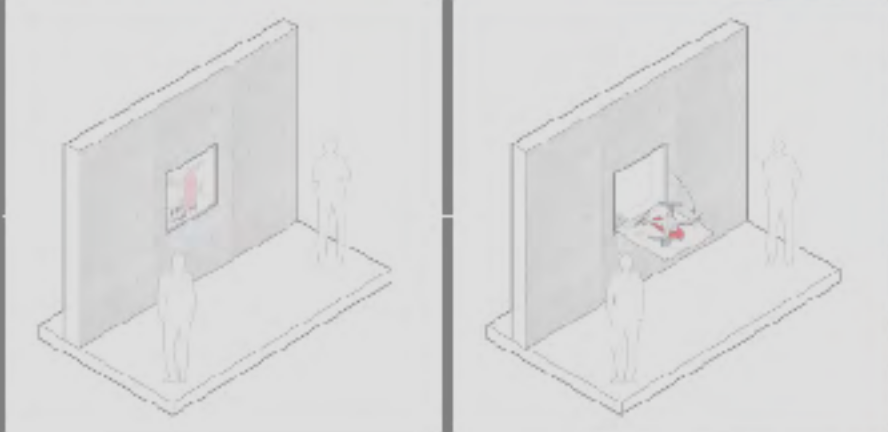
Zhang, K., Chermprayong, P., Xiao, F., Tzoumanikas, D., Dams, B., Kay, S., Kocer, B.B., Burns, A., Orr, L., Choi, C., Darekar, D.D., Li, W., Hirschmann, S., Soana, V., Ngah, S.A., Sareh, S., Margheri, L., Pawar, V., Ball, R.J., Williams, C., Shepherd, P., Leutenegger, S., Stuart-Smith, R., Kovac, M., (2022)

Aerial Additive Manufacturing: 3D Printing with Multiple Autonomous Aerial Robots
Nature 2022 (cover)

Sustainability Robotics



Aerial Robots as first responders





Aerial Robotics for wind blade inspection





Eco-robotics to protect natural environments





Aerial-aquatic robots to protect aquatic ecosystems





Aerial robotics for ageing infrastructure



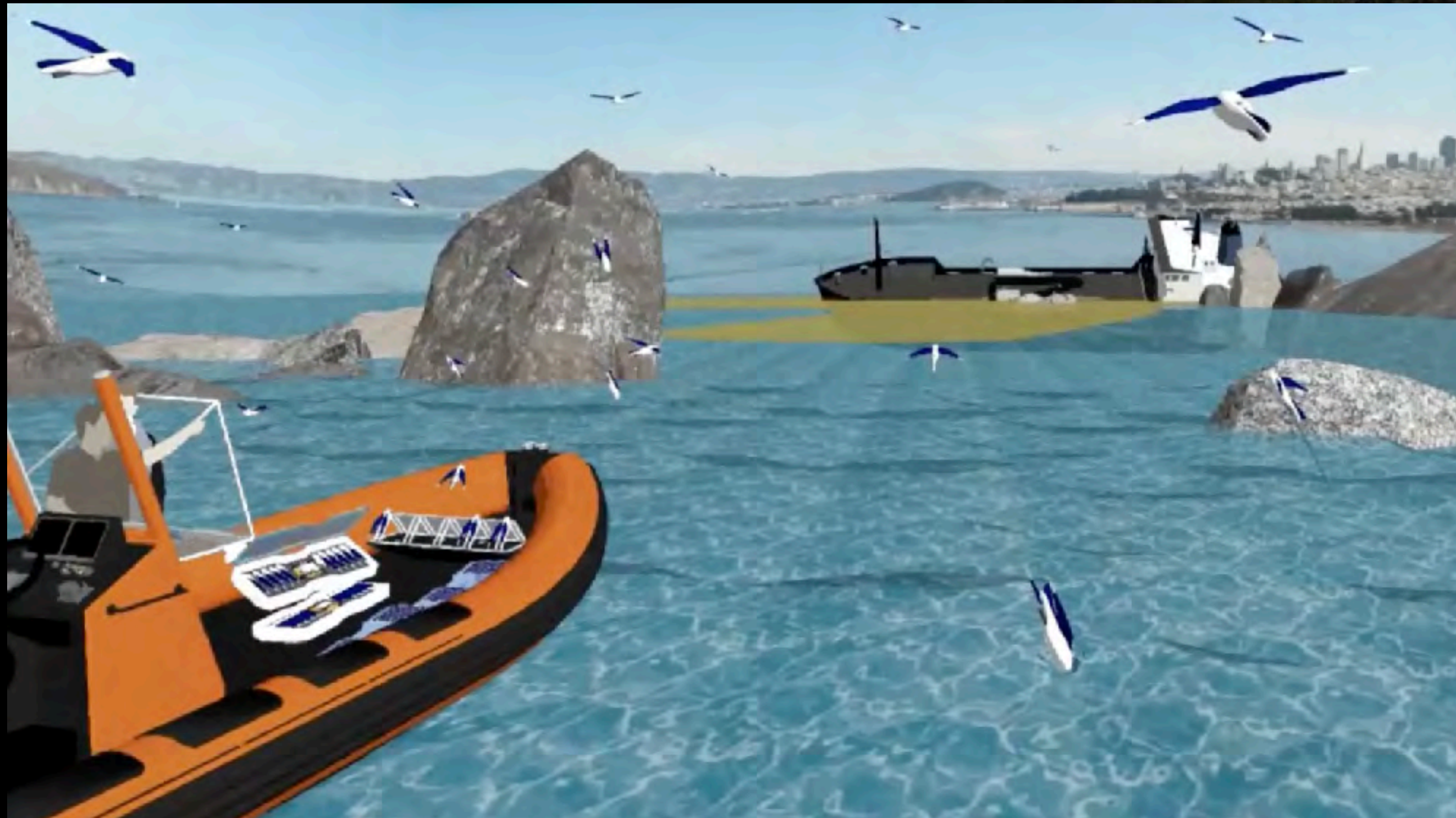


Aerial Additive Manufacturing



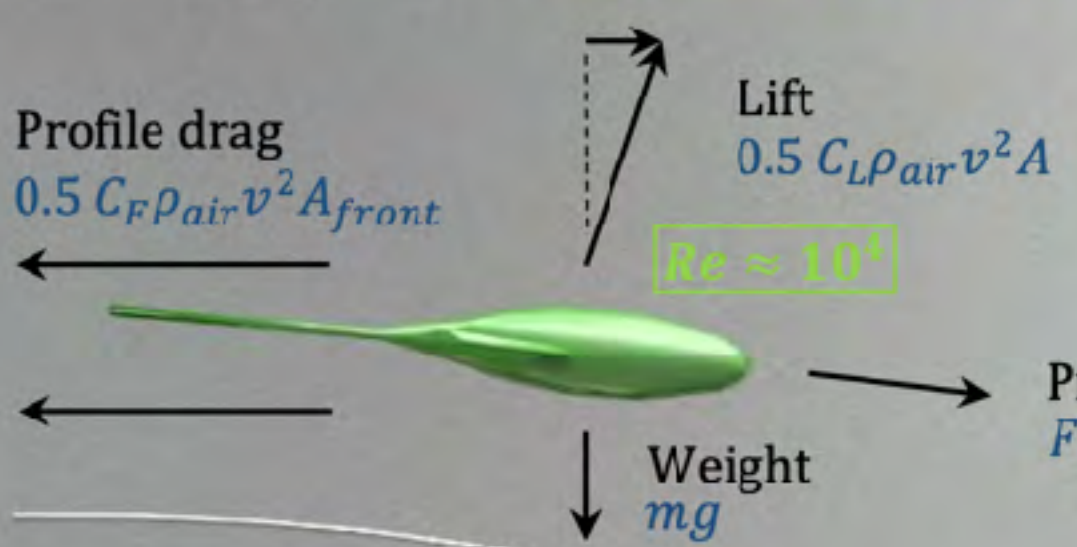


Aerial-aquatic robots to protect aquatic ecosystems

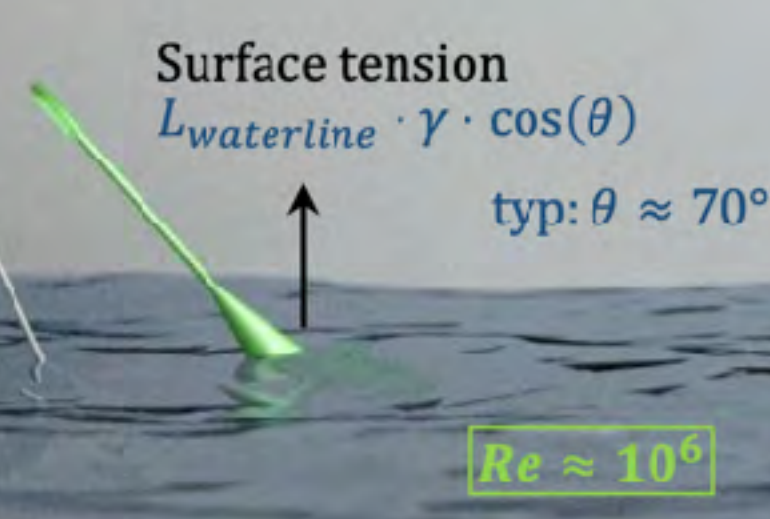


Use cases:
Water health monitoring (Arctic, coral reefs, lakes etc.)
Catchment area modelling (flooding, sewage spills etc)
Environmental DNA and biodiversity monitoring

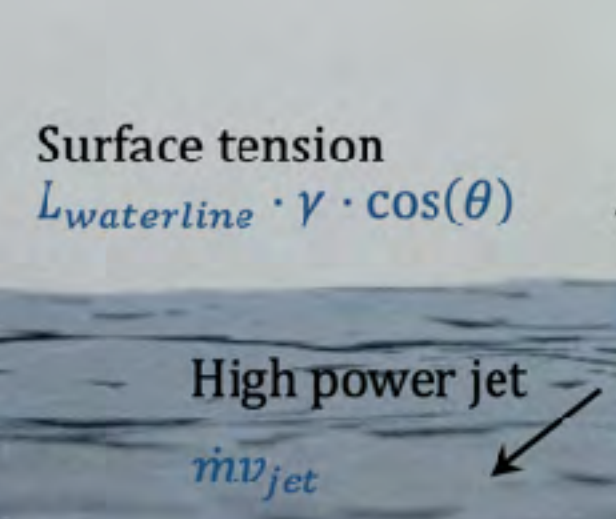
Flight



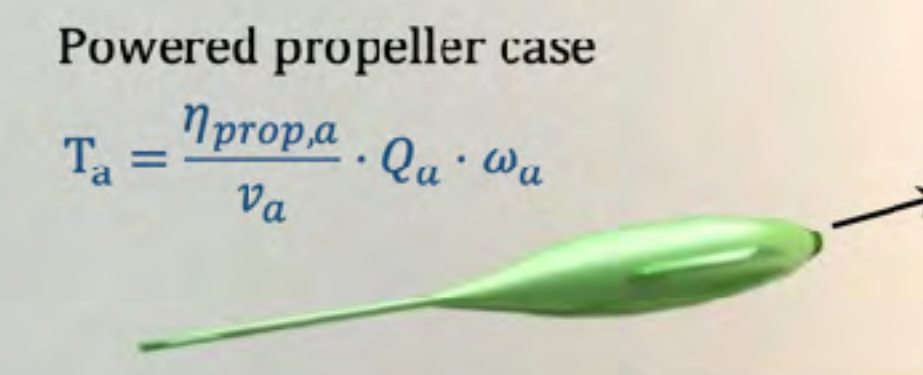
Plunge



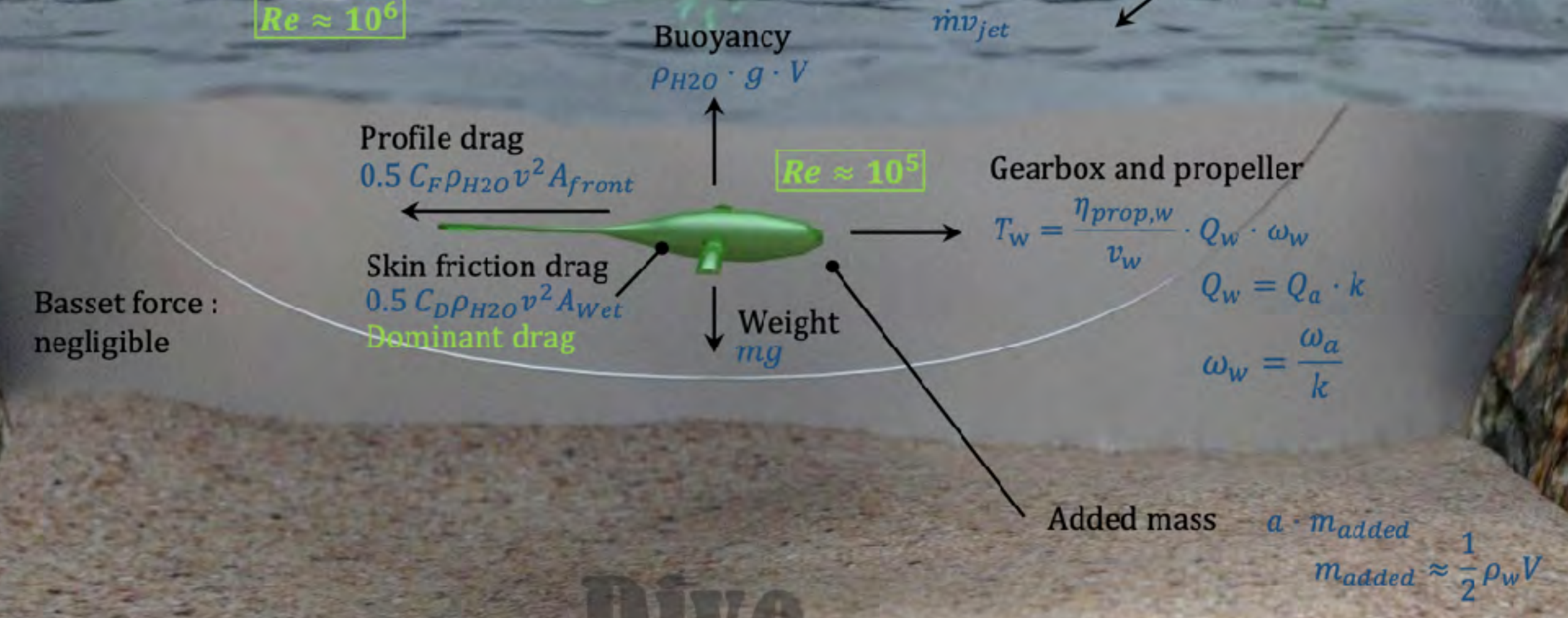
Exit



Flight



- Forces are indicated in blue
- C coefficient
 - ρ density
 - v velocity
 - A area
 - V volume
 - Q torque
 - ω angular speed
 - k gear ratio
 - η efficiency



Dive

Aerial-aquatic animals

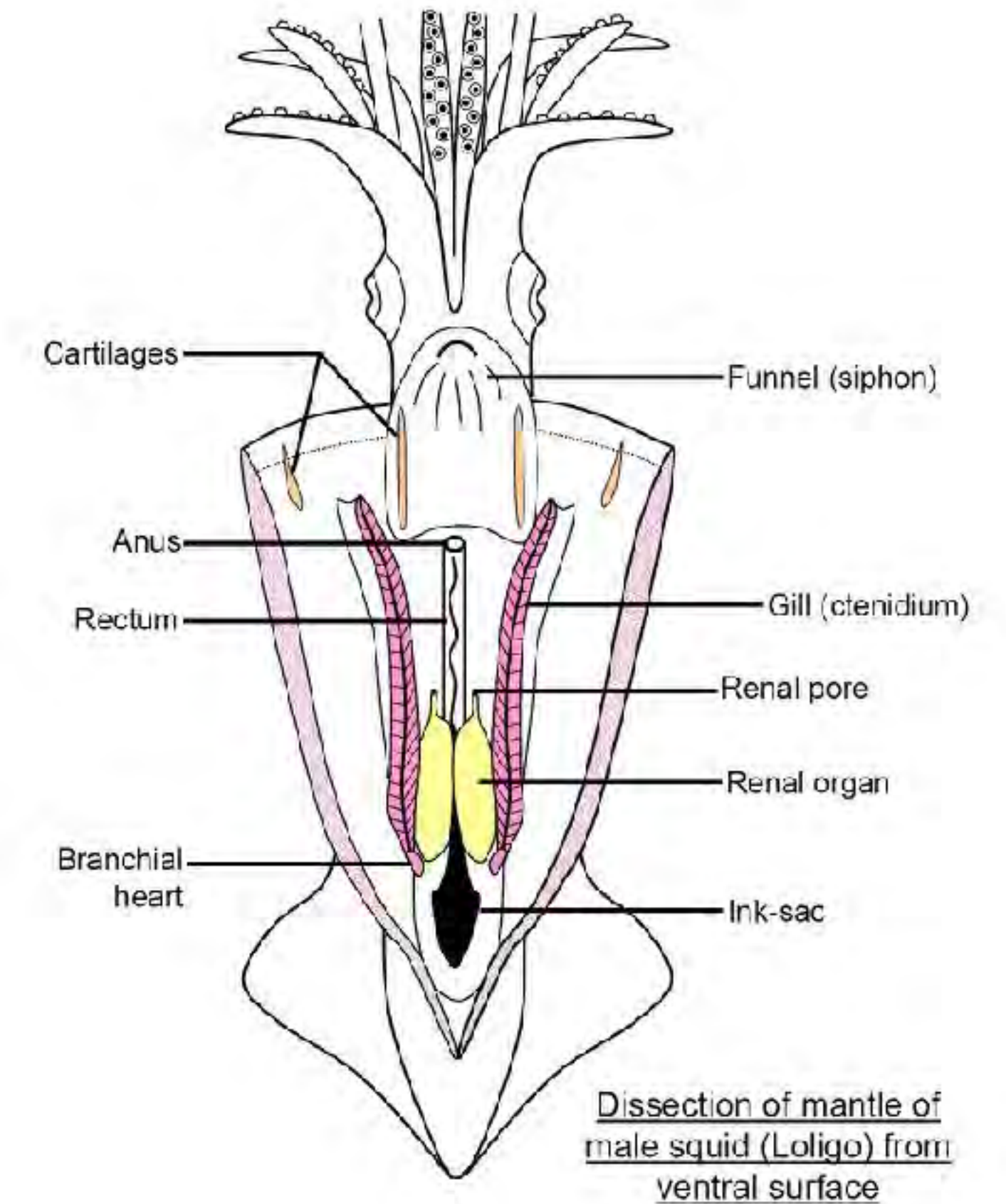
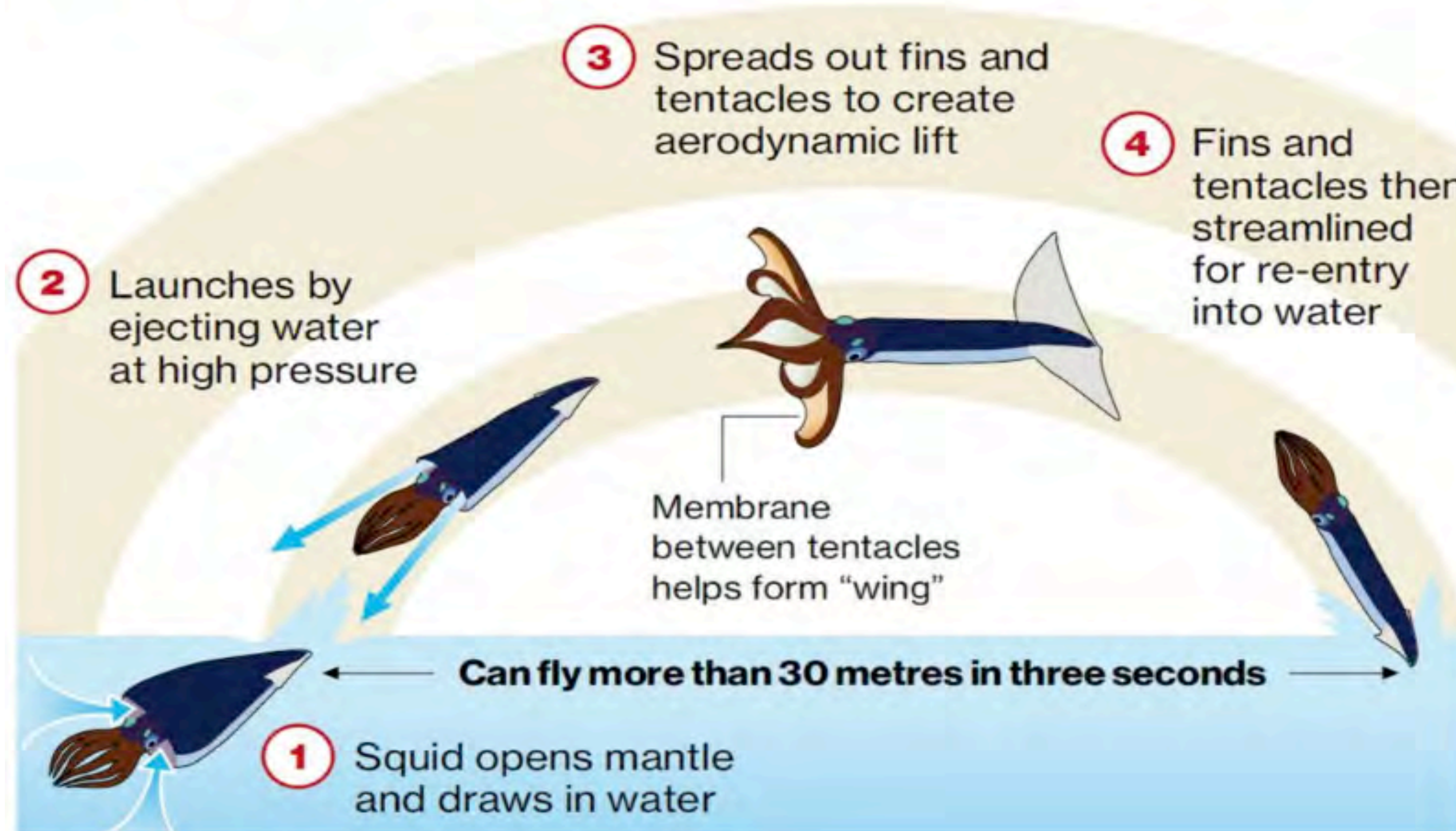
102



“Flight has a clear energy benefit that would aid horizontal migration in addition to being an escape mechanism.”

Flying Squid

HOW IT FLIES JET-POWERED SQUID



Squid classification

Eukaryota
Domain

Animalia
Kingdom

Mollusca
Phylum

Cephalopoda
Class

Myopsida
Oegopsida
Sepiida
Spirulida

Order

Species:



Loligo Pealeii

Source: SEFSC
Pascagoula Laboratory;
Collection of Brandi
Noble, NOAA/NMFS/
SEFSC



Loligo Opalescence

Source: Common market
squid; Monterey Bay
Aquarium, Monterey Bay
Aquarium Foundation



Illex Illecebrosus

Source: Getty images



Architeuthis Dux

Source: Don Hurlbert/
Smithsonian Institution



Mesonychoteuthis
Hamiltoni

Source: Lee Krystek,
unmuseum.org

Squid classification

Species that have been found and photographed / filmed flying

Species:



Loligo Pealeii

Source: SEFSC
Pascagoula Laboratory;
Collection of Brandi
Noble, NOAA/NMFS/
SEFSC



Sthenoteuthis
pteropus
(Orangeback squid)

Source: Common market
squid; Monterey Bay
Aquarium, Monterey Bay
Aquarium Foundation



Dodisicus Gigas
(Humbolt squid)

Source: NOAA/MBARI 2006



Architeuthis Dux

Source: Don Hurlbert/
Smithsonian Institution

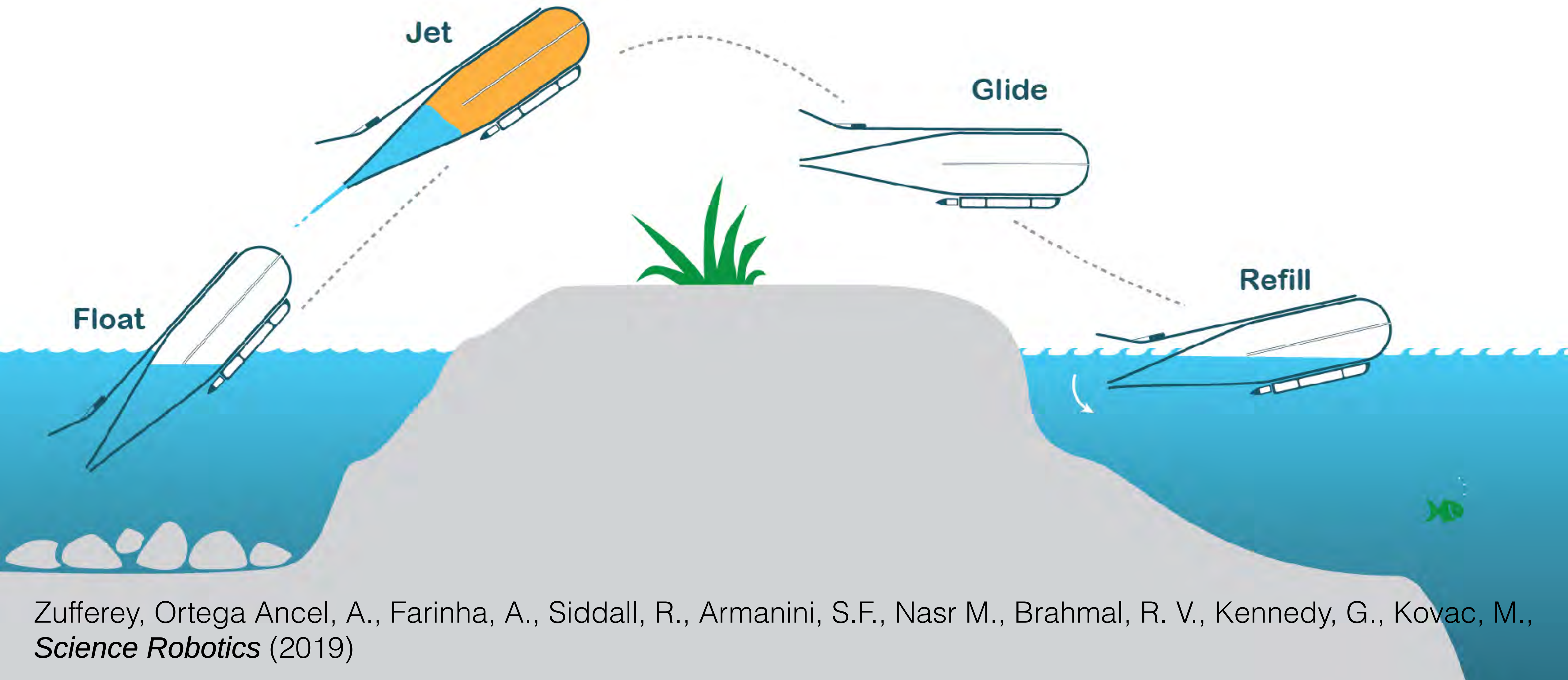


Mesonychoteuthis
Hamiltoni

Source: Lee Krystek,
unmuseum.org

Mission Cycle

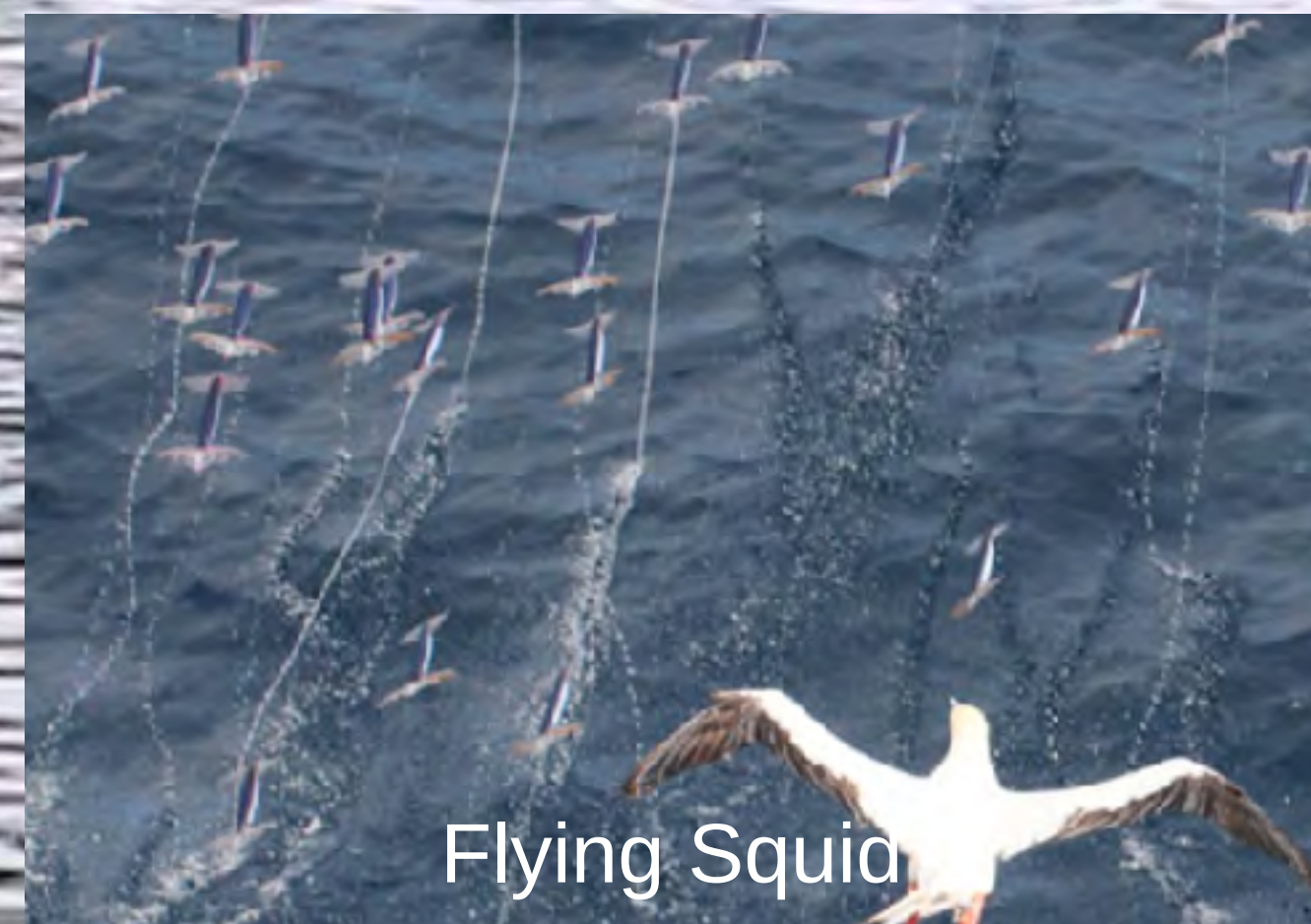
107



Zufferey, Ortega Ancel, A., Farinha, A., Siddall, R., Armanini, S.F., Nasr M., Brahmal, R. V., Kennedy, G., Kovac, M.,
Science Robotics (2019)

Aquatic Jump gliding with water reactive fuel

108



Flying Squid



Flying Fish

Zufferey, Ortega Ancel, A., Farinha, A., Siddall, R., Armanini, S.F., Nasr M., Brahmam, R. V., Kennedy, G., Kovac, M., *Science Robotics* (2019)

Image Credits (from left): 'Oceanic Squid do Fly', Muramatsu et al., Oceans 2013; US NOAA

Propulsion System

109

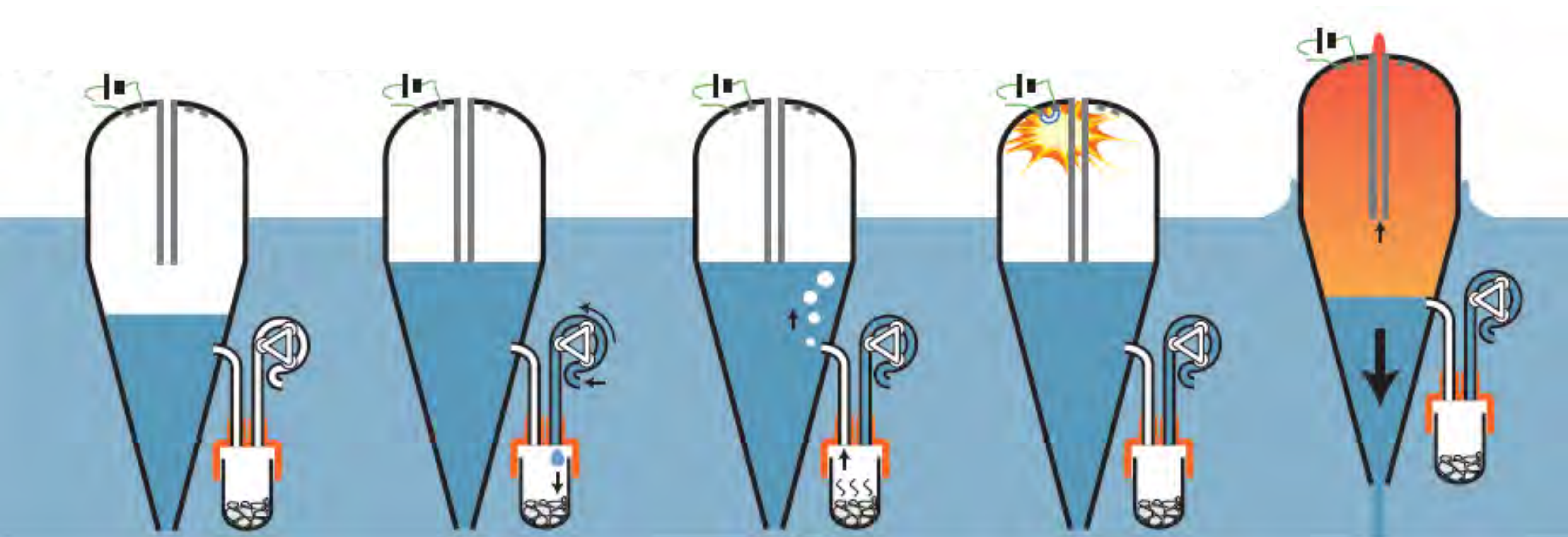
Filling

Water
pumping

Acetylene
production

Ignition

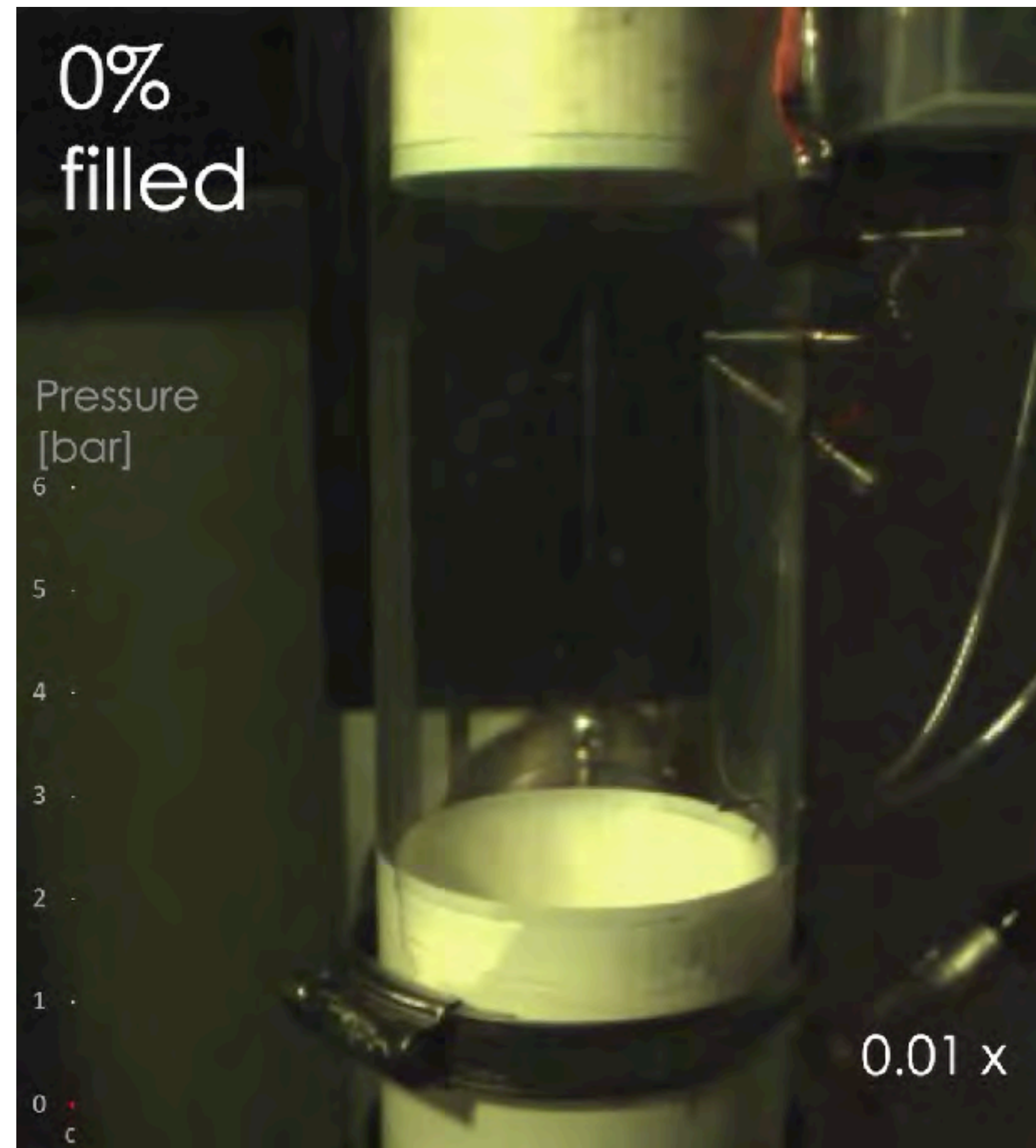
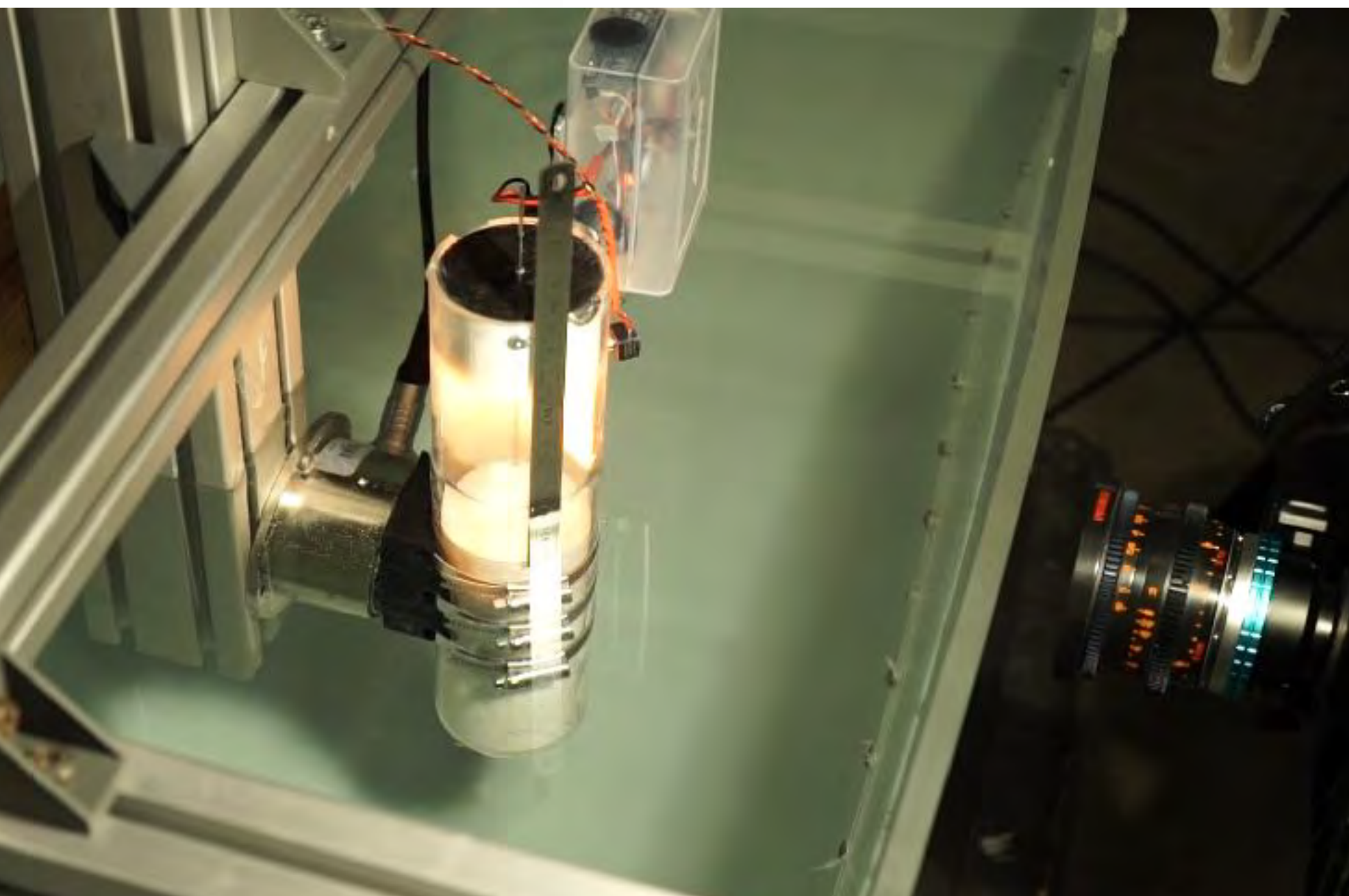
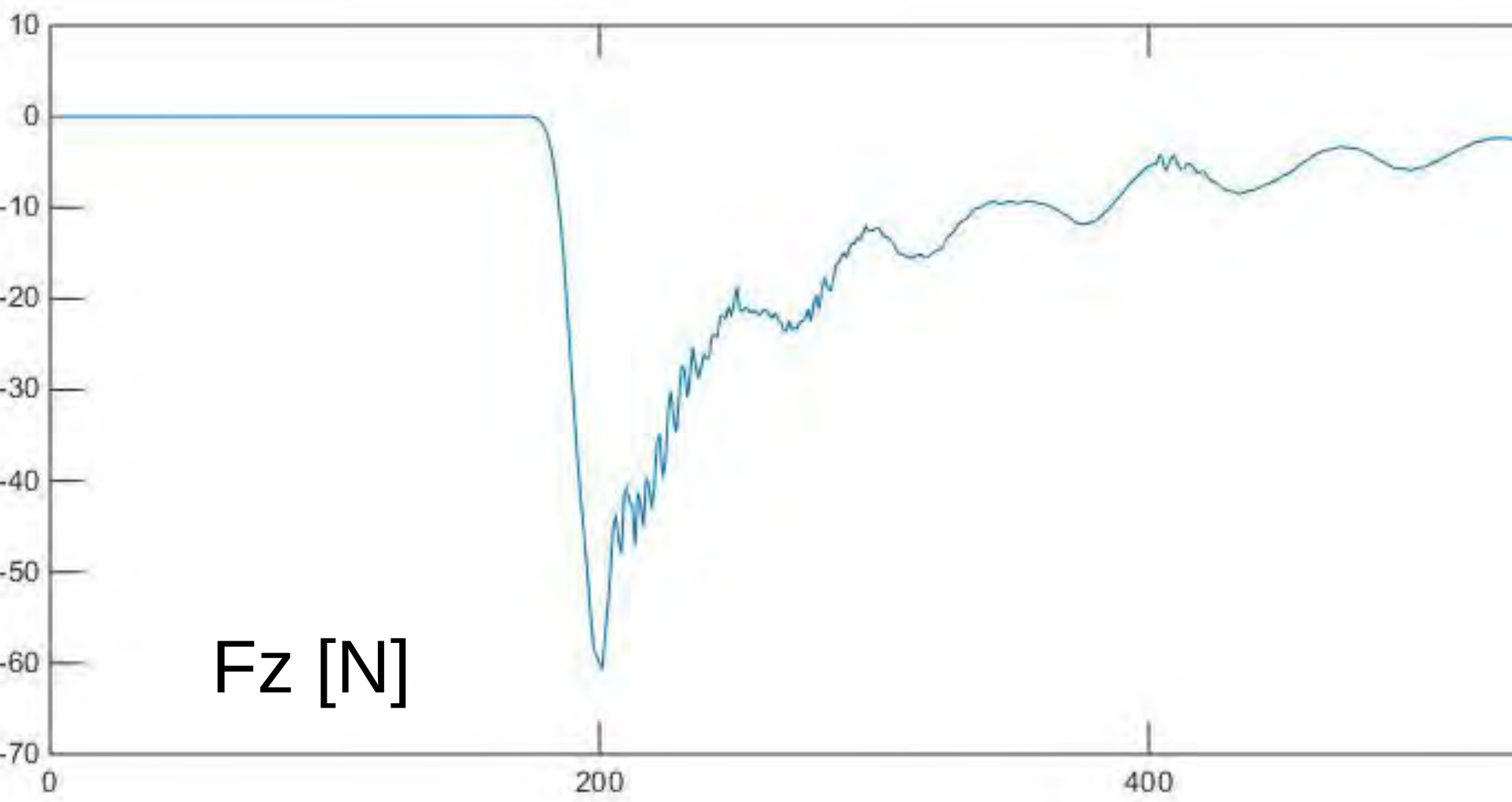
Thrust



Zufferey, Ortega Ancel, A., Farinha, A., Siddall, R., Armanini, S.F., Nasr M., Brahma, R. V., Kennedy, G., Kovac, M., *Science Robotics* (2019)

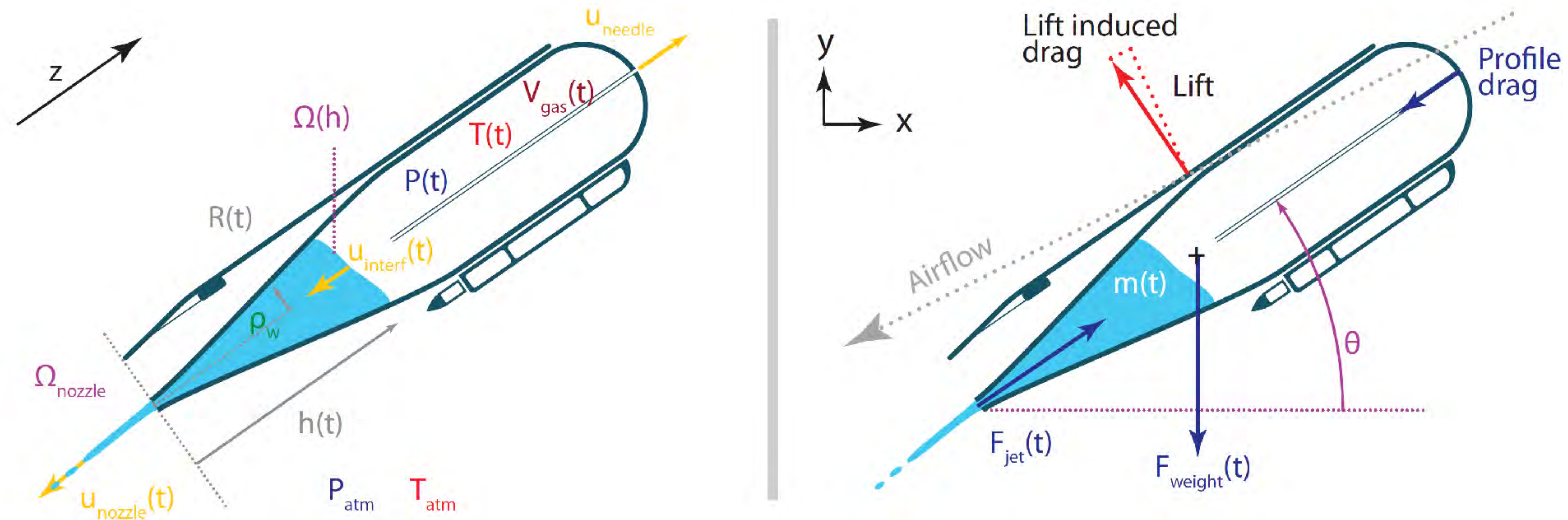
Static Tests

110



Physics-based development

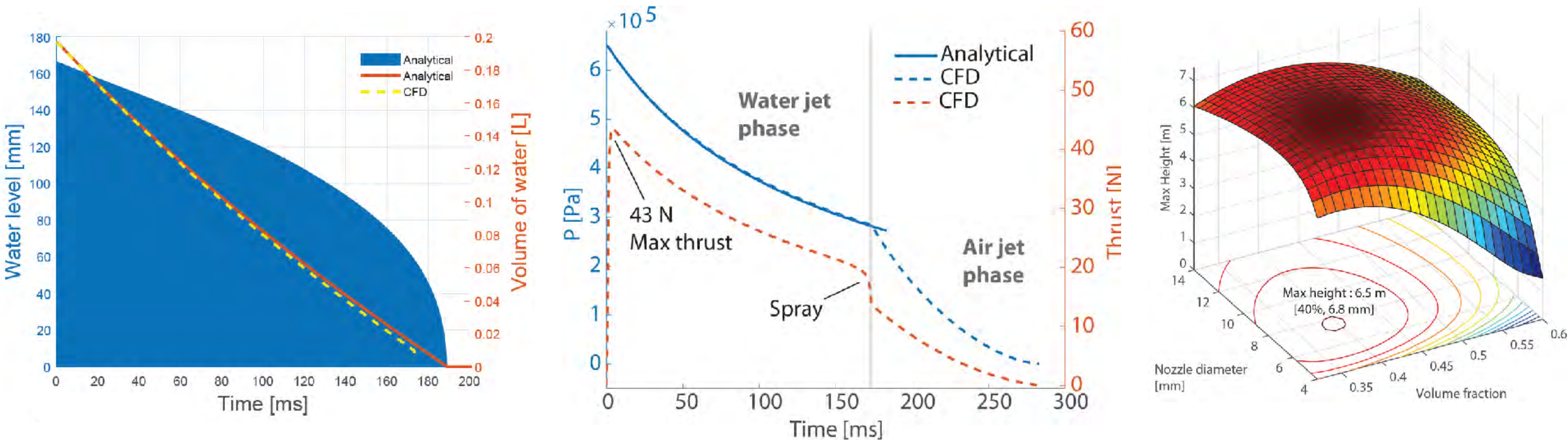
111



Zufferey, Ortega Ancel, A., Farinha, A., Siddall, R., Armanini, S.F., Nasr M., Brahmaj, R. V., Kennedy, G., Kovac, M., *Science Robotics* (2019)

CFD and model analysis

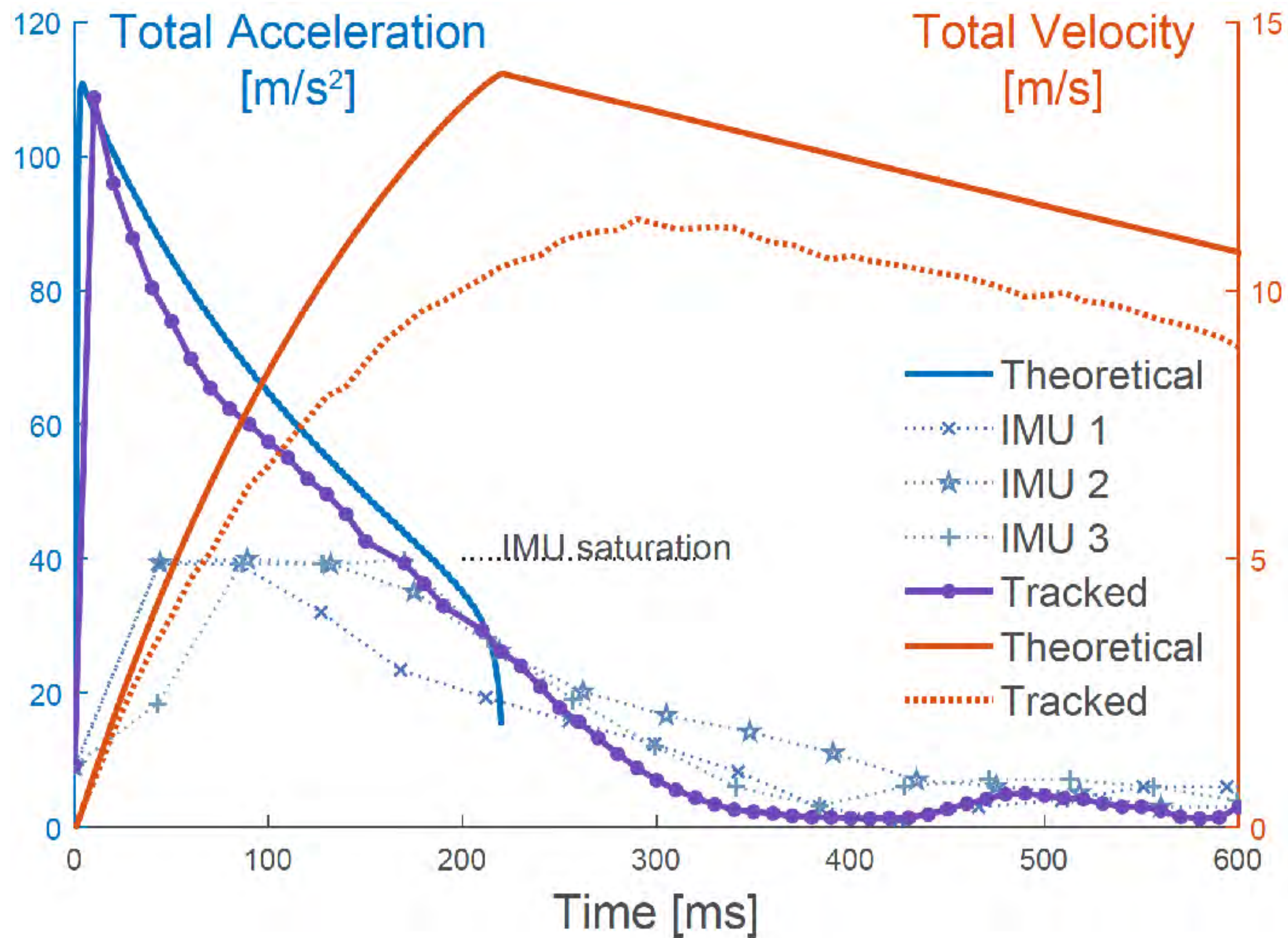
112



Zufferey, Ortega Ancel, A., Farinha, A., Siddall, R., Armanini, S.F., Nasr M., Brahmam, R. V., Kennedy, G., Kovac, M., *Science Robotics* (2019)

Experimental Comparison

113



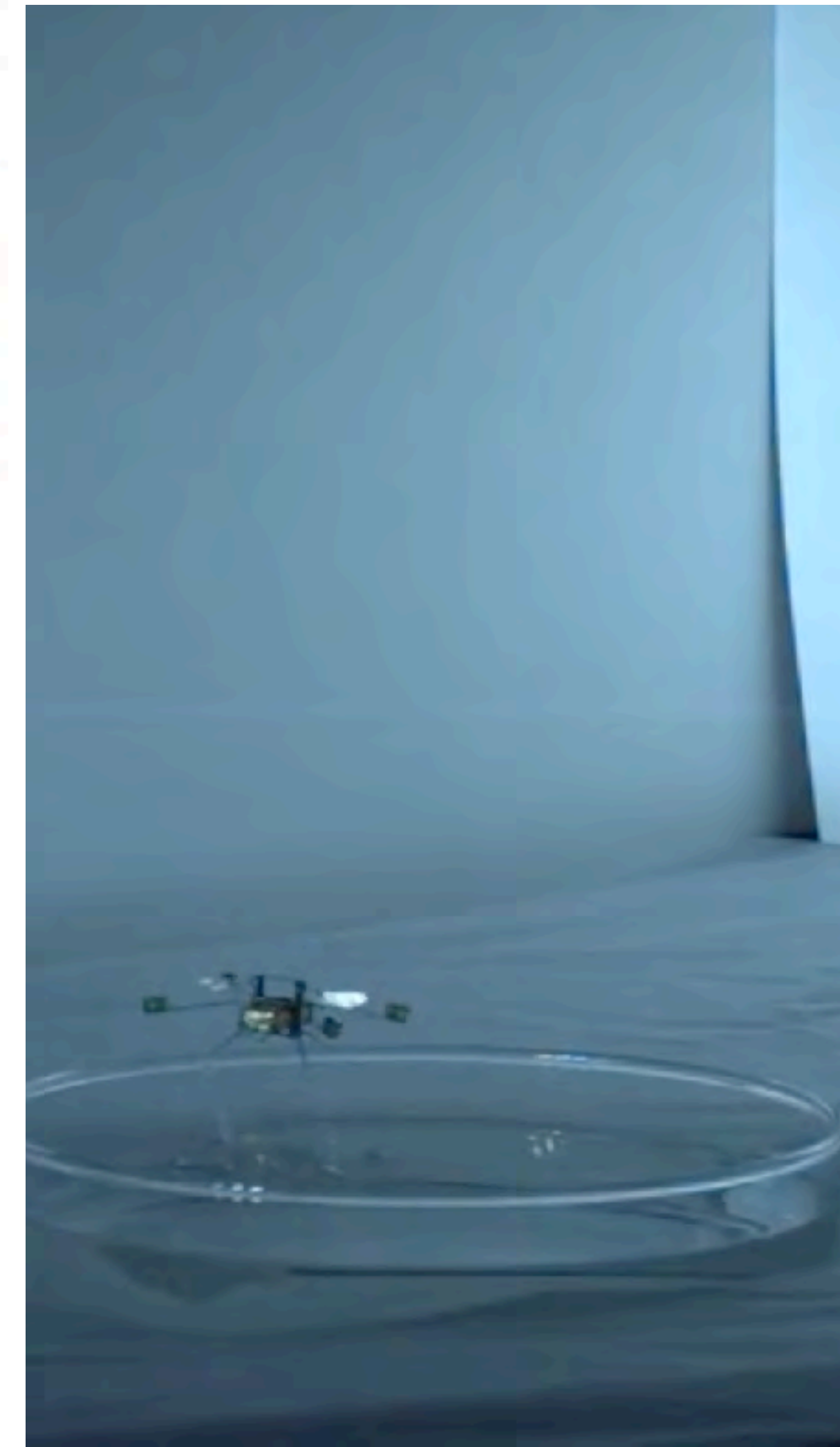
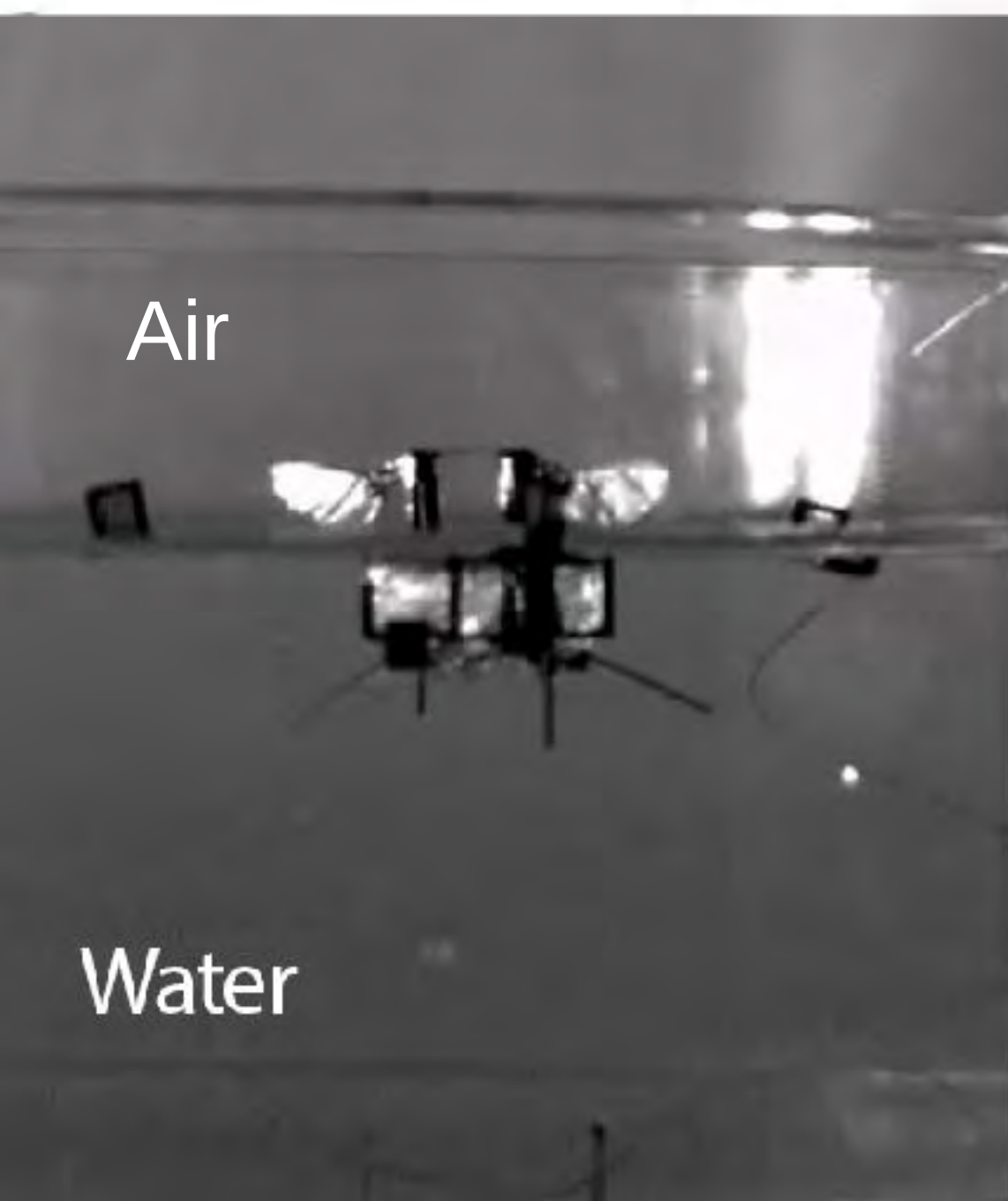
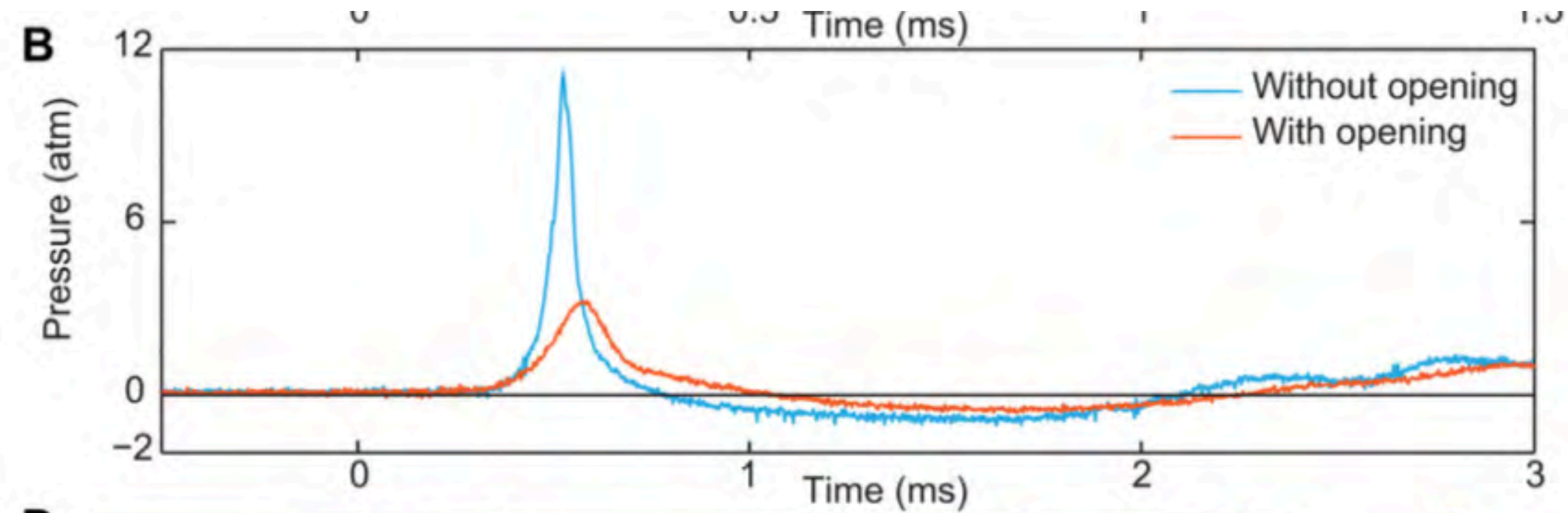
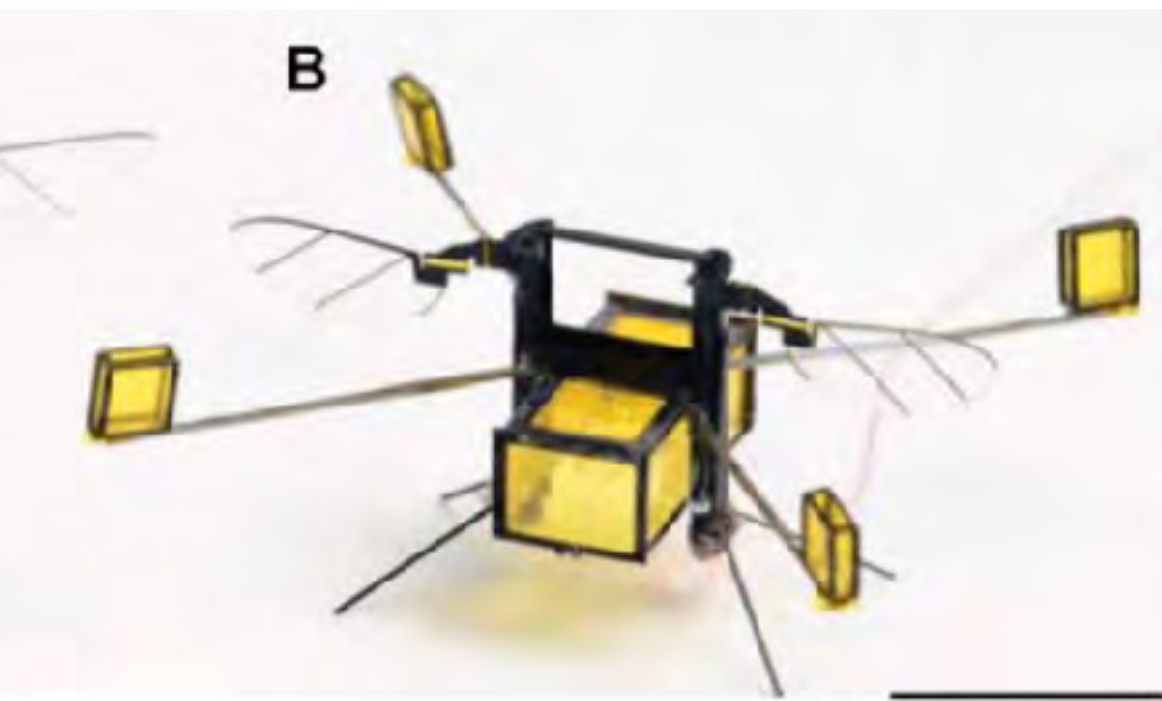
Zufferey, Ortega Ancel, A., Farinha, A., Siddall, R., Armanini, S.F., Nasr M., Brahmam, R. V., Kennedy, G., Kovac, M., *Science Robotics* (2019)



Launch

0.03 x

Aerial-aquatic RoboBee



Chen, K., Zufferey, R., Kovac, M., Wood, R. et al.
Science Robotics (2017)

Li, L., Nguyen, P., Kovac, M., Wen, L. et al.
Science Robotics (2022)

Nature (Remora Fish)

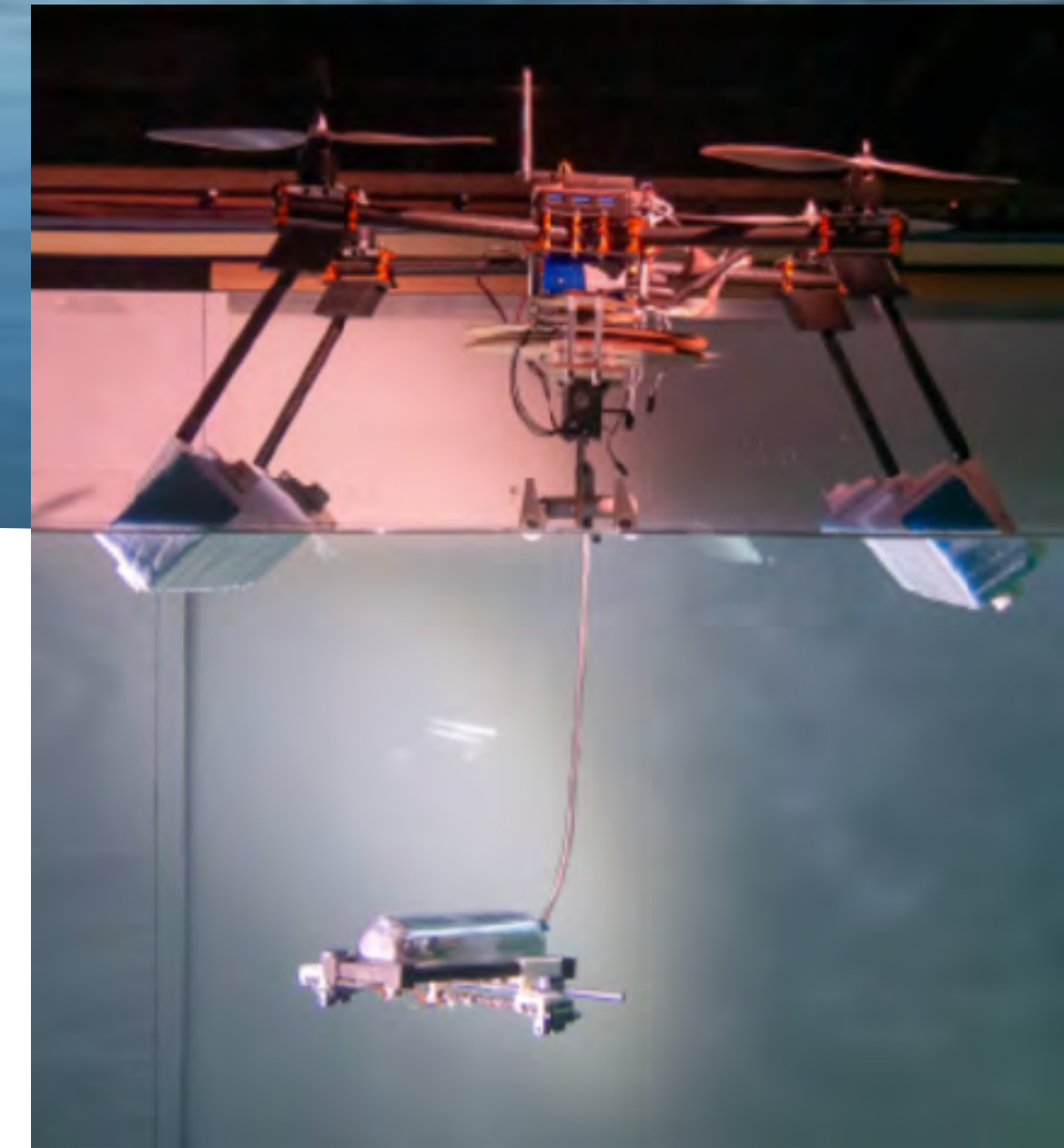
Robot

Aerial - Aquatic platforms for biodiversity



Development of integrated water quality sensing solutions for mobile in-situ sensing

Zufferey, R., Ortega, A., Raposo, C., Armanini, S., Farinha, A., Siddall, R., Barasaluce, I., Zhu, H., Kovac, M. (2019) *IEEE Robotics Automation Letters*



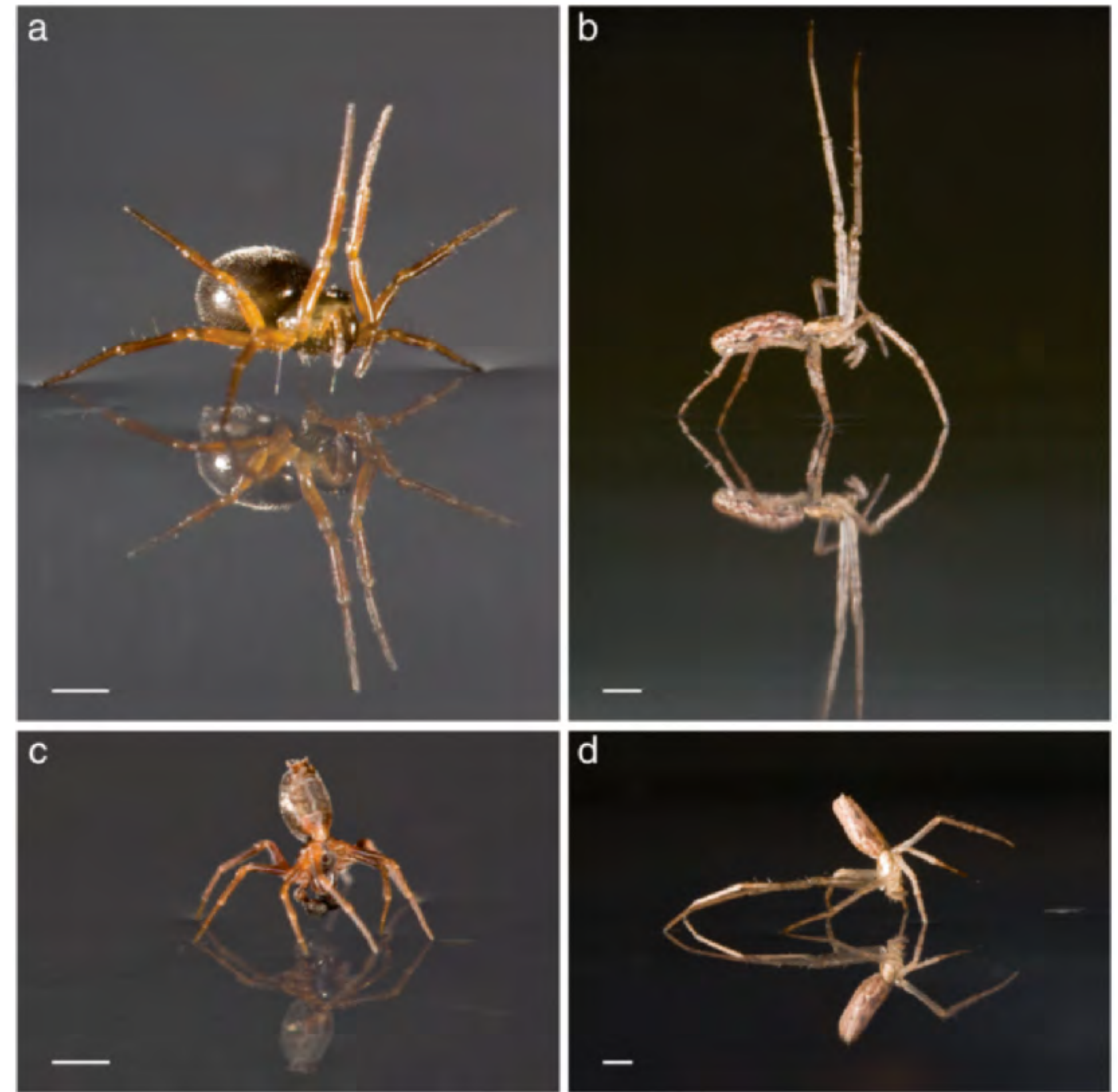
MEDUSA:
a Multi-Environment
Dual-Robot



Farinha, A., di Tria, J., Reyes, M., Rosas, C., Pang, O., Zufferey, R., Pomati, F., Kovac, M.,
Frontiers in Environmental Science (2022)

Sailing : Energy efficient locomotion

119

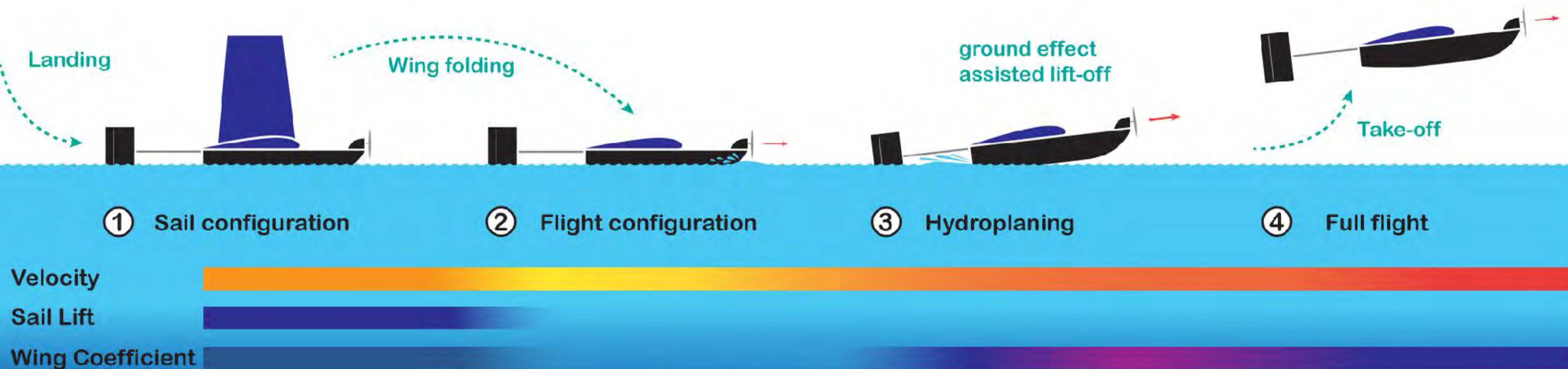


- Terenius. Windsurfing in Mute Swans (*Cygnus olor*). *The Wilson Journal of Ornithology*, (2016)
- Hayashi, Morito, et al. "Sail or sink: novel behavioural adaptations on water in aerially dispersing species." *BMC evolutionary biology* (2015)

Sailing Micro Aerial Vehicles

120

Motivation:
Marine Research
Climate change Research
Innaccessible area Exploration



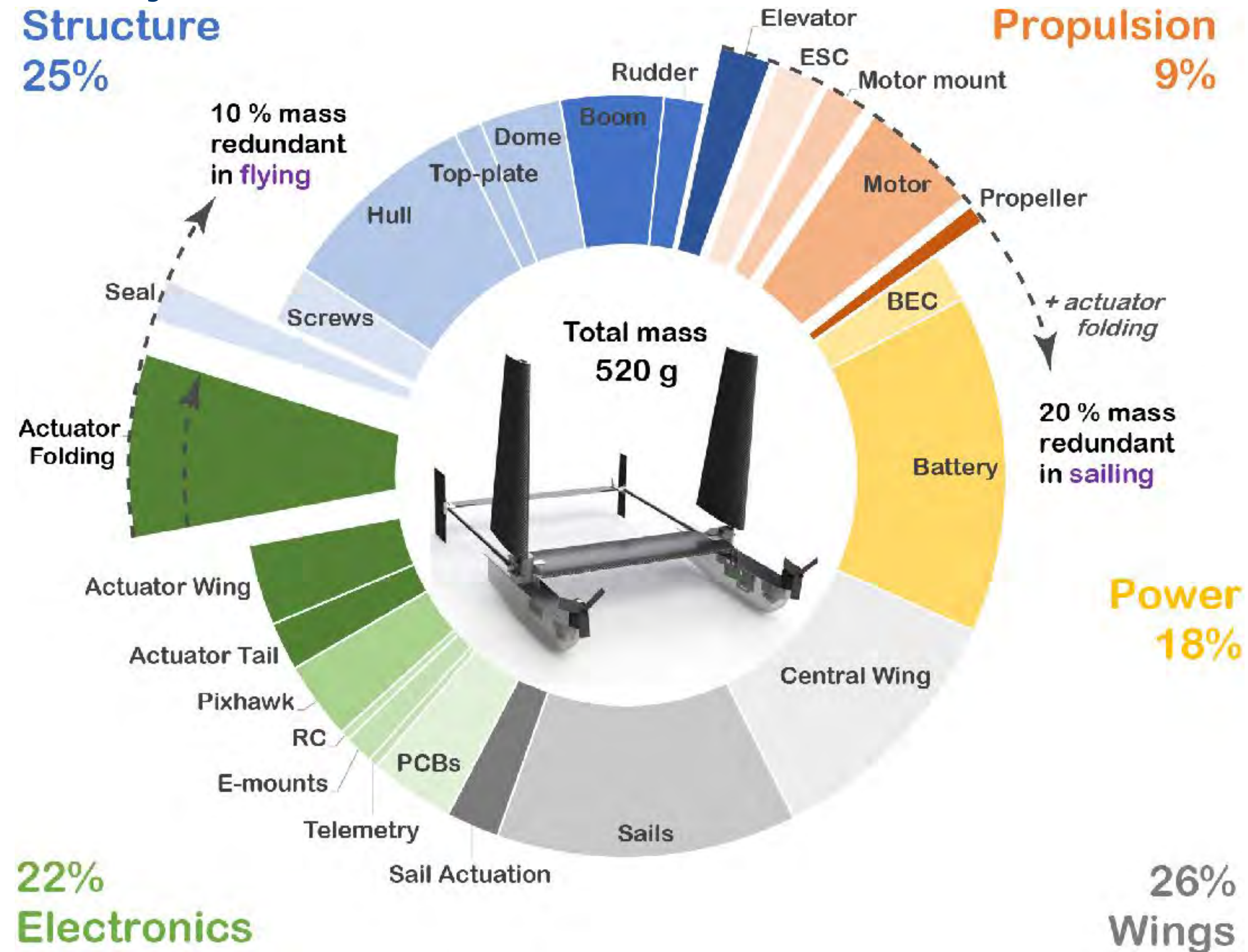
SailMAV: design and implementation of a novel multi-modal flying sailing robot

*Raphael Zufferey, Alejandro Ortega, Célia Raposo, Sophie F. Armanini, Andre Farinha,
Robert Siddall, Ion Berasaluce, Haijun Zhu and Mirko Kovac*

Aerial Robotics Laboratory, Imperial College London

Submitted 24.02.2019 to RA-L

Multi-modality cost



Aerial - Aquatic SailMAV

Vol. 5 • No. 2 • February 2023

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123
**ADVANCED
INTELLIGENT
SYSTEMS**

Open Access

Gortat, D., Ortega Ancel, A., Farhina, A., Zufferey, R., Kovac, M.,
**Use of Superhydrophobic Surfaces for Performance
Enhancement of Aerial-Aquatic Vehicles**
Advanced Intelligent Systems 2023 (cover)

WILEY-VCH

2445457, 2023, 2, Downloaded from <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/ais.202370006> by Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft, Wiley Online Library on [02/02/2023]. See the Terms and Conditions (<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/terms-and-conditions>) on Wiley Online Library for rules of use; OA articles are governed by the applicable Creative Commons License

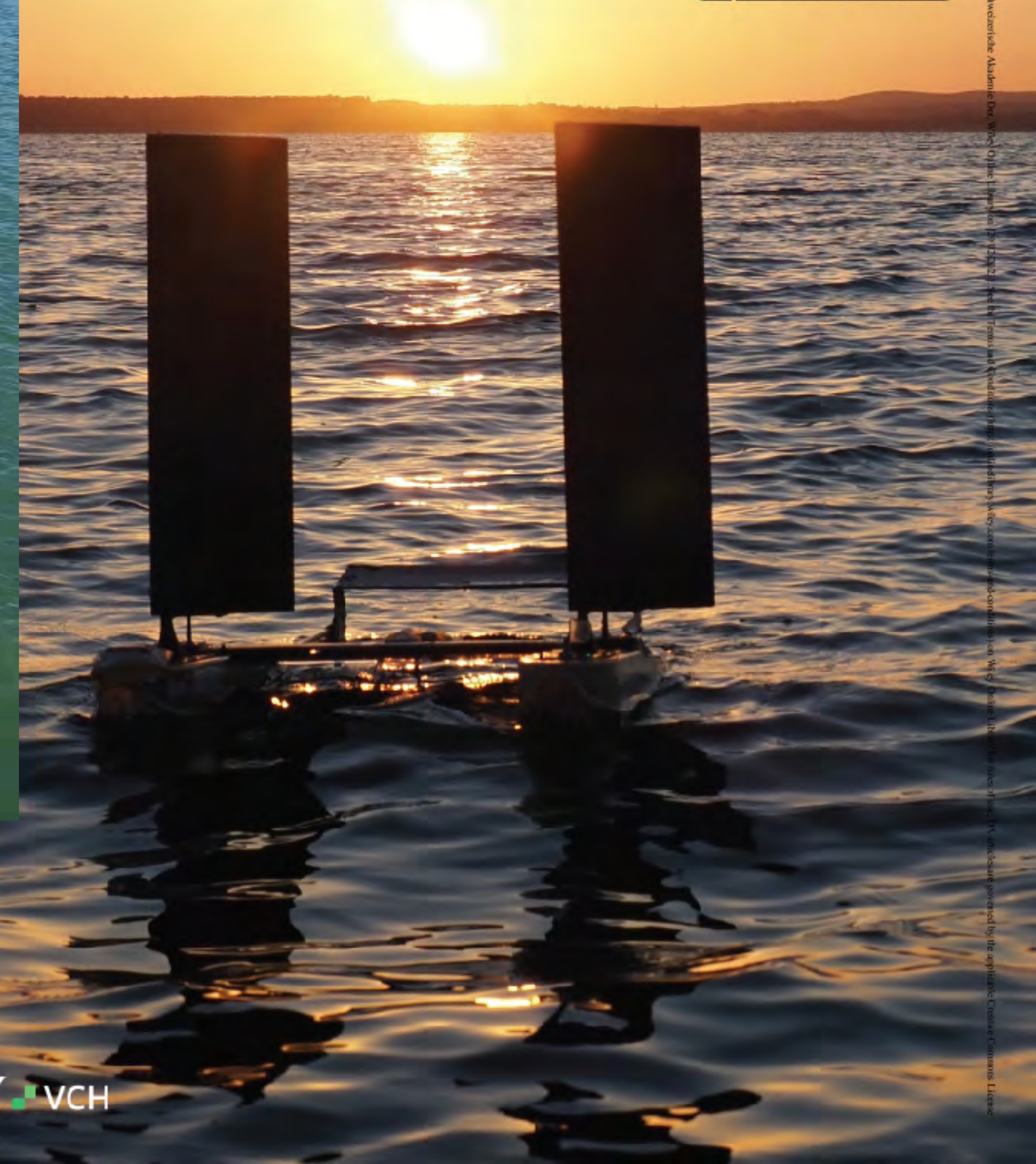
Aerial - Aquatic SailMAV

Vol. 5 • No. 2 • February 2023

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124
**ADVANCED
INTELLIGENT
SYSTEMS**

Open Access

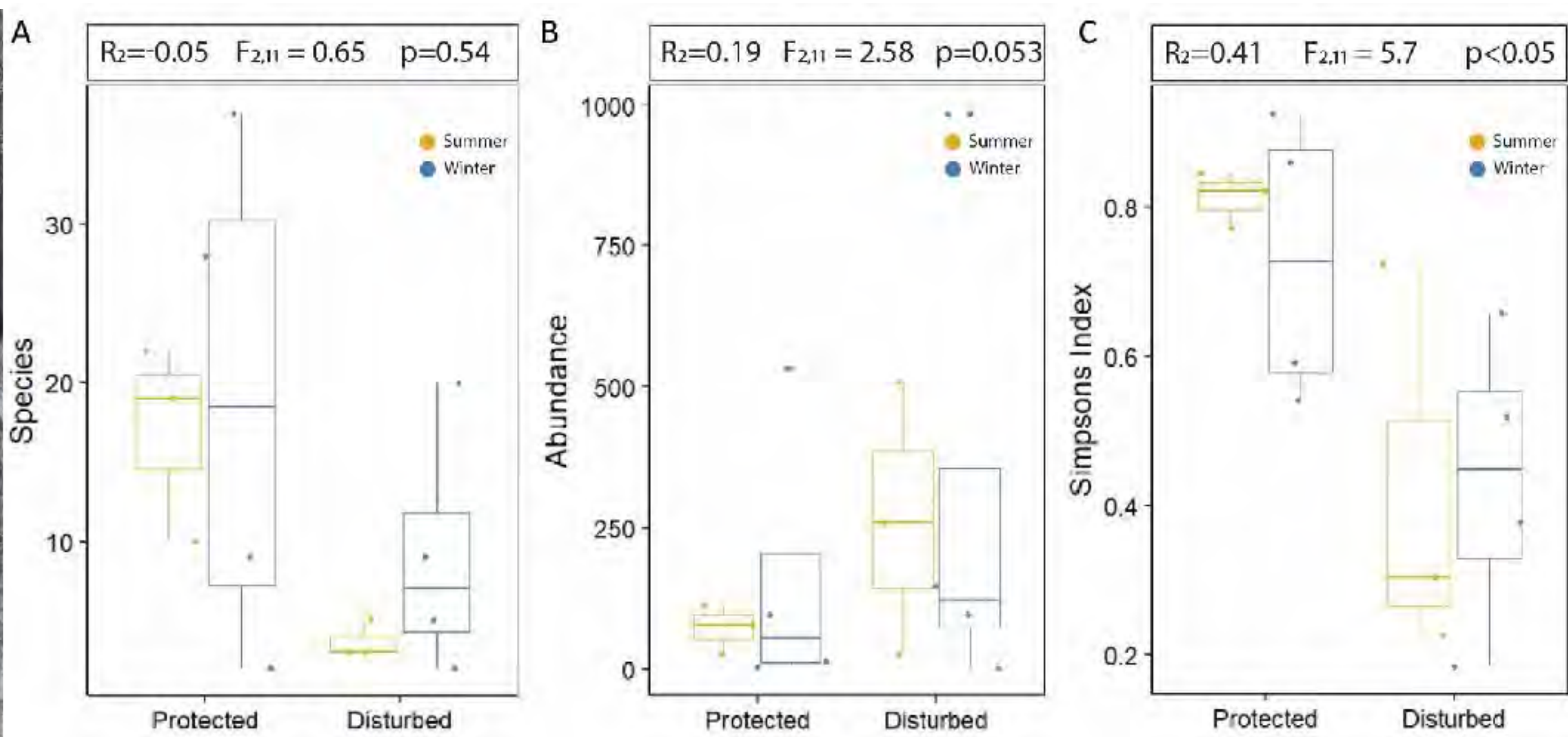
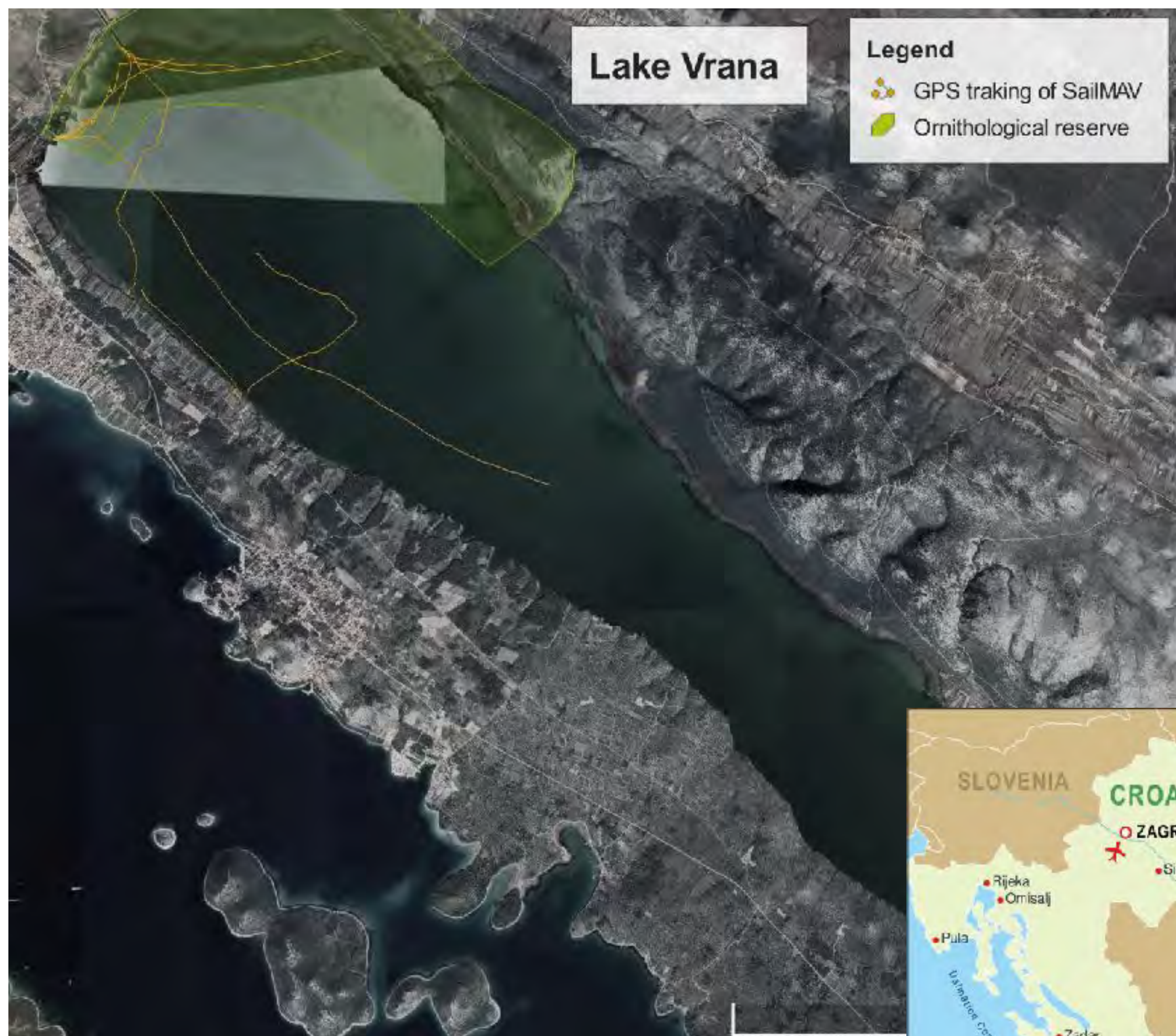


Gortat, D., Ortega Ancel, A., Farhina, A., Zufferey, R., Kovac, M.,
**Use of Superhydrophobic Surfaces for Performance
Enhancement of Aerial-Aquatic Vehicles**
Advanced Intelligent Systems 2023 (cover)

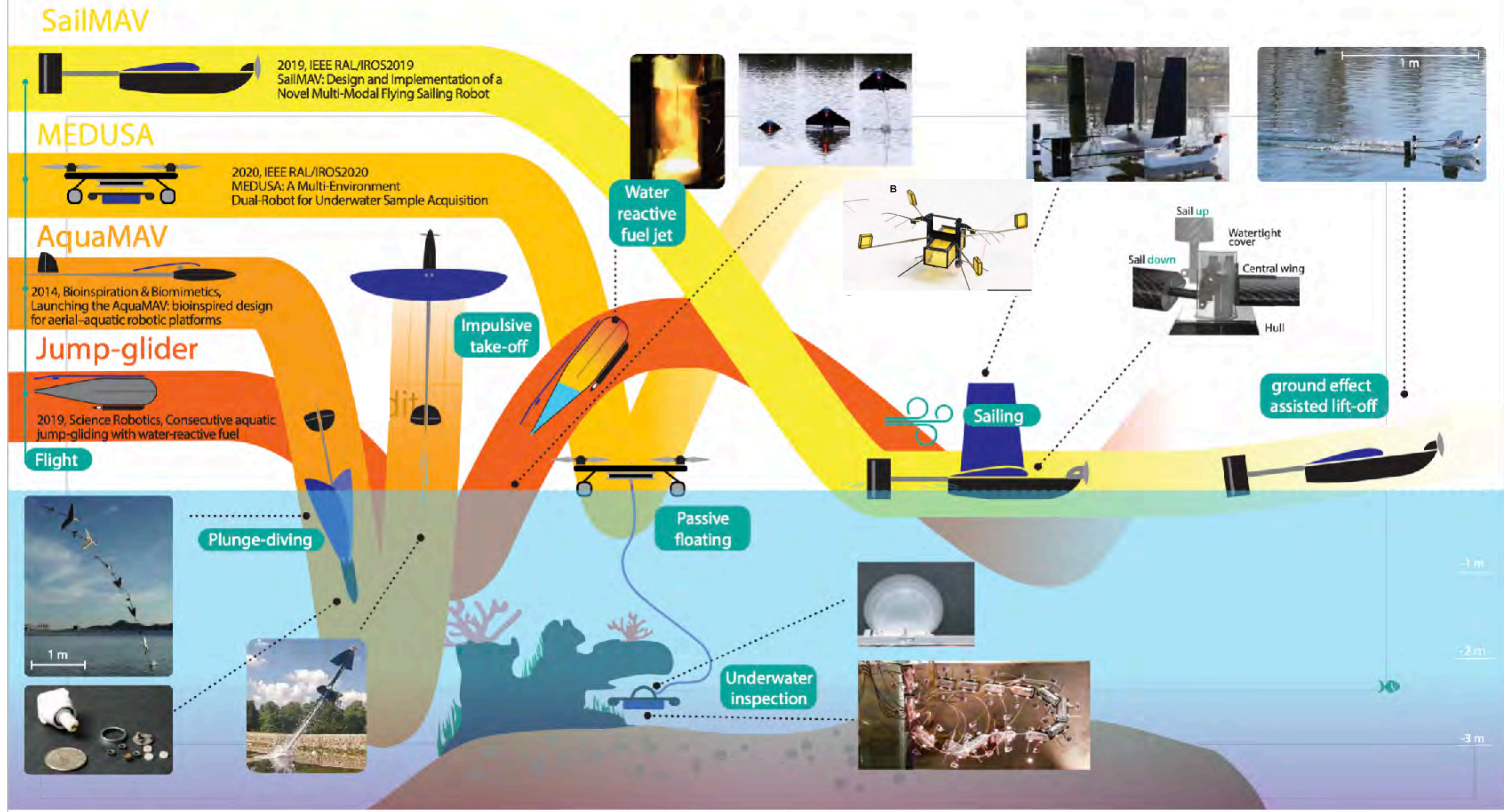
WILEY-VCH

2484567, 2023, 2, Downloaded from <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/ais.202310006> by Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft, Wiley Online Library on [02/02/2023]. See the Terms and Conditions (<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/terms-and-conditions>) on Wiley Online Library for rules of use; OA articles are governed by the applicable Creative Commons License

Field testing campaign



In prep.



Kovac et al. *Science Robotics* 2016, 2019, 2022, *Royal Society Interface Focus* 2x 2017, *ICRA/RA-L* 2016, 2017, 2019, *IEEE TMech* 2016, *Bioinspiration&Biomimetics* 2014, *AIAA* 2019, *IROS* 2019

Best paper/poster awards at AMAM 2019, TAROS 2015, AAAI 2017, QM best PhD thesis award 2018 & 2020

Biosystems & Biorobotics

127

Raphael Zufferey
Robert Siddall
Sophie F. Armanini
Mirko Kovac

Between Sea and Sky: Aerial Aquatic Locomotion in Miniature Robots

 Springer

 Empa EPFL
Laboratory of Sustainability Robotics

The diagram illustrates the forces acting on a sailboat. It shows the true wind velocity (V_{true}), the boat velocity (V_{boat}), and the apparent wind velocity (V_{app}). The forces on the sail are shown as F_{sail} (lateral component) and F_{drag} (drag component). The forces on the hull are shown as F_{L} (lateral component) and F_{D} (drag component). The resulting drive force is F_{drive} . The lateral and hydrodynamic forces are F_{LH} and F_{DH} . The hull hydrodynamic drag is F_{DH} .

Legend:

- S Magnetic North
- θ Magnetic heading
- α Angle of attack
- V_{true} True Wind Velocity
- V_{app} Apparent Wind Velocity
- V_{boat} Boat Velocity
- F_{sail} Force on sail
- F_{L} Lift component
- F_{D} Drag component
- $F_{L(sail)}$ Lateral component
- F_{drive} Resulting drive force
- F_{LH} Lateral hydrodynamic force
- F_{DH} Hull hydrodynamic drag



Testing

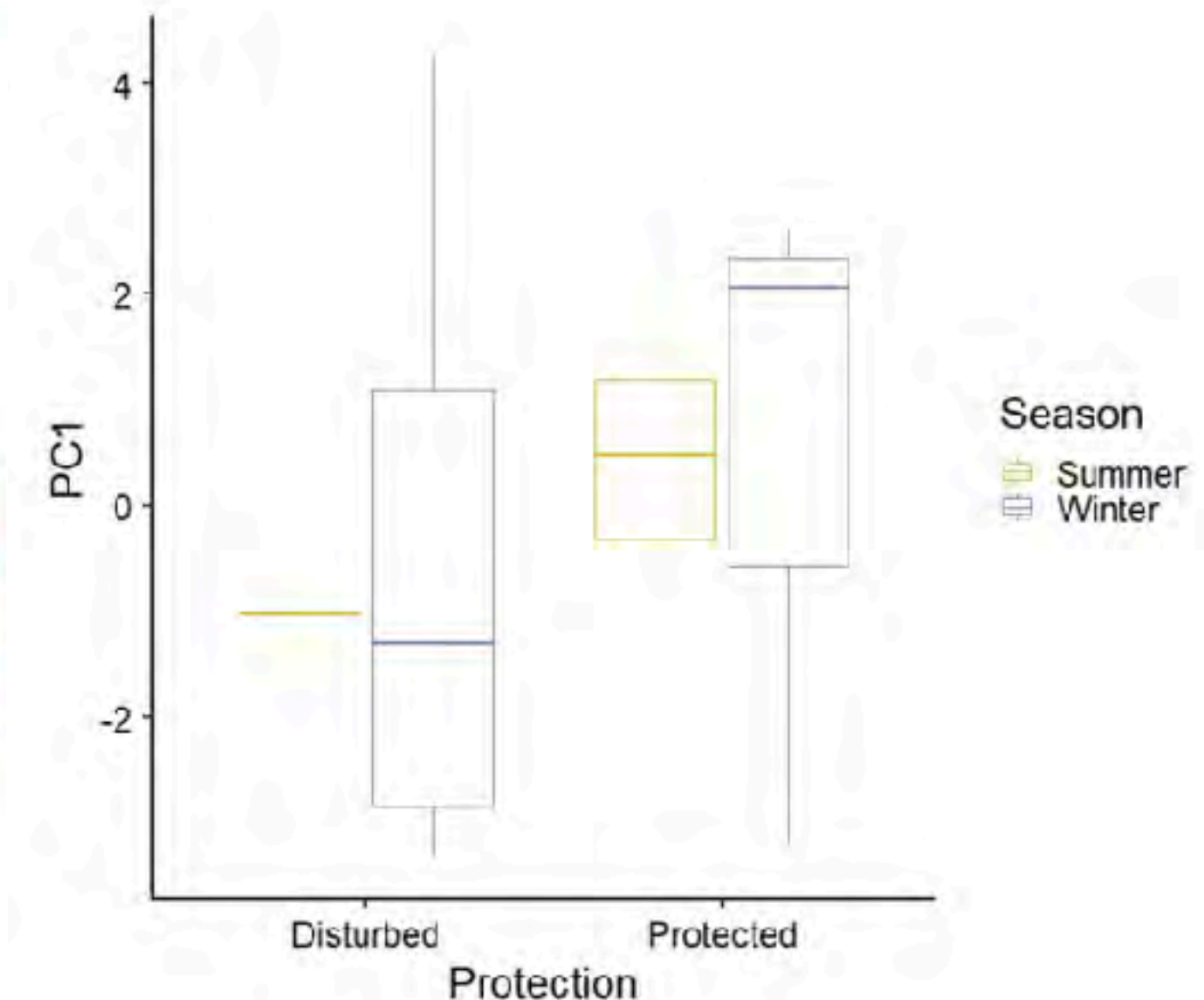


el Syst 2023]

Diagram illustrating the experimental setup for the robotic fish. The setup includes a vacuum pump connected to a tendon mechanism, which is linked to a diamond cell honeycomb structure. The honeycomb structure is part of a larger assembly including a rigid leading edge, a laminar lamina, a latex skin (translucent), and a rigid trailing edge.

A photograph of a calm lake with a small boat in the foreground. The boat has two vertical poles and is floating on the water. In the background, there is a dense forest of tall, thin trees. The sky is blue with scattered white clouds. The water reflects the sky and the forest.

Soundscape Analysis



[Lawson et al *Remote Sensing in Ecology and Conservation*, 2023]

Proteus: Metamorphic sea god

129

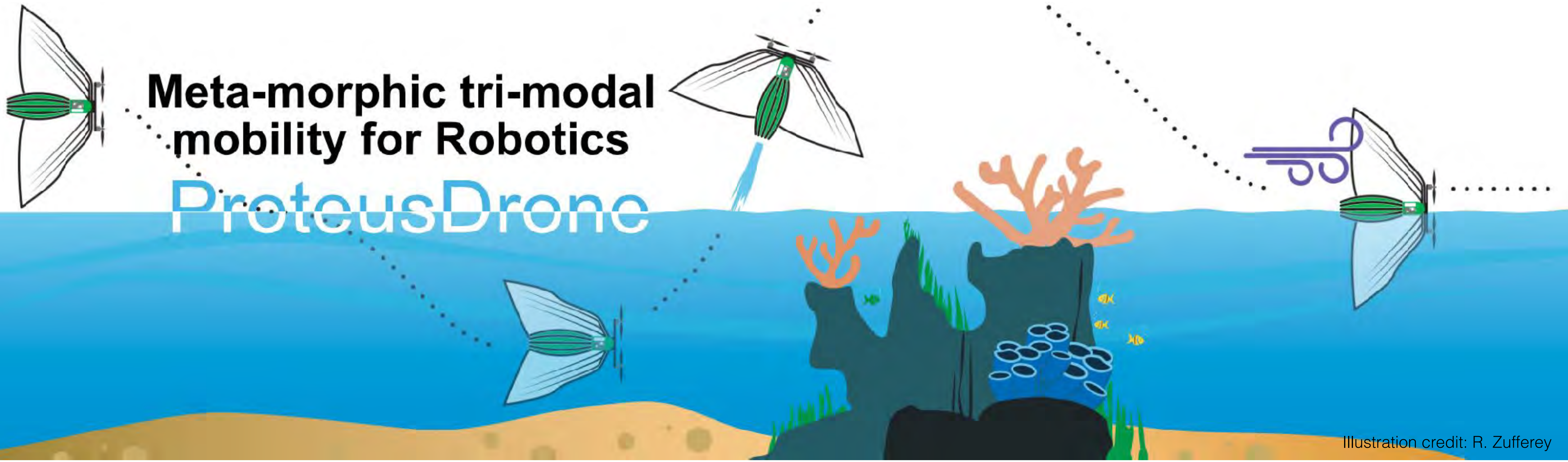


Meta-morphic tri-modal mobility for robotics

130

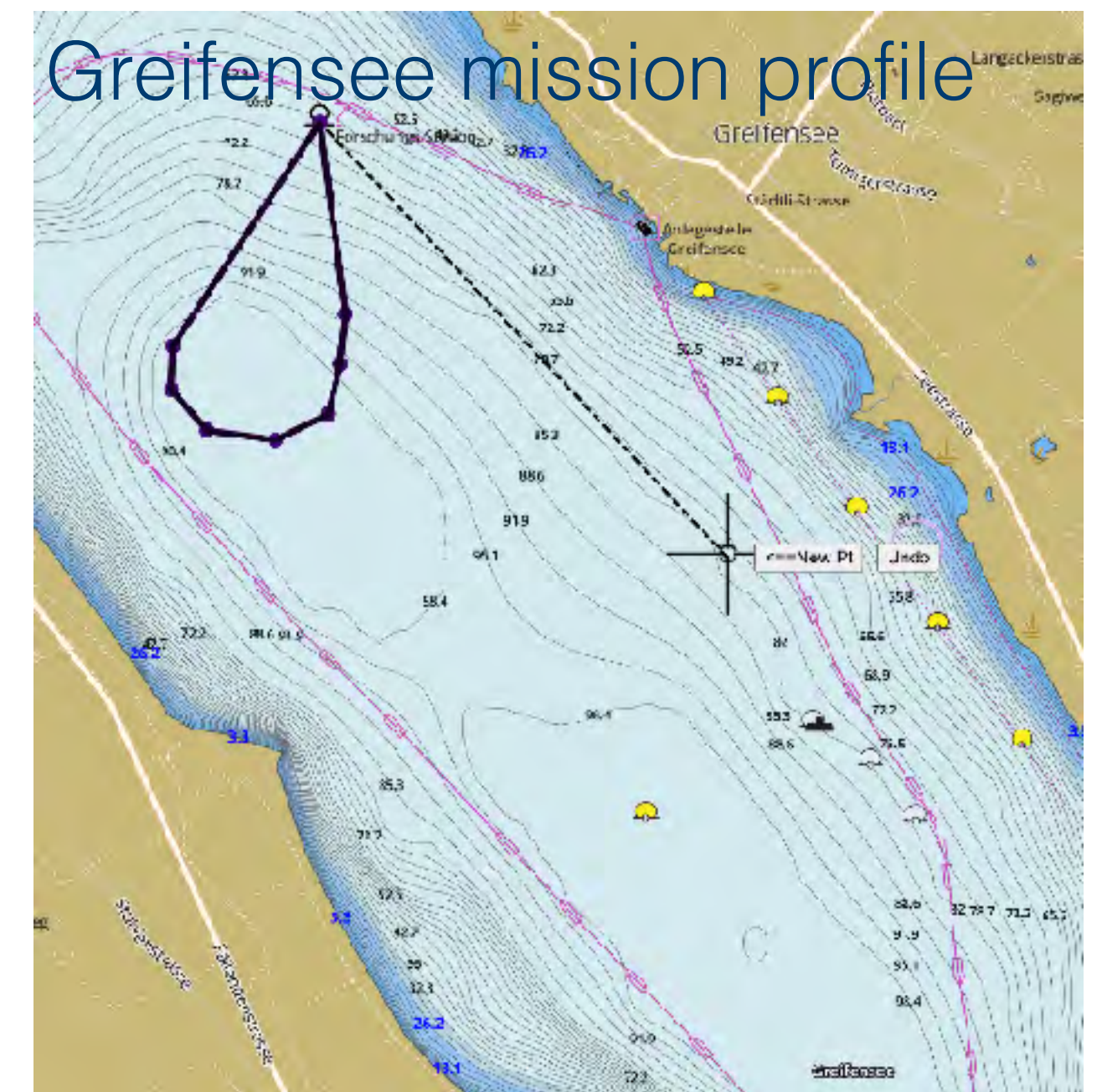


Consolidator grant 2023-2028
(funded by SERI)



ARIS - Nautilus

- Collaboration with ARIS (Academic Space Initiative Switzerland)
- 20 active contributors, 3 MSc projects
- Development of an Unmanned Underwater Vehicle (Glider) for Planetary Exploration of Icy Moons
- Validation in Greifensee & Aletsch-glacier lake planned



Pixhawk & Raspberry Pi

Battery Pack

Sensor Bay

Direction of Travel

Attitude Control Unit

Soft Wing Control Unit

Hard Wings

Buoyancy Control Unit

Sonar



ETH zürich

eawag
aquatic research

Aquatic research platform in lake Geneva



LéXPLORE

eawag
aquatic research

EPFL

 **UNIVERSITÉ
DE GENÈVE**

Unil
UNIL | Université de Lausanne

CARRTEL
INRAE 

Shinrin-yoku (森林浴) – Forest Bathing

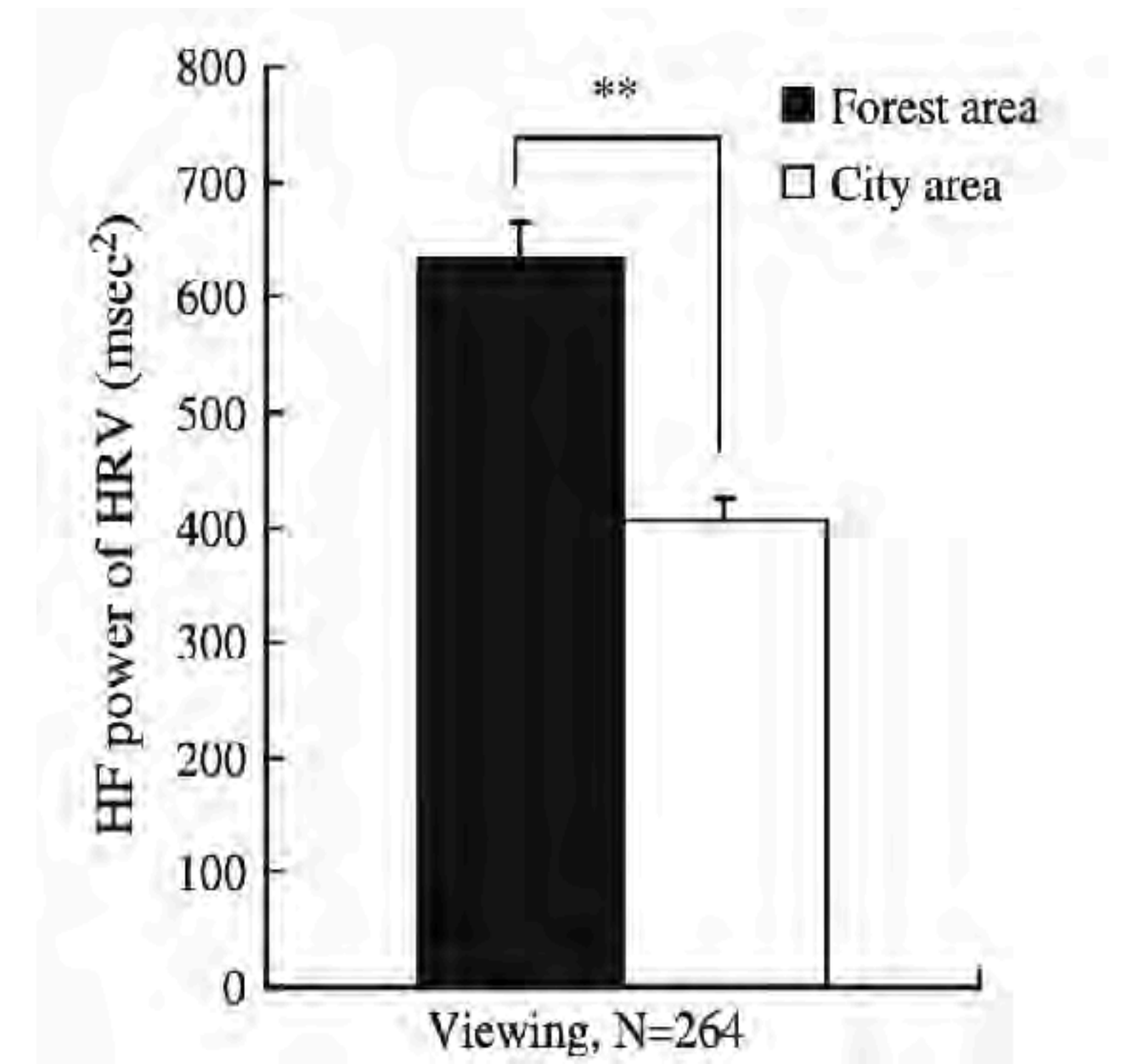
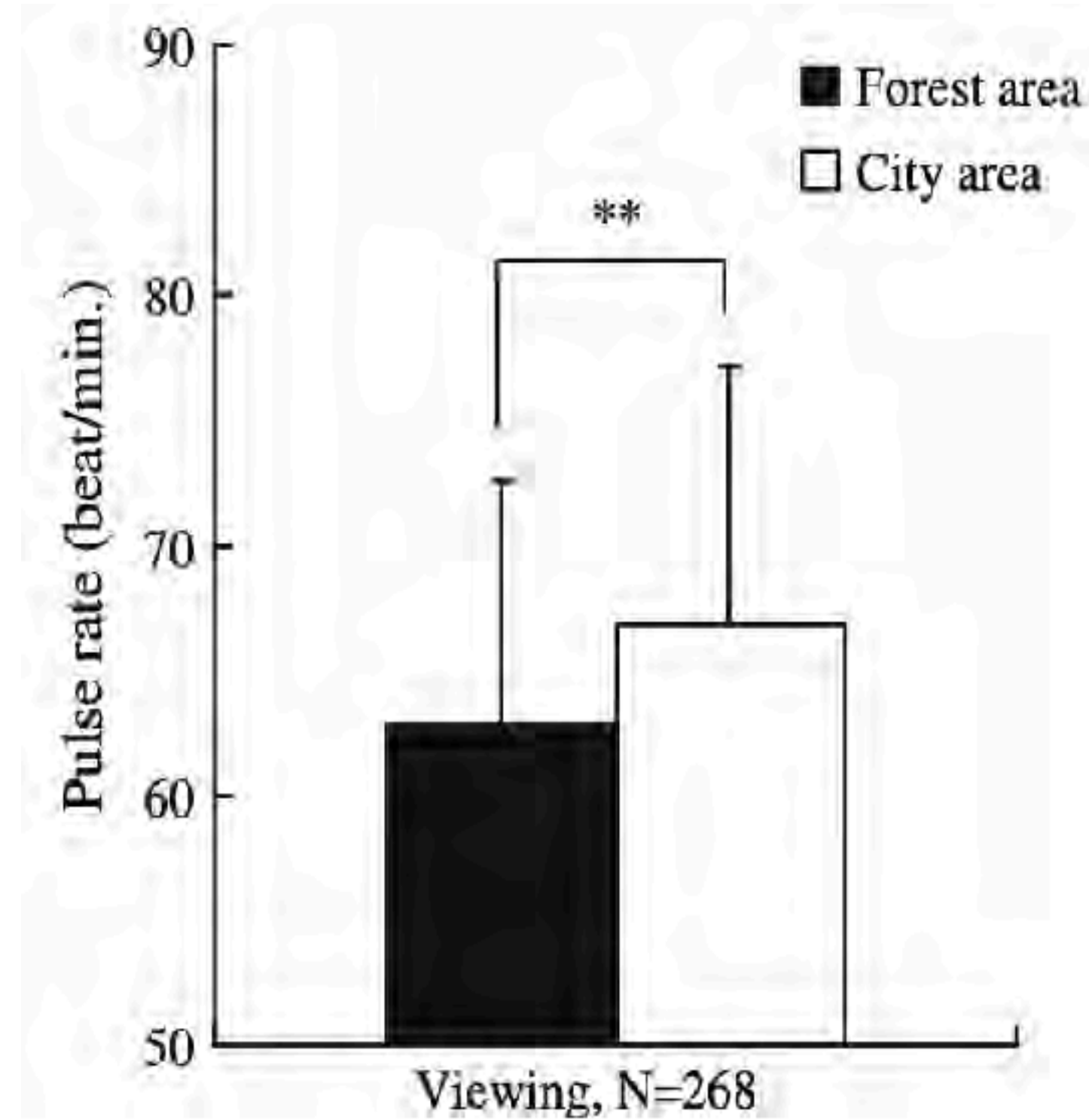
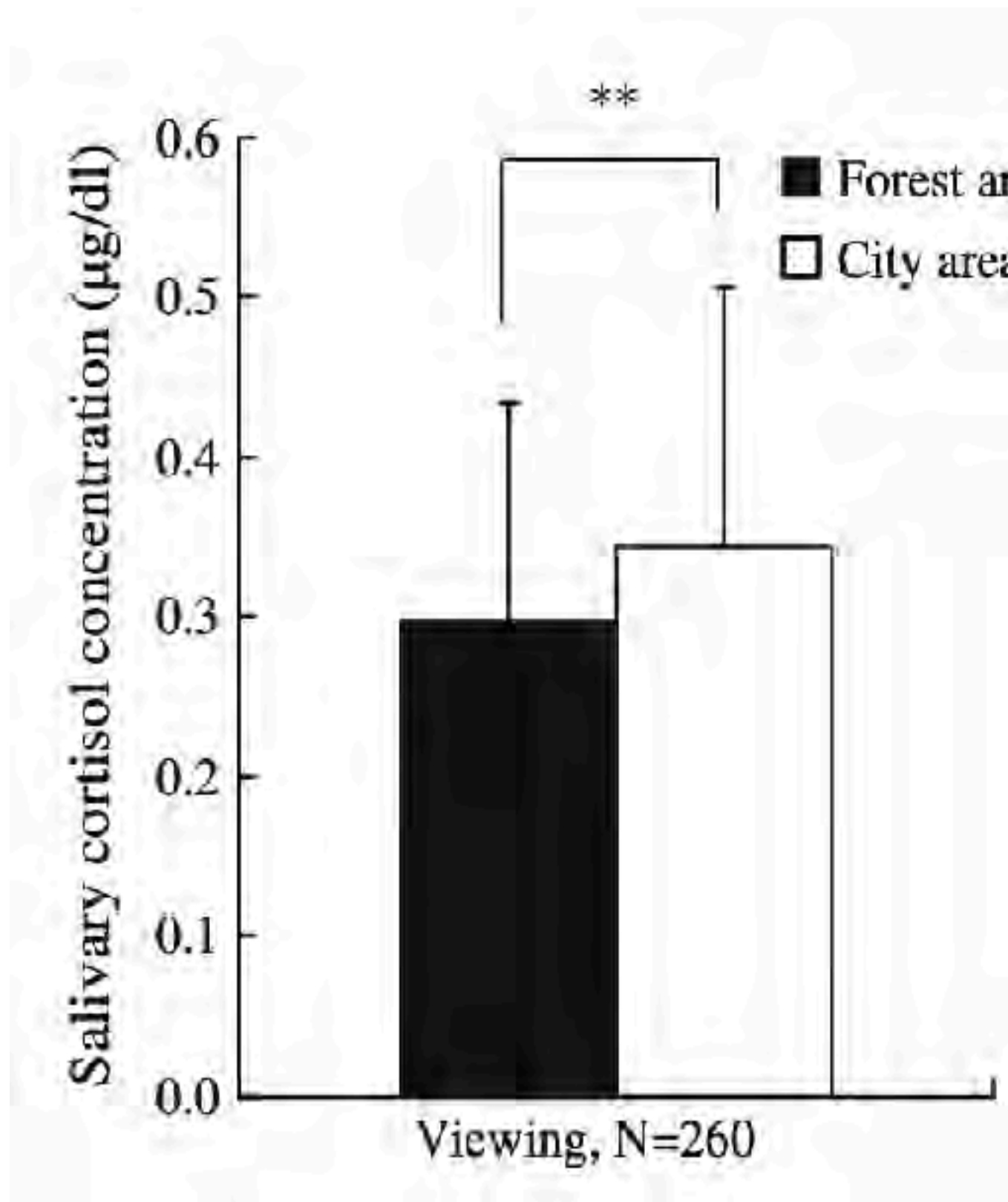
...making contact with and taking in the atmosphere of the forest...

- as defined by the Japanese Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries in 1982

Benefits

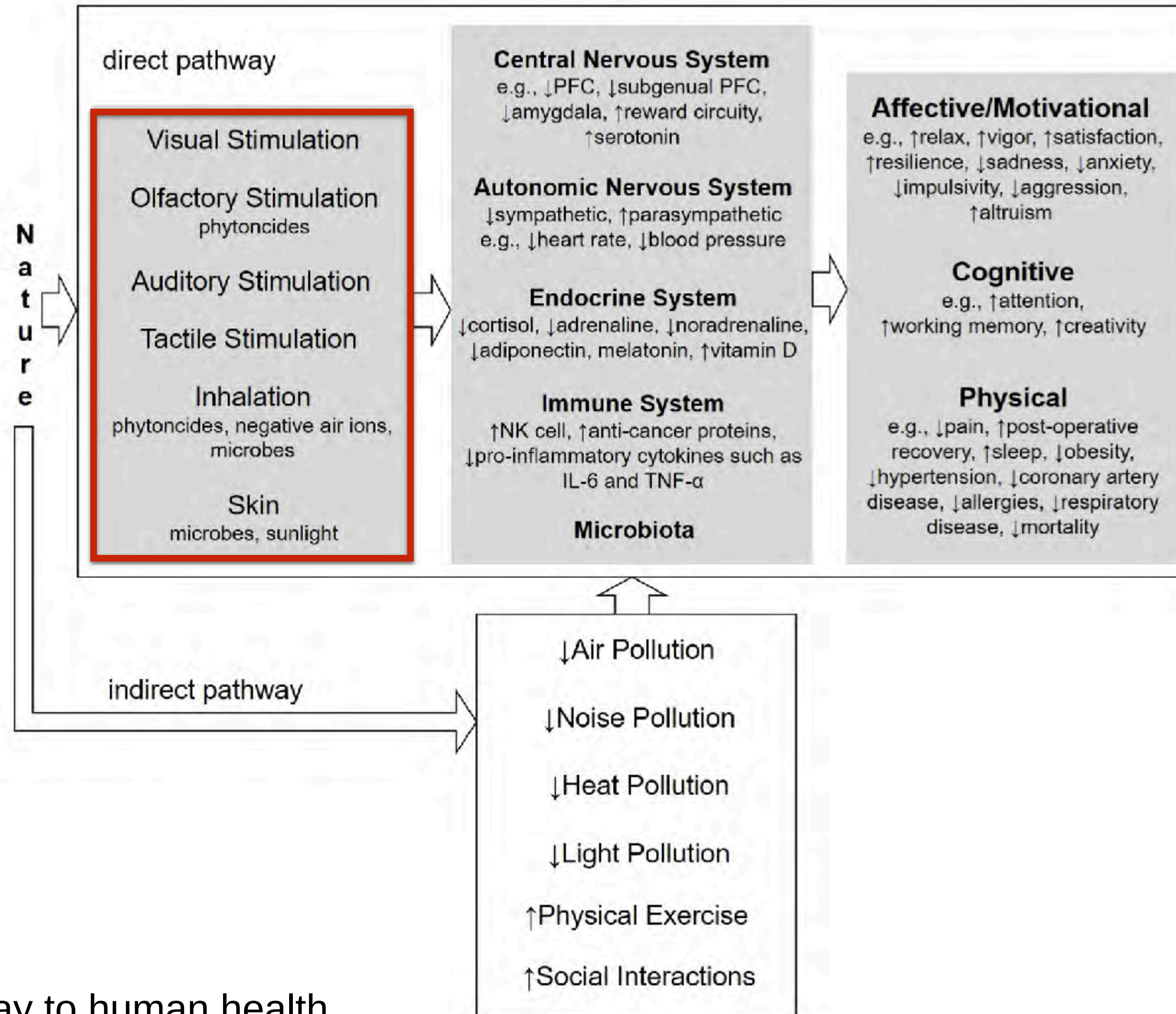
- Reduced stress
- Improved mood
- Enhanced relaxation
- Boosted immune system
- Increased focus
- Lowered blood pressure
- Decreased anxiety
- Improved sleep
- Increased energy levels
- Enhanced creativity
- Reduced inflammation
- Improved mental clarity
- Lowered heart rate
- Better cardiovascular health
- Improved overall well-being

Shinrin-yoku – Health Benefits



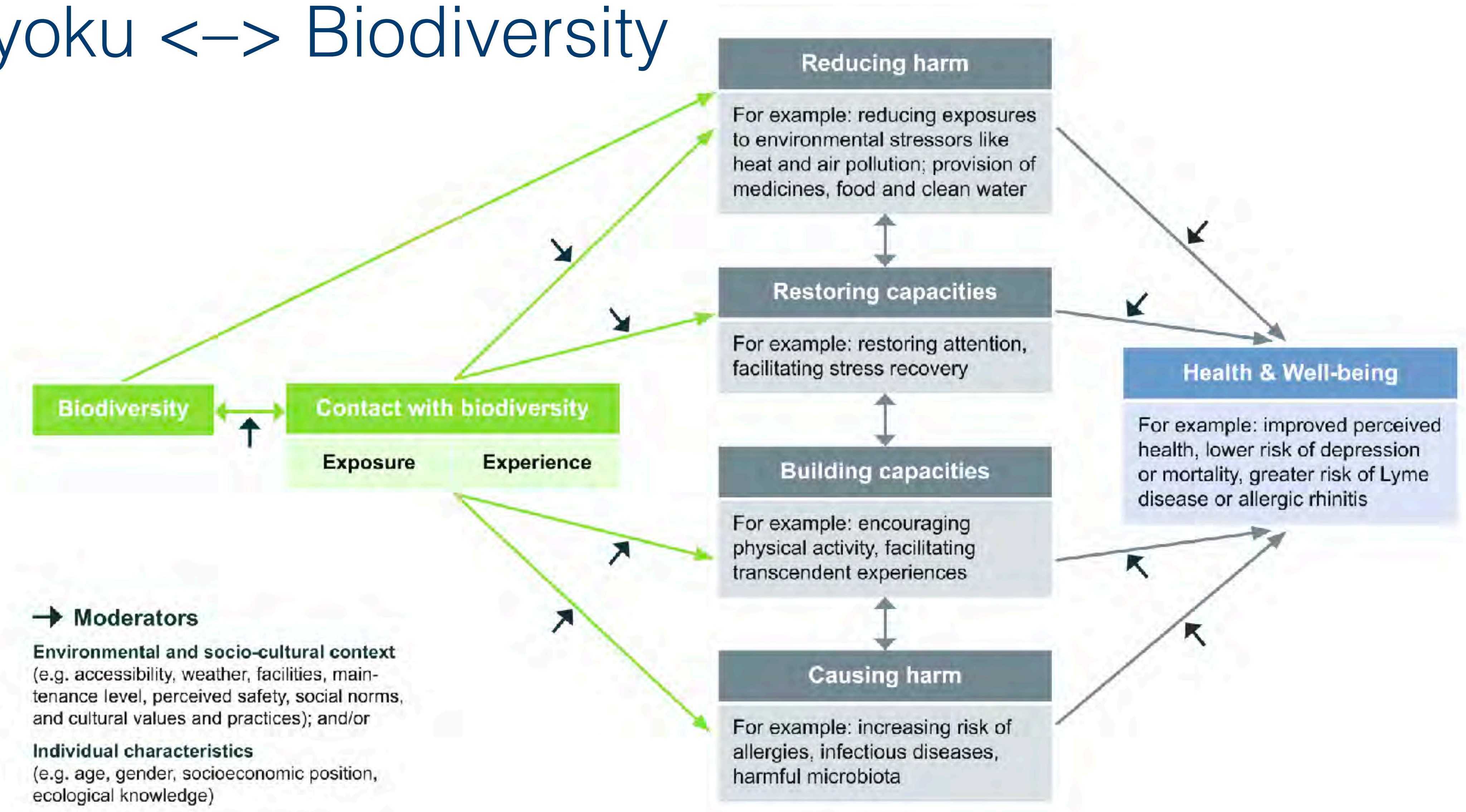
Bum Jin Park, Yuko Tsunetsugu, Tamami Kasetani, Takahide Kagawa, Yoshifumi Miyazaki *Environ Health Prev Med* (2010)

Shinrin-yoku



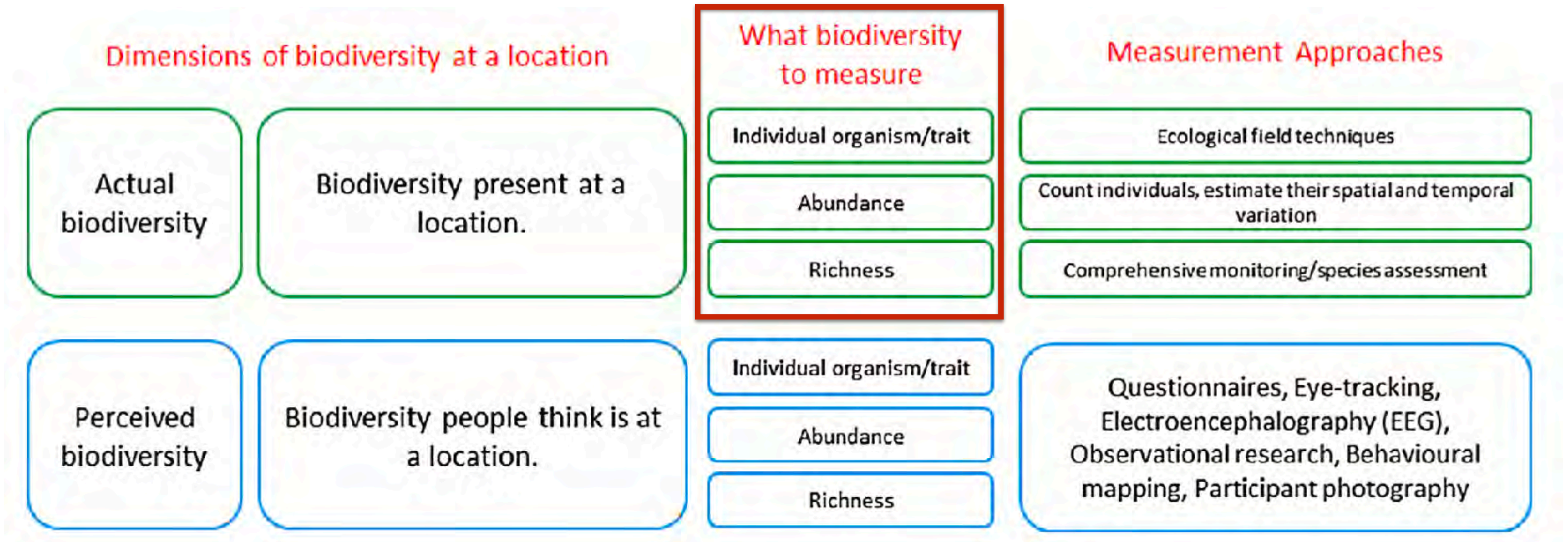
Chen et al. Nature's pathway to human health
International Handbook of Forest Therapy (2019)

Shinrin-yoku <=> Biodiversity

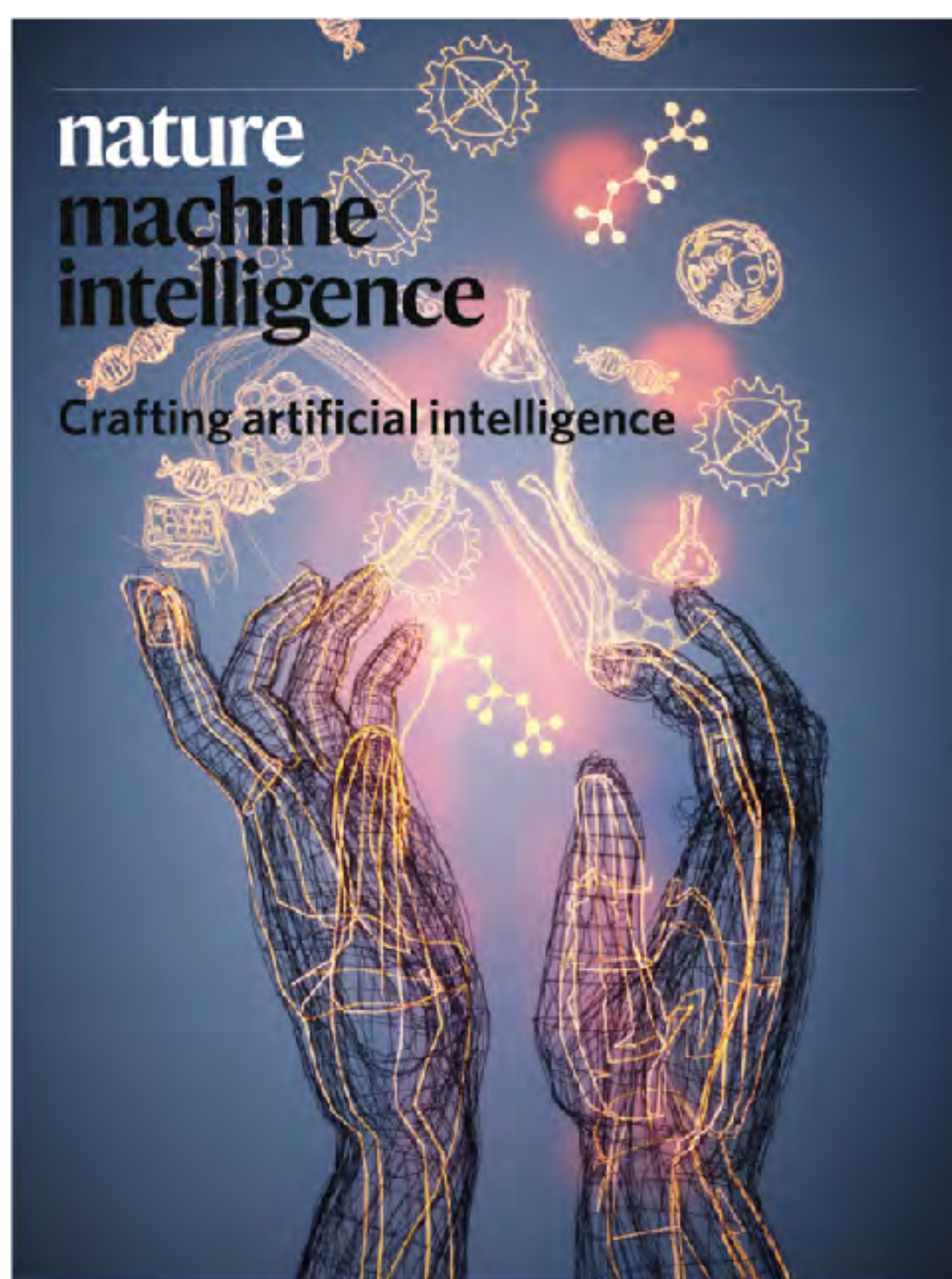


Craig et al. Natural environments, nature relatedness and the ecological theater:
connecting satellites and sequencing to shinrin-yoku
Journal of Physiological Anthropology (2016)

Shinrin-yoku <—> Biodiversity



Craig et al. Natural environments, nature relatedness and the ecological theater:
connecting satellites and sequencing to shinrin-yoku
Journal of Physiological Anthropology (2016)

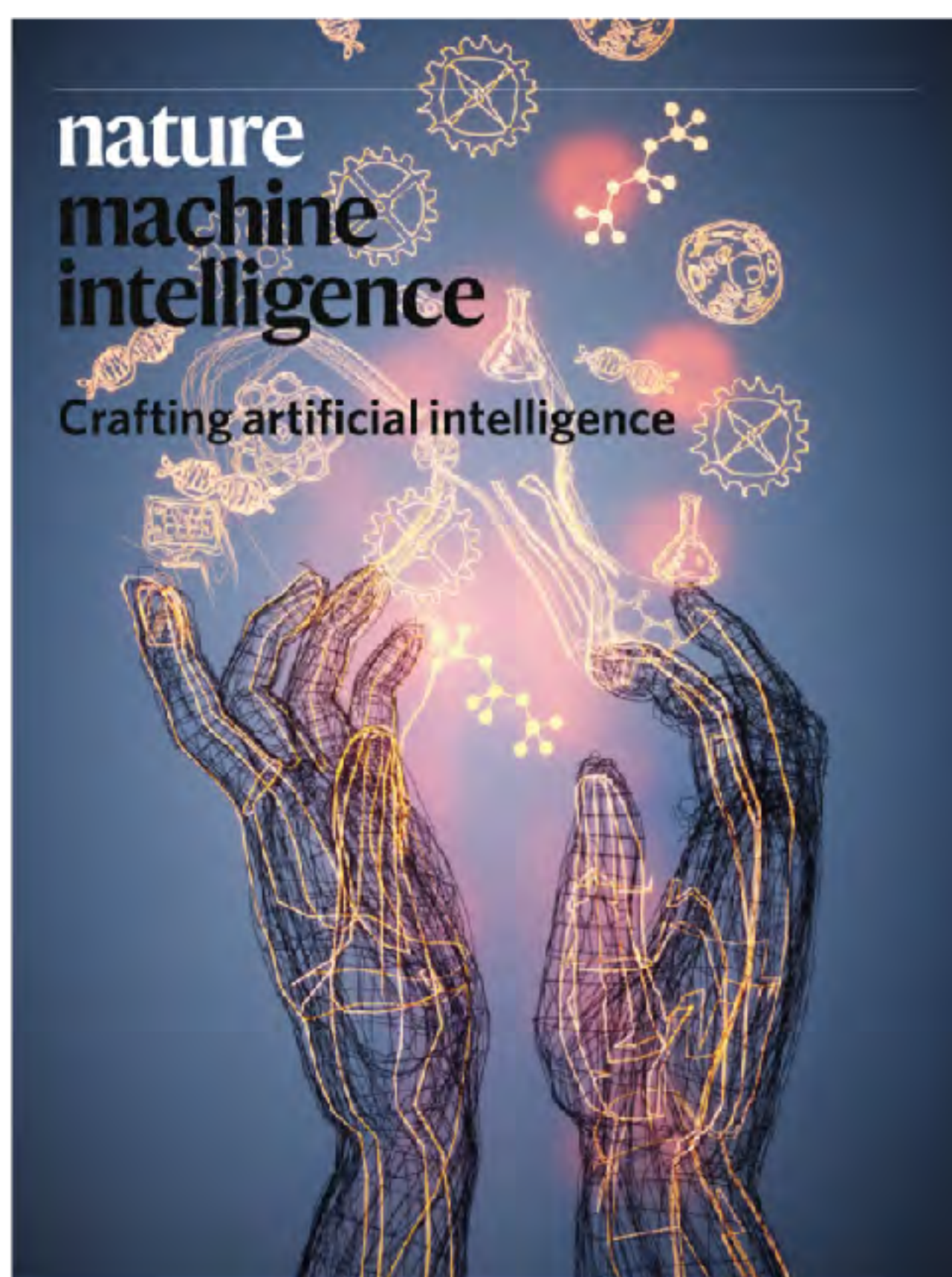


Co-development Method: Physical Artificial Intelligence

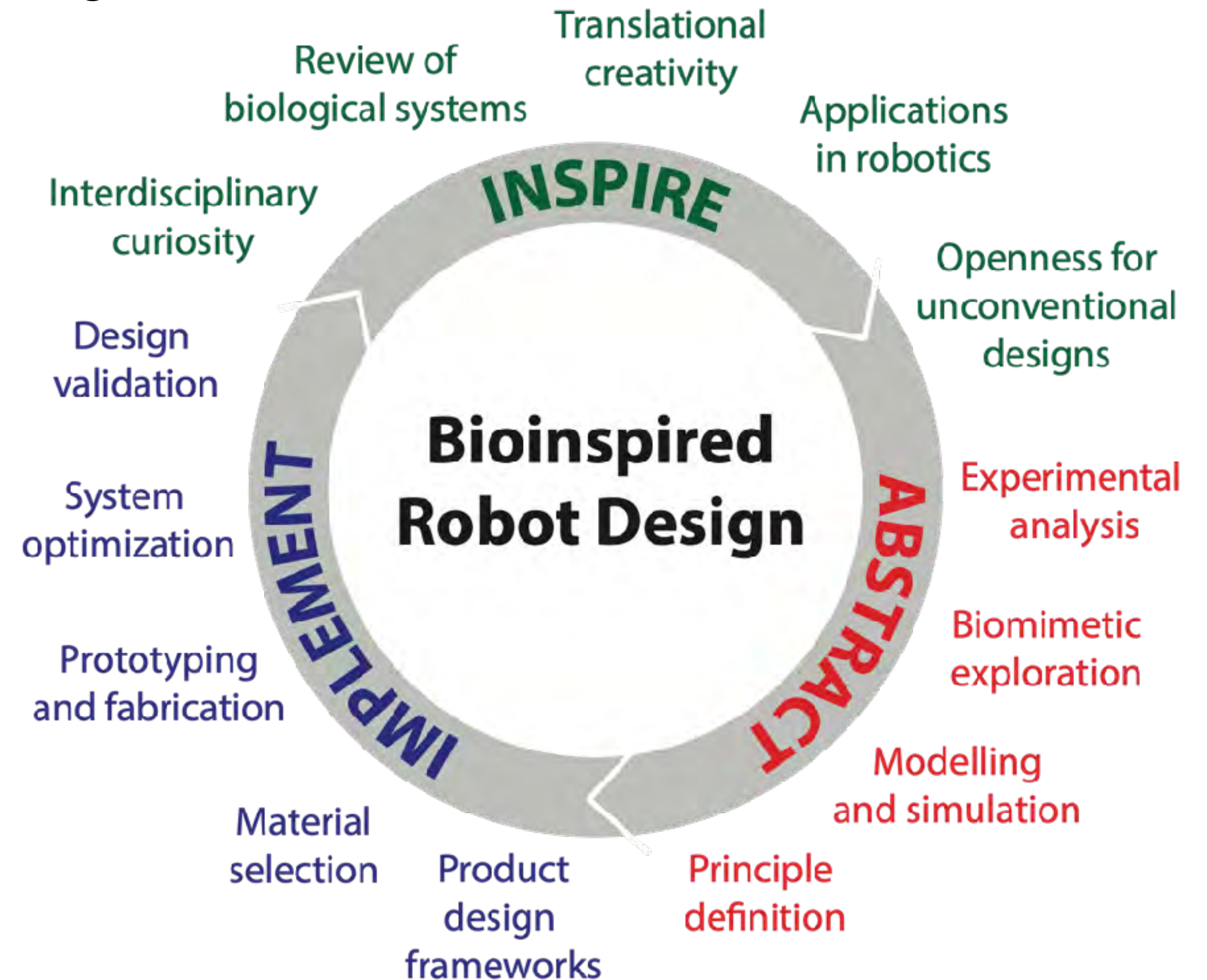
Miriyev, Kovac, Skills for Physical Artificial Intelligence,
Nature Machine Intelligence, 2020 (cover)

Kovac, The Bioinspiration Design Paradigm: A Perspective for Soft Robotics,
Soft Robotics, 2014

Kovac, Learning from nature how to land aerial robots,
Science, 2016



Co-development Method: Physical Artificial Intelligence

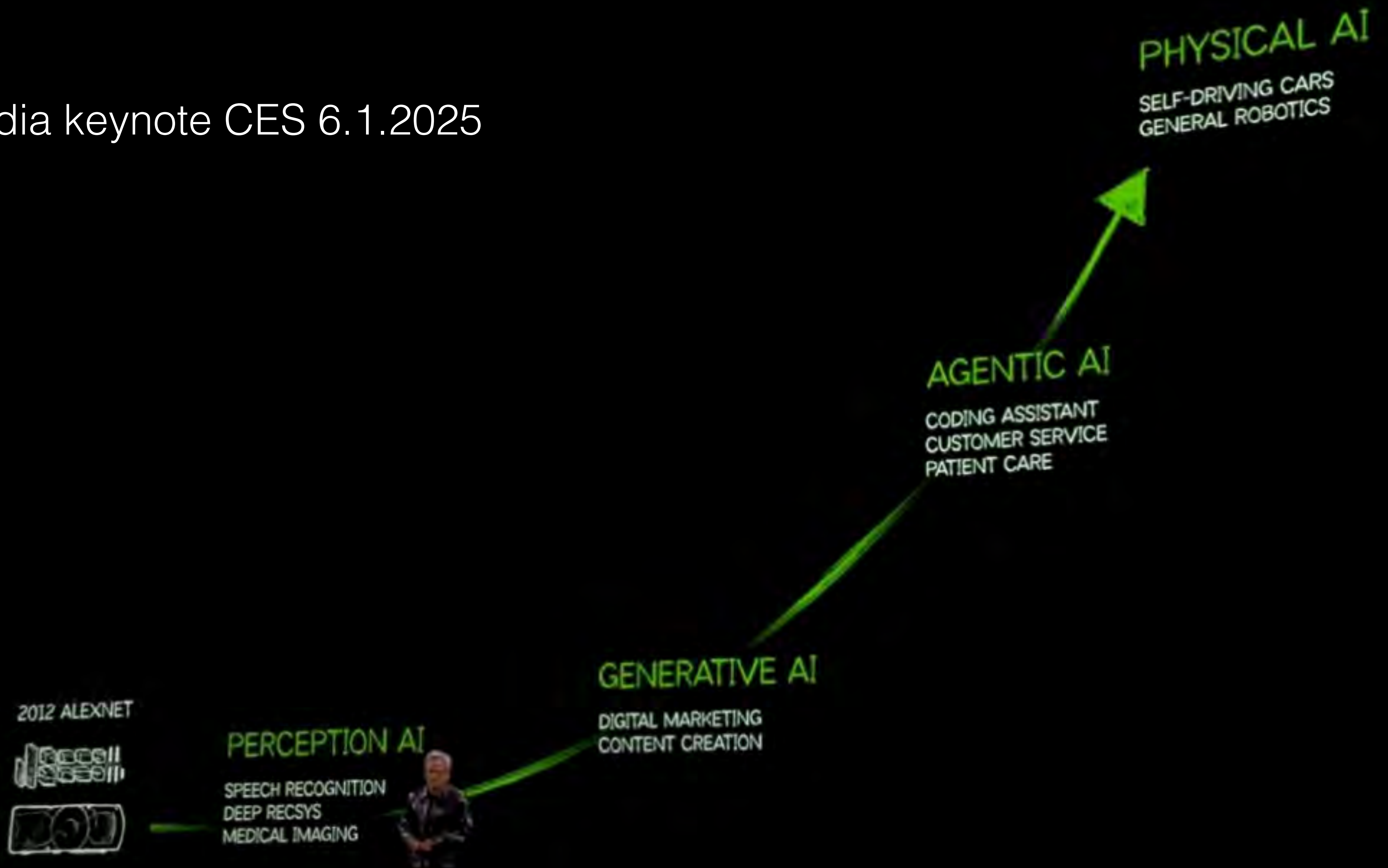


Miriyev, Kovac, Skills for Physical Artificial Intelligence,
Nature Machine Intelligence, 2020 (cover)

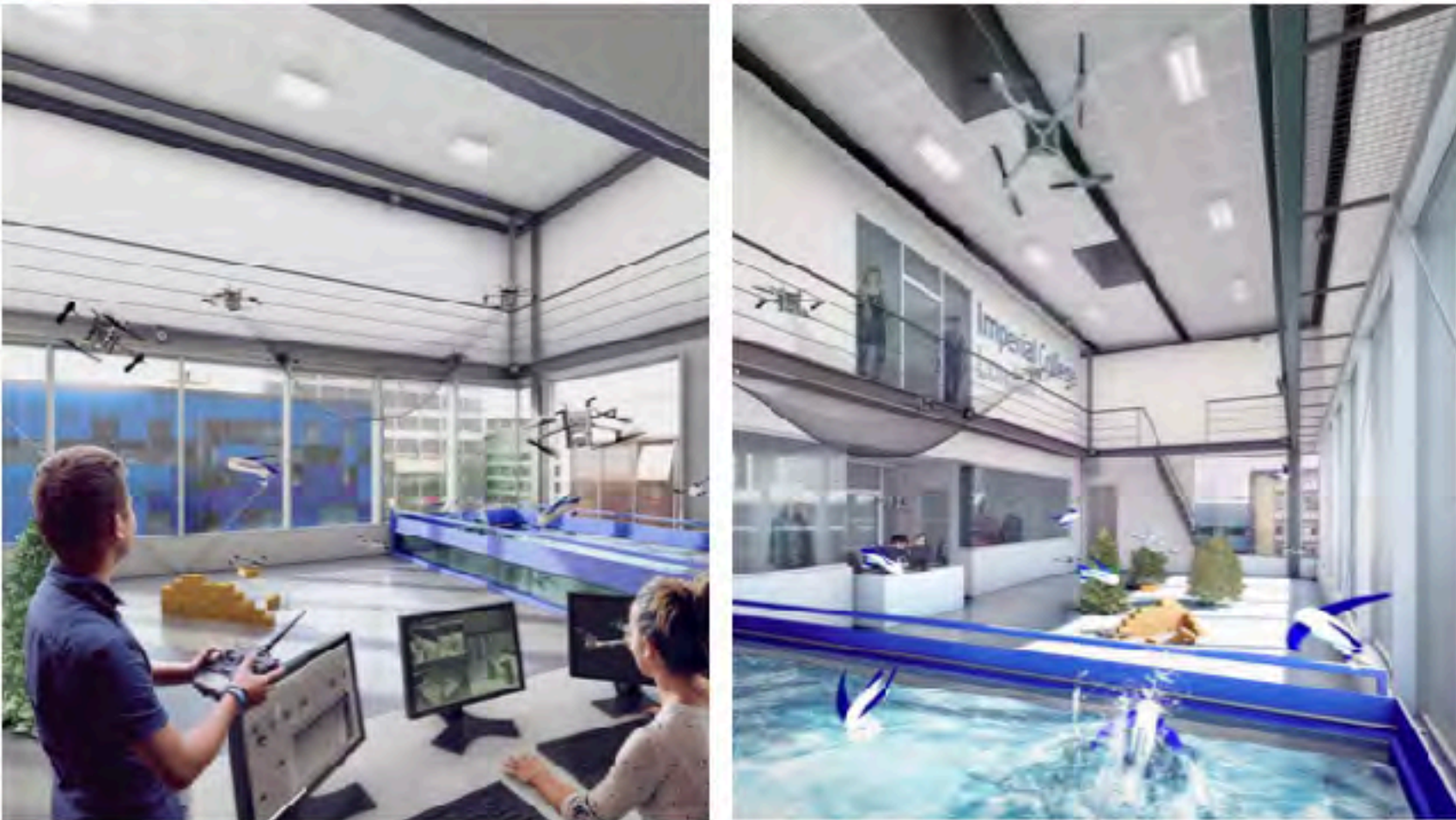
Kovac, The Bioinspiration Design Paradigm: A Perspective for Soft Robotics,
Soft Robotics, 2014

Kovac, Learning from nature how to land aerial robots,
Science, 2016

Nvidia keynote CES 6.1.2025



Multi-terrain flight arena in South Kensington



Air/ground/water test areas

- 12m long, 10m wide 5.7m high
- integrated workshops, meeting rooms and student spaces

UK's most advanced drone lab to be built at Imperial College London

£1.25m Brahmal Vasudevan aerial robotics lab will allow development and testing of next-generation flying robots

Rise of the drones: how unmanned aircraft took off - video



📷 The new facility in South Kensington will place the UK at the forefront of drone research.
Photograph: Jean Pierre Muller/AFP/Getty Images

Samuel Gibbs

Thu 6 Nov 2014 06.00 GMT

theguardian

Empa - Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology



Application oriented interdisciplinary material science & technology research

1'000+

Employees

350+

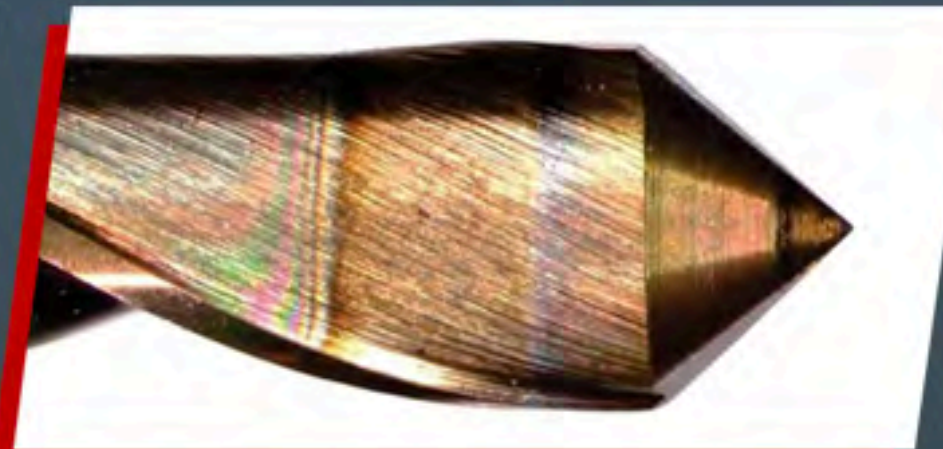
Partners from industry

2 Incubators with
34 Spin-offs and
support for Swiss
innovation parks

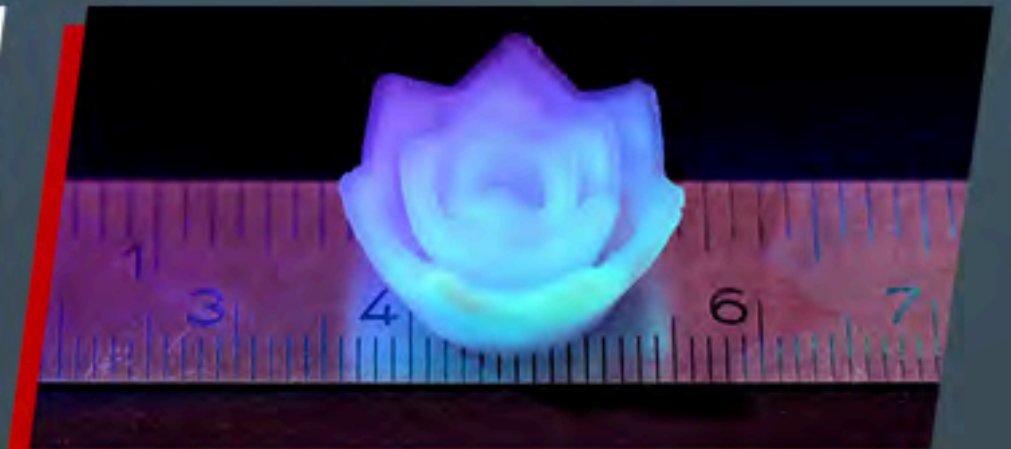
Efficiency



Productivity



Novel applications



DroneHub

Empowering aerial innovation
for a sustainable future



Prof. Mirko Kovač
Aerial Robotics Laboratory at Imperial College London
Sustainability Robotics at Empa Material Science

Empa | **Imperial College
London**



30



Gap for a transitional research facility



Indoor Facilities

Outdoor Facilities



Indoor Facilities

Gap for a transitional research facility

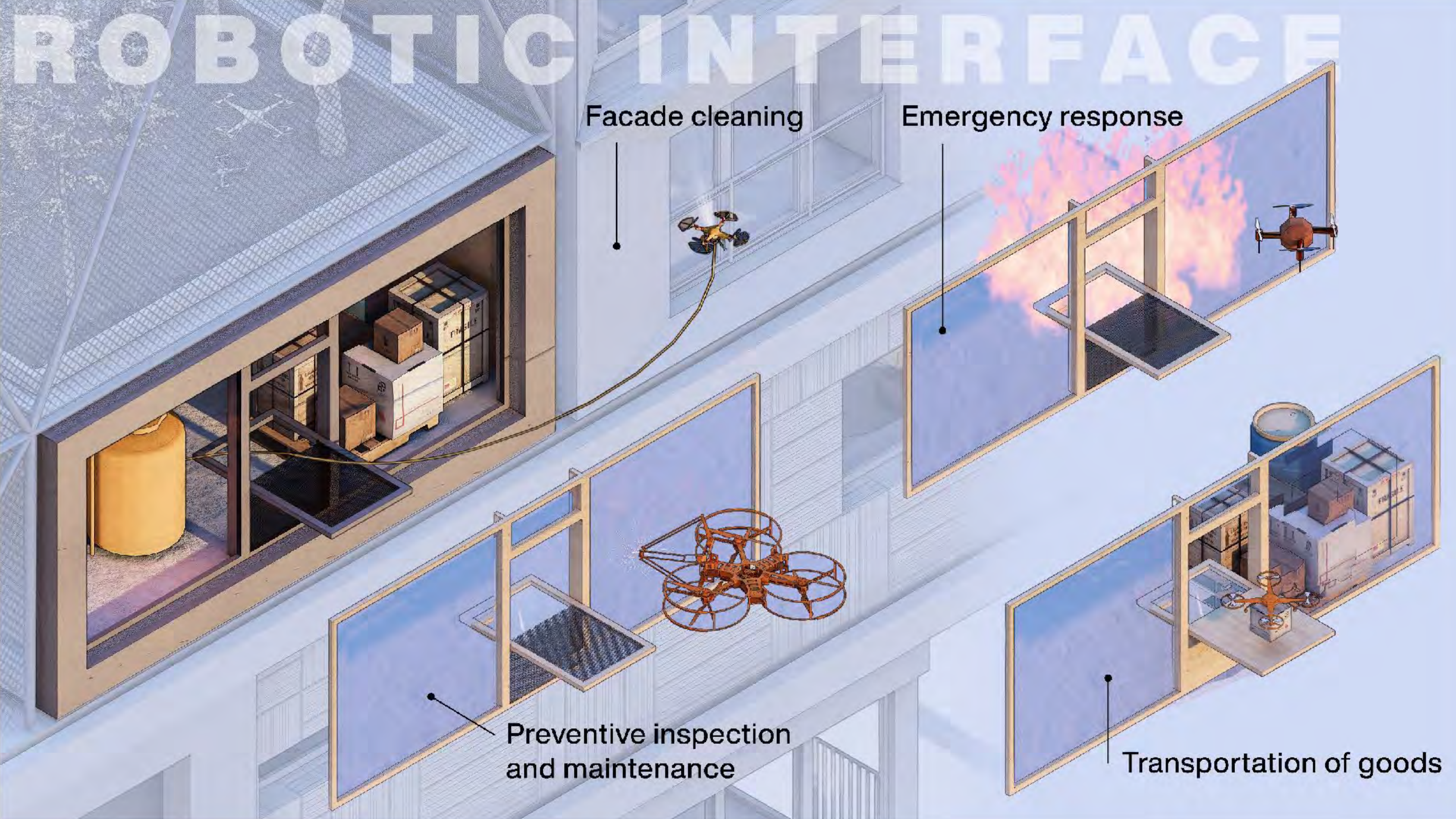
Outdoor Facilities

Infrastructure Robotics Facade

- Building interface for logistics
- Drone based Non Destructive Evaluation
- Autonomous recharging



ROBOTIC INTERFACE



Facade cleaning

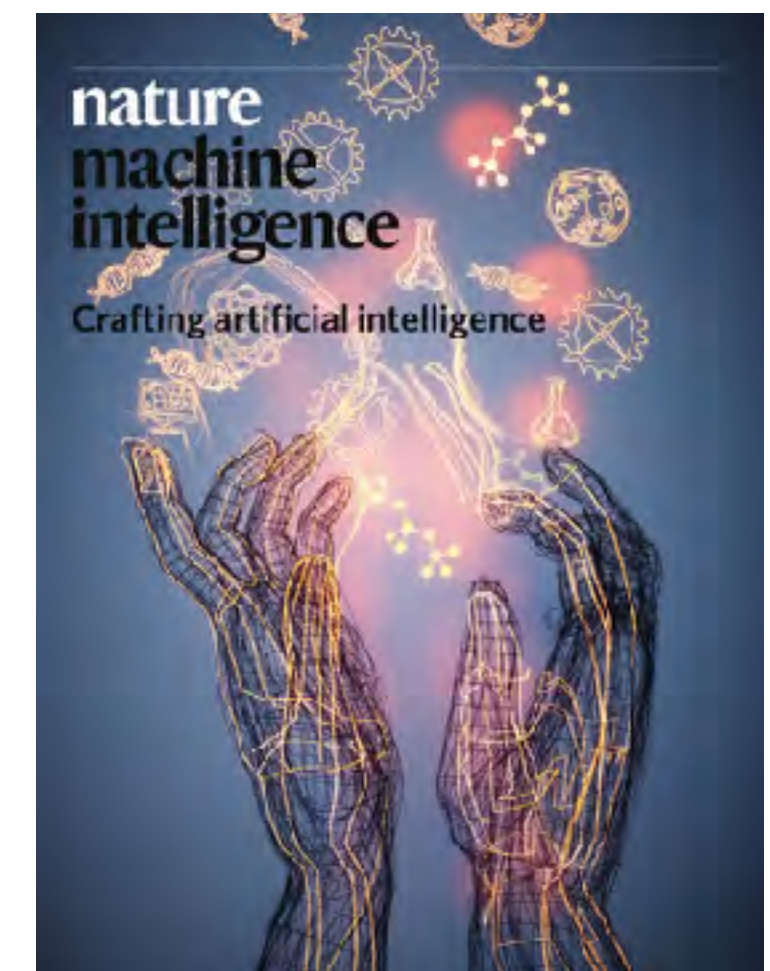
Emergency response

Preventive inspection
and maintenance

Transportation of goods

Biosphere for environmental sensing

- Transient robots made from bio-polymers
- Long term biodegradability in real-life setting.
- Sustainable circular economy, growing robot structures



ARTIFICIAL BIOSPHERE



Multi-modal robots

Aerial Additive Manufacturing

- Inspection and repair tasks
- Construction at height
- Modular characteristic
- Safe outdoor flight area



Infrastructure Drones Testbed @ Empa



The 1000m³ flight arena universal drone testbeds

Infrastructure Drones Testbed @ Empa

Wind blade tip (7m)



Wind blade base (6m)



Bridge element (8m)



Water tunnels





Mission statement

Novel Robotics and AI technologies to measure and modify environments and deliver sustainable outcomes



Mission statement

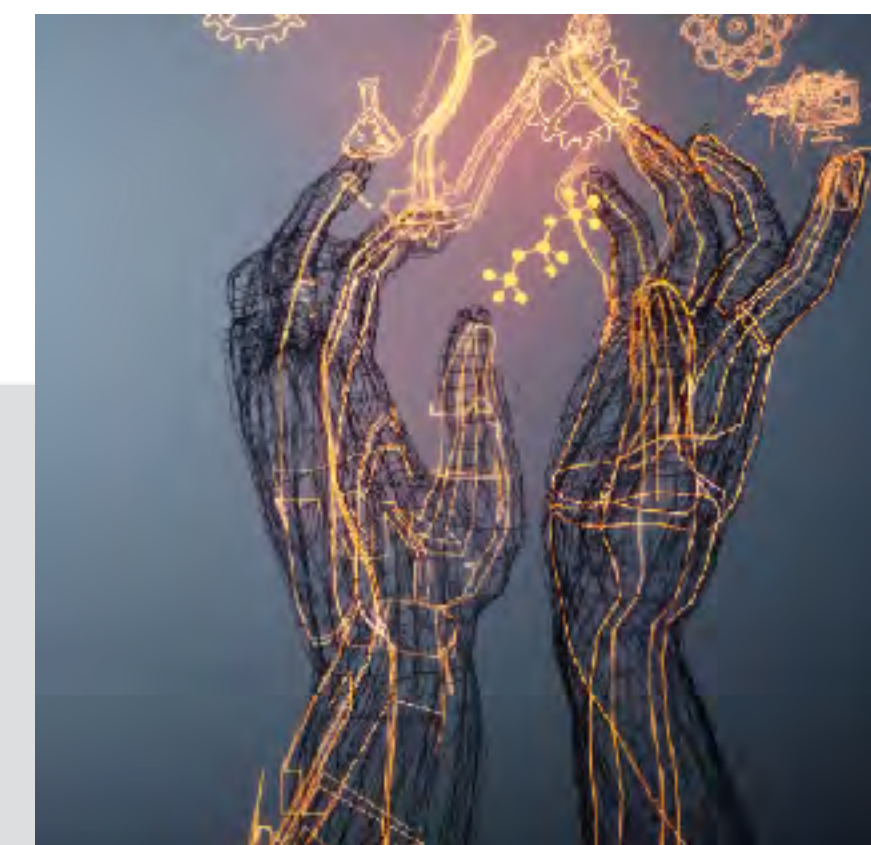
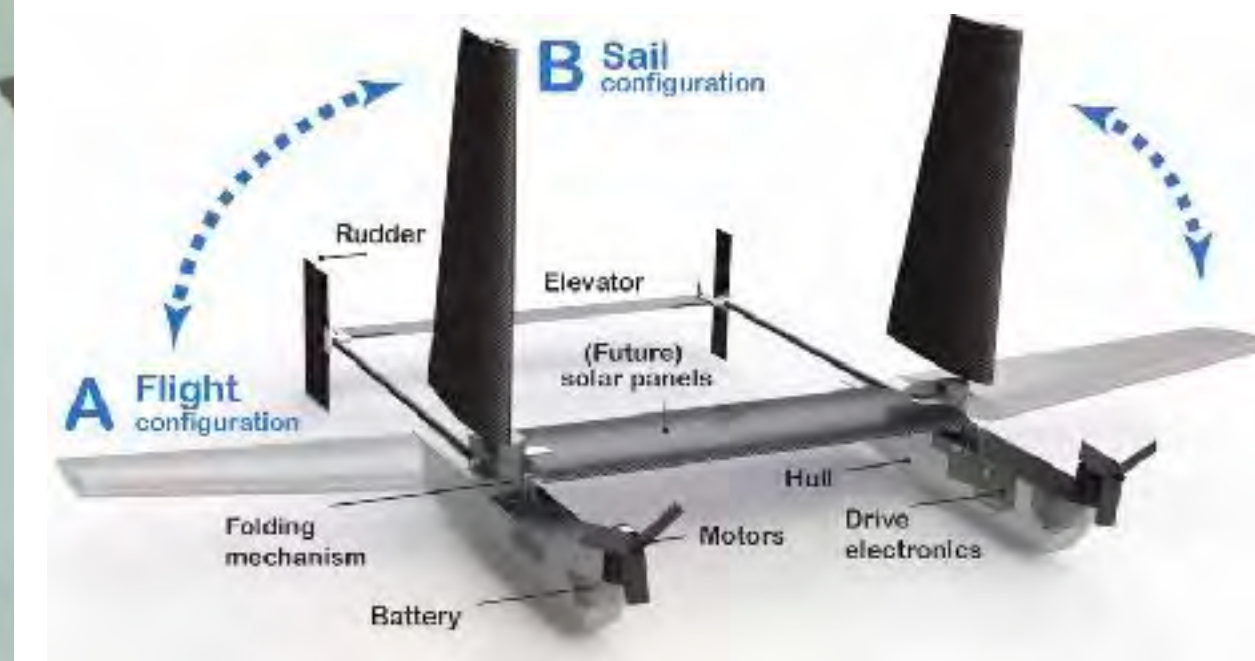
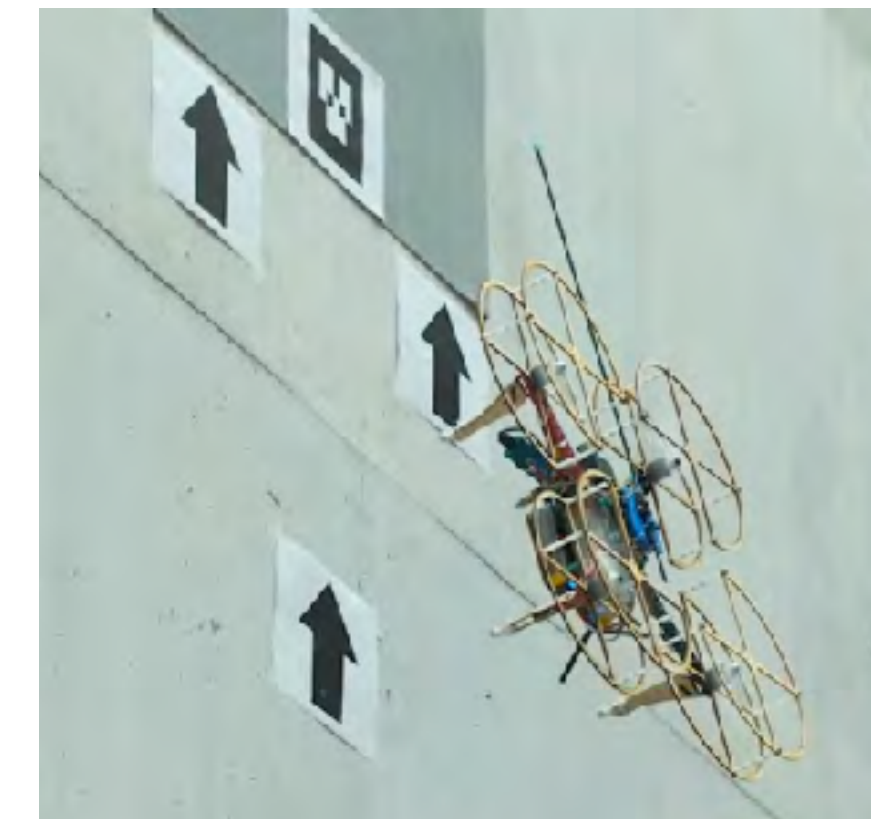
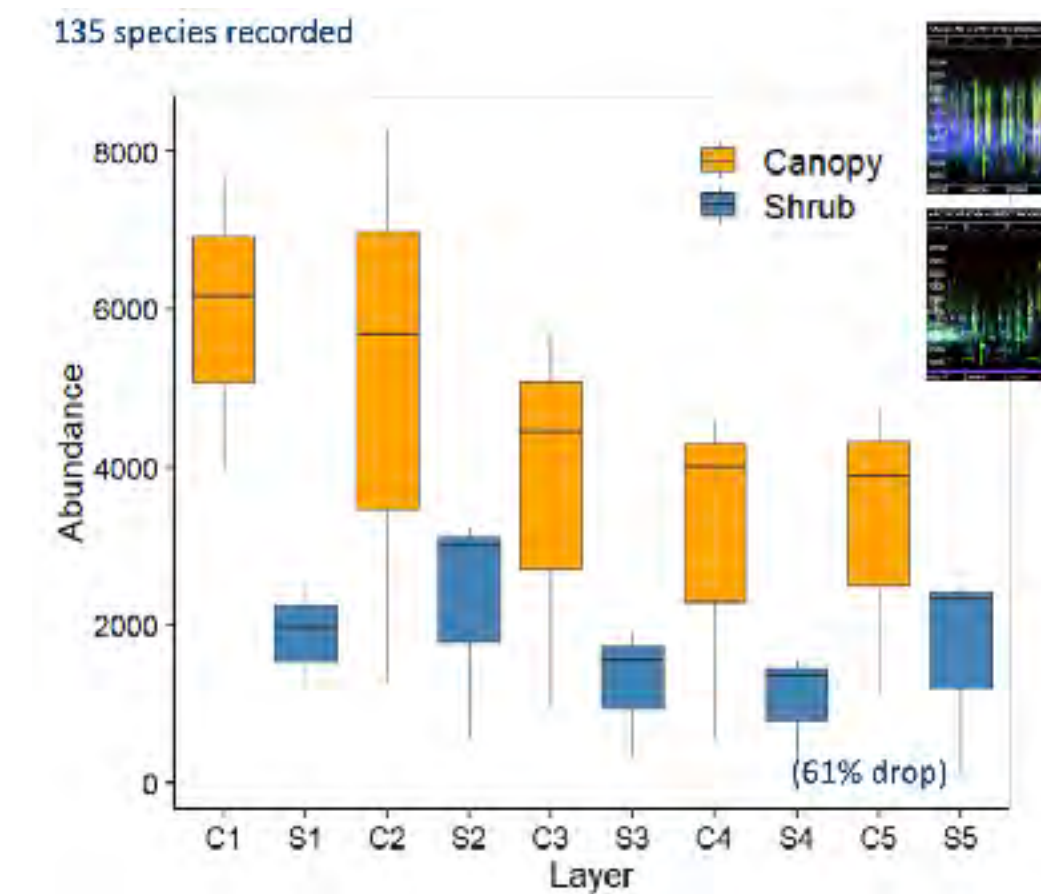
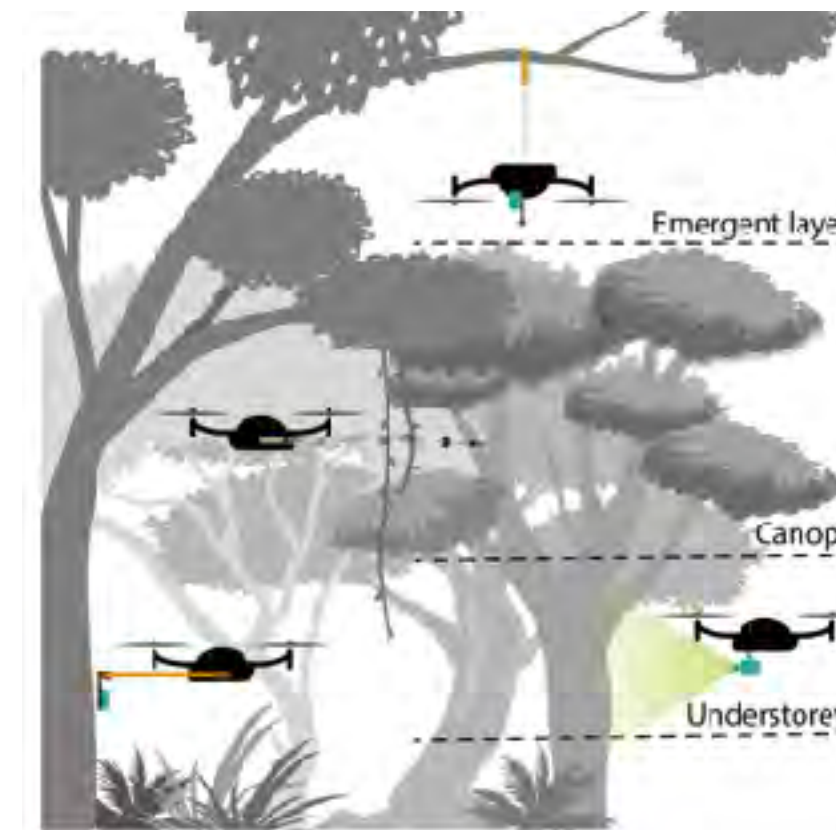
Novel Robotics and AI technologies to measure and modify environments and deliver sustainable outcomes



Sustainability Robotics

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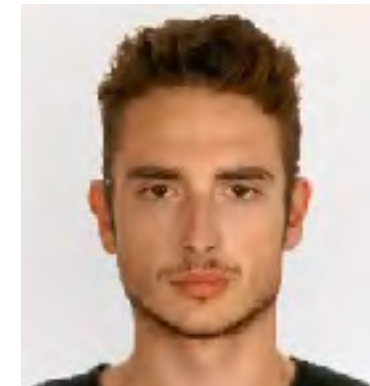
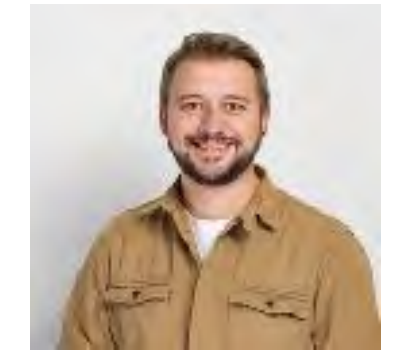
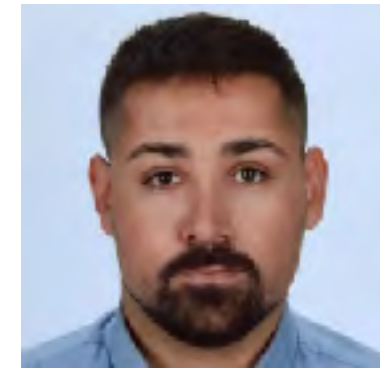
- ✓ Autonomous drones can quantify biodiversity
- ✓ Bio-inspired methods can increase robustness and multi-terrain capabilities
- ✓ Meta-morphosis can increase functionality
- ✓ Physical AI: Co-evolution of disciplines for lifelike robots
- ✓ DroneHub: Physical AI testbeds for future robotics
- ✓ Sustainability Robotics - join us!



Prof. Mirko Kovac
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Sustainability Robotics Laboratory at Empa - EPFL

12 years celebration @ Imperial / Empa / EPFL

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